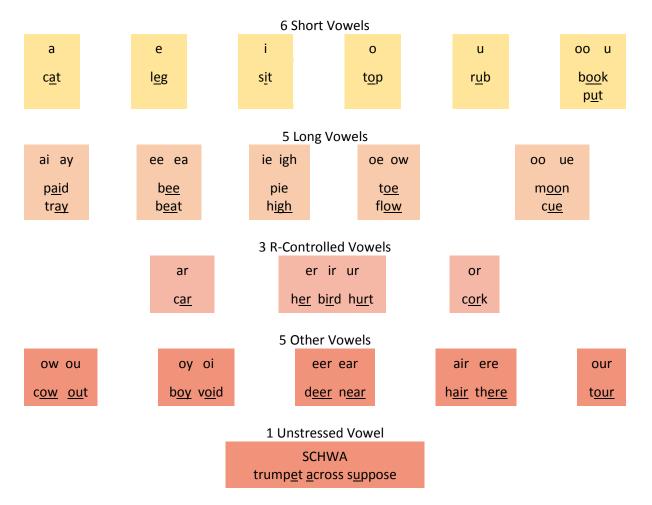


The 44 Sounds

Note that the 44 sounds (phonemes) have multiple spellings (graphemes) and only the most common ones have been provided in this summary.

20 Vowel Sounds





24 Consonant Sounds

PLACE → Where in the mouth	Bilabial		Labio-dental		Inter-dental		Alveolar		ar	Post-alveolar		Palatal		Velar		Glottal	
MANNER How the sound is made	with both lips		with lips and teeth		between teeth		front of mouth		outh	front of mouth		top of mouth		back of mouth		voice box	
Stops	р	b						t		d					k c	g	
air stopped	<u>p</u> et	<u>b</u> et						<u>t</u> ip		<u>d</u> ip					<u>c</u> ap	gap	
Nasal		m								n						ng	
through nose		<u>m</u> et								<u>n</u> et						si <u>n</u> g	
Fricative			f		v	th	th	S		z	sh	ge "zh"					h
high pressure air			<u>f</u> an		<u>v</u> an	<u>th</u> in	<u>th</u> is	<u>s</u> ue		<u>z</u> 00	<u>sh</u> ip	bei <u>ge</u>					<u>h</u> at
Affricates								ch		j							
stop + fricative								<u>ch</u> ain		<u>J</u> ane							
Approximants		w								r				у			
partial closure of airstream		<u>w</u> et								<u>r</u> at				<u>y</u> ak			
Lateral										I							
air around side of tongue										<u>l</u> eg							
												_			_		
Additional consonant sounds :			k	+	S	=		x			k	+		W	=	qu	
								b	0 <u>x</u>								<u>qu</u> it

