22539VIC

Course in Introductory Shearing

Version1: 22 November 2019

This course has been accredited under Parts 4.4 of the Education and Training Reform Act 2006

Accredited for the period: 1 January 2020 to 31 December 2024

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Section A: Copyright and course classification information



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1.	Copyright owner of the course	Copyright of this material is held by the Department of Education and Training.	
		© State of Victoria (Department of Education and Training) 2019	
2.	Address	Executive Director	
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		Preston, VIC 3072	
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3.	Type of submission	Accreditation	



4. Copyright acknowledgement	 Copyright of the following units of competency from nationally endorsed training packages is administered by the Commonwealth of Australia and can be accessed from Training.gov (see website here). © Commonwealth of Australia AHC - Agriculture, Horticulture and Conservation and Land Management Training Package AHCWRK204 Work effectively in the industry AHCWRS201 Participate in work health and safety processes AHCLSK217 Apply animal welfare principles to handling and husbandry of livestock AHCSHG210 Undertake basic shearing and crutching AHCSHG205 Grind combs and cutters for machine shearing AHCSHG205 Grind use a budget 	
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6. Course accrediting body	Victorian Registration and Qualifications Authority (VRQA)	



7. AVETMISS information	ANZSCO (Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations)	361211 Shearer
	ASCED Code – 4 digit (Field of Education)	0501 Agriculture
	National course code	22539VIC
8. Period of accreditation	1 January 2020 – 31 December 2024	



Section B: Course information

1. Nomenclature	Standard 1 AQTF Standards for Accredited Courses	
1.1. Name of the qualification	Course in Introductory Shearing	
1.2. Nominal duration of the course	170 hours	
2. Vocational or educatio	nal outcomes Standard 1 AQTF Standards for Accredited Courses	
2.1. Purpose of the course	The proposed Course in Introductory Shearing provides prospective students, including school leavers considering a career in shearing with the knowledge and skills about the shearing industry. As well as introducing basic shearing skills, the course provides a focus on working conditions, financial literacy, drug awareness and animal welfare and ethics.	
	The course has the foundational skills that can be built on by undertaking the Certificates II and III in Shearing and gaining a formal qualification as a shearer.	
3. Development of the co	urse Standards 1 and 2 AQTF Standards for Accredited Courses	
3.1. Industry / enterprise/ community needs	In Victoria, and more broadly across wool growing regions of Australia, there is a shortage of sheep shearers.	
	There are now fewer people entering the industry. Attraction to and awareness of careers in shearing has a range of challenges, such as: a physically demanding industry with uncomfortable working conditions; potentially unsafe workplaces; and sporadic and seasonal work.	
	The increased demand in recent years for shearers is due to higher wool prices and a strong wool export market. The value of Australian wool exports in 2016-17 is estimated to be around \$3.615 billion. This reflects the continuing strong global demand for Australia's wool, which is regarded as among the world's best. ¹	
	Many shearers from New Zealand who would generally fill shortages in Australia on a temporary/seasonal basis are no longer coming in the same numbers as before due to a positive wage adjustment in New Zealand (the decision to increase wages has been the strategy New Zealand has adopted to help stem its own shearer shortage) ² .	

¹ Wool, January 2018 <u>http://www.agriculture.gov.au/SiteCollectionDocuments/about/factsheets/wool.pdf</u>

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² NZ shearers dominate after pay rise creates shortfall in Australia <u>https://www.rnz.co.nz/news/country/376448/nz-shearers-dominate-after-pay-rise-creates-shortfall-in-australia</u>

Media reports highlighted that "there is a significant shearer shortage in Victoria, with shearer numbers at a century low". The media reports also noted that "new shearers are not being encouraged to enter the industry because of a lack of training" as well as the perception of the poor pay and working conditions across the industry ³ .
Consultation with representatives from the shearing industry reinforced this evidence, namely, that getting and keeping people in training to build the necessary skills to enter the shearing industry was a challenge. Attraction and retention of students as shearers is one of the key problems that have been experienced across Australia.
In Victoria, this is reflected in the low take up of the Certificate II in Shearing and even lower take up and delivery of the Certificate III in Shearing.
Prospective students will need to have a thorough understanding of what is required to work as a shearer, including the practical skills, knowledge of the working conditions, pay and seasonal nature of the work.
According to the Australian Bureau of Statistics 2016 report, there were just 2,482 shearers at that time. This number reflected a 13 per cent decline over five years in people taking up shearing adding to the increasing skill shortage in the industry. The report found that "young Aussies are not attracted to the hard yakka job" Shed conditions are also difficult and at times unsafe ⁴ .
As such, the Victorian Government has made a \$1.2 million investment to help (rapidly) increase the number of shearers in Victoria ultimately through the supported take up of accredited training in Shearing.
It is anticipated that in the first year, 80 - 100 student enrolments will occur into this entry level accredited course. This number is expected to grow in subsequent years as the entry level course becomes more widely promoted in developing the skill level of new entrants into the shearing industry and facilitating the increased growth of shearers in Australia.
Industry representatives consulted include the:
Shearers Contractors Association of Australia (SCAA)
Victorian Farmers Federation (VFF).
A Project Steering Committee was established to advise on the industry need and development of the course and to confirm its alignment to industry current and future needs.
The membership of the committee is:Glenn HaynesShearing Contractors' Association of Australia

 $^{^{3}}$ The Australian, January 13, 2018 and Farm Weekly, February 2017



⁴ ABC News, March 14, 2018

	_	
	Bill Hamill	Rural Industries Skill Training Centre
		Inc. (RIST)
	Nick Juniper	Executive Officer, Food and Primary
		Skills Victoria, Industry Advisory Group
	Anne Wiltshire	Primary Industries, Curriculum
		Maintenance Manager
	Scott Young	Victorian Farmers Federation
	In Attendance:	5 14 1 1 1 1
	Alice Keogh	Program Manager, Industry &
		Initiatives, Engagement Participation &
		Inclusion Division, Department of
		Education and Training (DET)
	Kate Breen	Principal Regional Advisor - SW
		Region, Higher Education & Skills,
		Department of Education and Training
		(DET)
	Vince Rio	Education & Training Consultant
	This course:	
	does not duplicate, by title or coverage, the outcomes of an endorsed training package qualification	
	• • • •	training package qualification that could be
		r more statements of attainment or a skill
	set	
	does not include units of a	competency additional to those in a training
		could be recognised through statements of
	attainment in addition to the	
	does not comprise units that duplicate units of competency of a	
	training package qualifica	tion.
3.2. Review for re-	Not Applicable	
accreditation		
accieuitation		



4. Course outcomes	Standards 1, 2, 3 and 4 AQTF Standards for Accredited Courses
4.1. Qualification level	The Course in Introductory Shearing is designed as an entry level course providing a pathway into the Certificate II in Shearing. The proposed new course will meet the identified industry need for a pathway into shearing, but does not have the breadth, depth or volume of learning of an Australian Qualification Framework level qualification.
4.2. Employability skills	NA
4.3. Recognition given to the course	Not Applicable
4.4. Licensing/ regulatory requirements	No licensing, legislative, regulatory or certification requirements apply to these courses at the time of publication.
5. Course rules	Standards 2, 6,7 and 9 AQTF Standards for Accredited Courses
 4.3. Recognition given to the course 4.4. Licensing/ regulatory requirements 	No licensing, legislative, regulatory or certification requirements apply to these courses at the time of publication.

5.1 Course structure

To be awarded the Course in Introductory Shearing participants must successfully complete all 8 units that are considered mandatory to achieve the entry level skills of the course.

Participants, who exit the course without completing all the required units for the course will receive a Statement of Attainment listing those units that were successfully completed.

Course	in	Introductory	/ Shearing
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Unit Code	Field of Education code	Unit Title	Pre-requisite	Nominal hours
VU22877	061301	Apply self management skills to maintain own health and wellbeing in the shearing industry	Nil	10
AHCWRK204	120505	Work effectively in the industry	Nil	20
AHCWHS201	061301	Participate in work health and safety processes	Nil	20
AHCLSK217	050105	Apply animal welfare principles to handling and husbandry of livestock	Nil	40
AHCSHG210	050103	Undertake basic shearing and crutching	Nil	20
AHCSHG206	030717	Prepare handpiece and downtube for machine shearing	Nil	20
AHCSHG205	030717	Grind combs and cutters for machine shearing	Nil	20
FNSFLT201	080101	Develop and use a budget	Nil	20
		т	otal nominal hours	170

5.2. Entry requirements	The Course in Introductory Shearing provides an accredited entry level training program and vocational outcomes for individuals working or aspiring to work in the shearing industry. Learners are best equipped to achieve the outcomes of the Course in Introductory Shearing if they have minimum language, literacy and numeracy skills that are equivalent to level 1 of the Australian Core Skills Framework (ACSF).
6. Assessment	Standards 10 and 12 AQTF Standards for Accredited Courses
6.1. Assessment strategy	 All assessment, including Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL) must be compliant with the requirements of: Standard 1 of the Australian Quality Training Framework (AQTF): Essential Conditions and Standards for Initial/Continuing Registration and Guidelines 4.1 and 4.2 of the VRQA Guidelines for VET Providers, or; the Standards for Registered Training Organisations 2015 (SRTOS), or; the relevant standards and guidelines for Registered Training Organisations at the time of assessment. Assessment strategies must therefore ensure that: all assessments are valid, reliable, flexible and fair learners are informed of the context and purpose of the assessment and the assessment process feedback is provided to learners about the outcomes of the assessment process and guidance given for future options time allowance to complete a task is reasonable and specified to reflect the industry context in which the task takes place Assessment strategies should be designed to: cover a range of skills and knowledge required to demonstrate achievement of the course aim collect evidence on a number of occasions to suit a variety of contexts and situations be appropriate to the knowledge, skills, methods of delivery and needs and characteristics of learners
	be equitable to all groups of learners



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	Assessment methods for the course may include:	
	oral and/or written questioning	
	direct observation	
	role plays	
	analysing case studies	
	basic research.	
	Registered Training Organisations are encouraged to consider taking a holistic approach to assessment in order to achieve realistic outcomes fo the learner.	
	This may be achieved by combining the assessment of more than one unit where it better replicates working practice.	
	Units of competency may be assessed on-the-job or in a simulated shearing environment.	
	Assessment of the imported units must reflect the Assessment Requirements for the relevant training package.	
6.2. Assessor competencies	Assessment must be undertaken by a person or persons in accordance with:	
Compositioned	 Standard 1.4 of the Australian Quality Training Framework (AQTF): Essential Conditions and Standards for Initial/Continuing Registration and Guideline 3 of the VRQA Guidelines for VET Providers, or; 	
	 Standards for Registered Training Organisations 2015 (SRTOs), or; 	
	 the relevant standards and guidelines for RTOs at the time of assessment. 	
	Assessors of the imported units of competence must meet the requirements for assessors specified in the relevant training package.	
7. Delivery	Standards 11 and 12 AQTF Standards for Accredited Courses	
7.1. Delivery modes	Delivery strategies should be selected to reflect the nature of the industry specific competencies and the need of the learner. It is recommended that the course be conducted using delivery and assessment methods involving the clustering of units, to maximise opportunities for learners to have learning experiences which are as close as possible to a real-work environment.	
	Delivery methods may include, but are not limited to:	
	classroom presentation for theoretical components	
	 case study reviews practical work activities 	
	 practical work activities 	



	Delivery of the imported units of competency must be consistent with the requirements in the relevant training package.
7.2 Resources	Successful delivery of this course requires access to a real or simulated shearing environment to deliver realistic and authentic training and assessment.
	The resources that should be available for this course relate to normal work practice using procedures, information and resources typical of a workplace. This may include:
	 workplace health & safety/occupational health & safety (WHS/OHS) policy and workplace procedures and instructions
	 personal protective equipment (PPE)
	 access to an operational shearing workplace shed and workplace environment
	tools and equipment used by shearerslive sheep
	 learning materials on shearing techniques and handling and lifting sheep humanely
	 relevant industry learning/assessment materials
	 resource information dealing with alcohol, other drugs and gambling; maintaining emotional and physical health.
	Training must be undertaken by a person or persons in accordance with:
	 Standard 1.4 of the Australian Quality Training Framework (AQTF): Essential Conditions and Standards for Initial/Continuing Registration and Guidelines 3 of the VRQA Guidelines for VET providers,
	or;
	 The Standards for Registered Training Organisations 2015 (SRTOs),
	or;
	 the relevant standards and guidelines for RTOs at the time of assessment.
	Units of competency imported from training packages must reflect the requirements for resources/trainers specified in that training package.



8. Pathways and articulation	 Completion of the imported units of competency comprised in this course will provide credits into the relevant nationally endorsed training package qualifications, such as: AHC21316 Certificate II in Shearing FNS10115 Certificate I in Financial Services. Providers intending to arrange articulation with other VET or higher education course should refer to the: AQF Second Edition 2013 Pathways Policy
9. Ongoing monitoring and evaluation	 The Primary Industries Curriculum Maintenance Manager is responsible for the ongoing monitoring and maintenance of the course during the accreditation period. The Curriculum Maintenance Manager will undertake a formal review of the course at the mid - point of the accreditation period. The review will involve consultation with: course participants and graduates shearers and shearing associations teaching/assessing staff Any significant changes to the course resulting from the review will be reported to the VRQA through a formal amendment process.



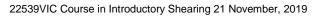
Section C: Units of competency

The list of imported units of competency from the relevant Endorsed Training Packages are available from the national register <u>here</u>.

AHCWRK204	Work effectively in the industry
AHCWHS201	Participate in work health and safety processes
AHCLSK217 Apply animal welfare principles to handling and husbandry of livestoc	
AHCSHG210	Undertake basic shearing and crutching
AHCSHG206 Prepare handpiece and downtube for machine shearing	
AHCSHG205 Grind combs and cutters for machine shearing	
FNSFLT201	Develop and use a budget

The following unit of competency developed for the course, which complies with the current requirements from the Training Package Development Handbook and which is included in full in this section include:

VU22877	Apply self management skills to maintain own health and wellbeing in the
	shearing industry





Lini	taada	1/112	2077	
Unit code		VU2	2877	
Unit title		Apply self management skills to maintain own health and wellbeing in the shearing industry		
Unit Descriptor		This unit describes the knowledge and skill requirements to be able to manage one's own emotional and physical wellbeing when working in the shearing industry.		
		The unit covers the impact that alcohol, other drugs and gambling have on people working in the industry. The unit also helps learners in developing strategies to maintain their emotional and physical wellbeing working in the industry.		
			censing, legislative, regulatory or certification irements apply to this unit at the time of publication.	
Em	ployability Skills	Not a	Applicable.	
Application of the Unit		This unit is applicable to individuals entering work in the shearing industry. The application of the unit supports the individuals by identifying key issues that significantly impact their roles and in exploring strategies to influence their decision to remain in the industry and work more effectively.		
ELI	EMENT	PER	FORMANCE CRITERIA	
Elements describe the essential outcomes of a unit of competency.		demo used, and/c	rmance criteria describe the required performance needed to onstrate achievement of the element. Where bold italicised text is further information is detailed in the required skills and knowledge or the range statement. Assessment of performance is to be stent with the evidence guide.	
1.	Obtain information about alcohol and other drugs.	1.1	Identify common <i>types of drugs</i> that impact individuals working in the shearing industry.	
		1.2	Identify <i>impact</i> of alcohol and other drugs on behaviour in a shearing workplace.	
		1.3	Identify signs and symptoms in self and others when affected by alcohol and other drugs in accordance with workplace procedures or instructions.	
		1.4	Locate support systems and organisations where help can be provided to individuals affected by alcohol and other drugs.	



2.	Obtain information about gambling.	2.1	Identify <i>types of gambling</i> accessible in and outside of a shearing workplace.
		2.2	Explore reasons for gambling and impact on personal life and a shearing workplace.
		2.3	Identify signs and symptoms in self and others with gambling issues in a shearing workplace.
		2.4	Locate support systems and organisations where help can be provided to individuals with gambling issues in the workplace.
3.	Manage emotional and physical health in a shearing environment.	3.1	Confirm motivation and commitment to being in the workplace and performing the duties and tasks of a shearer?
		3.2	Identify positive and potential limitations to performing shearing effectively.
		3.3	Identify physical and mental demands of the workplace.
		3.4	Explore reasons for maintaining a manageable level of <i>physical health and wellbeing</i> in the workplace.
		3.5	Develop a plan for maintaining a basic level of physical health and wellbeing in the workplace.
		3.6	Review own sense of physical health and wellbeing and modify plan, as required.

REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE

This describes the essential skills and knowledge and their level, required for this unit.

Required skills:

- Reading skills to interpret workplace procedures, drug information and information sources
- Writing and planning skills to develop a health and wellbeing plan

Required knowledge:

- Workplace procedures/instructions relating to employment obligations as a shearer and health and safety
- Potential effects of alcohol, other drugs and gambling issues in a shearing workplace
- Impact of maintaining appropriate levels of physical health and wellbeing on shearing performance in the workplace



• Impact of following a work plan and to keeping focussed

RANGE STATEMENT

The range statement relates to the unit of competency as a whole. It allows for different work environments and situations that may affect performance. Bold italicised wording in the Performance Criteria is detailed below. Add any essential operating conditions that may be present with training and assessment depending on the work situation, needs of the candidate, accessibility of the item, and local industry and regional contexts.

<i>Types of drugs</i> may include but are not limited to:	 methamphetamines, including 'ice' cannabis ecstasy heroin cocaine steroids caffeine alcohol
	 LSD nicotine performance & image enhancing new psychoactive substances hallucinogens depressants stimulants
<i>Impact</i> may include but are not limited to:	 injury to self and animals hospitalisation loss of friendships/workmates relationship break up job loss legal proceedings bankruptcy increased debt
<i>Signs and symptoms</i> may include but are not limited to:	 lack of focus unstable stance behavioural change slurring words incommunicative



	alertness
	• drowsiness
	aggressiveness
	smell of alcohol
<i>Types of gambling</i> may include but are not limited to:	card playing
	horse racing
	grey hound racing
	trots
	• two up
	sporting events
	lottery games such as:
	tattslotto
	powerball
	ozlotto
	scratchies
	• casino
	pokies
	online gambling & mobile applications
Physical and mental demands	seasonal work and working conditions
may include but are not limited to:	lifting and manoeuvring 75-80kg sheep
	 working with 140 -200 p/day
	 varying ambient temperatures in surroundings and sheds
	stamina and resilience
	physical strength
	exhaustion
	self-perception
	peer group pressure
	supervisor pressure
	• bullying
	sexual harassment
	language/cultural barriers
	 personal or work relationships



<i>Physical health and wellbeing</i> may include but are not limited to:	debriefing with colleaguescounselling help
	gym workmedical practitioner advice
	stretching
	resting
	meditation
	• yoga
	friendships
	buddy system
	 support groups & organisations
	nutritional advice



EVIDENCE GUIDE

The evidence guide provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the Performance Criteria, Required Skills and Knowledge and the Range Statement.

Critical aspects for assessment and evidence required to demonstrate competency in this unit	 A person who demonstrates competency in this unit must be able to provide evidence of the ability to: identify signs and symptoms of gambling, alcohol and other drugs on work performance as a shearer source information to maintain physical health and wellbeing within a shearing workplace environment develop and review strategies for maintaining physical health and wellbeing. 	
Context of and specific resources for assessment	 Evidence should show competency working in a realistic or simulated workplace environment. Assessment must ensure access to: relevant industry learning/assessment materials resource information dealing with alcohol, other drugs and gambling; maintaining emotional and physical health. 	
Method of assessment	 A range of assessment methods should be used to assess practical skills and knowledge. The following examples are suggested for this unit: oral and/or written questioning direct observation role plays analysing case studies basic research. 	

