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## Recording your actions: Responding to suspected child abuse

## A template for victorian schools

### when to use this template

School staff should use this template to document any incident, disclosure or suspicion that a child has been, or is at risk of being abused, including exposure to family violence. This template should be used in conjunction with the following: [Four Critical Actions For Schools: Responding to Incidents, Disclosures and Suspicions of Child Abuse](https://www.education.vic.gov.au/Documents/about/programs/health/protect/FourCriticalActions_ChildAbuse.pdf).

Completing this template should not impact on reporting times. If a child is in immediate danger, school staff should report immediately to Victoria Police.

Whilst you may need to gather the information to make a report, remember it is not the role of school staff to investigate abuse, leave this to Victoria Police and/or DHHS Child Protection.

This template should also be used if you make a decision not to report, to record your rationale for this decision and any other related follow up actions you take to support the child.

### Why record this information?

When completing this template your aim should be to provide as much information as possible. This information will be critical to any reports and may be sought at a later date if the matter is the subject of court proceedings. These notes may also later assist you if you are required to provide evidence to support any decisions.

It is a requirement under ***Ministerial Order No. 870- Child Safe Standards- Managing the risk of child abuse in schools*** for schools to keep clear and comprehensive notes on all observations, disclosures and other details that led them to suspect the abuse.

## Responding to an Incident, Disclosure or Suspicion of Child Abuse

*IF YOU ARE MAKING A REPORT TO DHHS CHILD PROTECTION OR VICTORIA POLICE YOU MUST SEEK ADVICE BEFORE CONTACTING PARENTS/CARERS SO AS NOT TO COMPROMISE ANY INVESTIGATION OR PLACE A CHILD AT FURTHER RISK – THIS IS PARTICULARLY CRITICAL IN INSTANCES OF FAMILY VIOLENCE.*

| STaff member leading the response |
| --- |
| Name: |
| Occupation: |
| Location (School address): |
| RElationship to child: |

### critical action 1: immediate response to an incident

**If anyone is in immediate danger school staff should report immediately to Victoria Police on 000.**

See Action 1 of **Four Critical Actions For Schools: Responding to Incidents, Disclosures and Suspicions of Child Abuse**.

| responding to an emergency |
| --- |
| did the child require first aid? provide details if ‘yes’. |
| Who administered this? (name and title) |
| did the child require further immediate medical assistance? |
| Current location and safety status:  *E.g. are all impacted students safe and not in any immediate danger?*  *if a child is in immediate danger school staff should report immediately to victoria police on 000* |

#### child’s information

| personal details | |
| --- | --- |
| name: | gender: |
| Year level/class: | date of birth: |
| residential address: | |
| parent/carer name/s: | |
| parent/carer contact: | |
| language(s) spoken by child: | |
| disabilities, mental or physical health issues: | |

| Child’s background |
| --- |
| cultural status and religious background  *if the child is of aboriginal or torres strait islander background, government schools must contact their koorie engagement support officer, and catholic schools must contact the diocesan education office to arrange culturally appropriate support. if the child is an international student you must notify the international education division on (03) 9637 2990* |
| any known previous history of suspected abuse (INCLUDING EXPOSURE TO FAMILY VIOLENCE)  prior to this incident, disclosure or suspicion or involvement with agencies: |

| family background |
| --- |
| family composition (if known):  *list parenting or care arrangements and sibling names and ages* |
| any other people living with the child (if known): |

| family background |
| --- |
| disability, mental or physical health issues in family (if known): |
| likely reaction to a report being made (if known): |

## 

#### details of the incident, disclosure or suspicion

| grounds for your belief that a child has been, or is at risk of abuse |
| --- |
| indicators or instances which led you to believe a child/children are subject to child abuse, or at risk of abuse INCLUDING EXPOSURE TO FAMILY VIOLENCE:  *detail any disclosures or incidents or suspicions (including names, times and dates documenting a child’s exact words as far as possible). include specific detail here on what led you to form a reasonable belief that a child has been, or is at risk of being abused.* |
| any physical indicators of abuse: |
| any behavioural indicators of abuse: |
| any patterns of behaviour or prior concerns leading up to an incident, disclosure or suspicion: |

| details of persons alleged to have committed the abuse (if known) | |
| --- | --- |
| name: | |
| gender | date of birth: |
| relationship to child:  *noting if they are within the school or within the family and community (this will impact on who you report to)* | |
| address: | |
| contact details: | |

### critical action 2: reporting

See Action 2 of **Four Critical Actions for Schools: Responding to Incidents, Disclosures and Suspicions of Child Abuse**

| reporting to authorities | |
| --- | --- |
| tick the authorities you have reported to:   * VICTORIA POLICE * DHHS CHILD PROTECTION * CHILD FIRST * DECISION NOT TO REPORT   IF YOU’VE DECIDED NOT TO REPORT, LIST YOUR REASONS HERE. ALSO INCLUDE ANY FOLLOW-UP ACTIONS UNDERTAKEN BY YOU BELOW: | |
| PROVIDE DETAILS OF YOUR discussions WITH ANY OF THE ABOVE AUTHORITIES: | |
| DATE: | tIME: |
| authority: | |
| outcomes from the report: | |

| reporting internally | |
| --- | --- |
| **PROVIDE DETAILS of your discussion with school leadership** | |
| time: | datE: |
| Names: | |
| Discussion outcomes: | |
| provide details of your internal discussions to either of the following:  **government school staff** must report to security services unit and also to the employee conduct branch if the incident, disclosure or suspicion involves a staff member, contractor or volunteer  **catholic school staff** must report to their catholic diocesan education office | |
| Time: | Date: |
| Names: | |
| Discussion outcomes: | |

### critical action 3: contacting parents/carers

See Action 3 of **Four Critical Actions For Schools: Responding to Incidents, Disclosures and Suspicions of Child Abuse**

| actions taken |
| --- |
| **provide details of your discussion with parents/carers (if appropriate):**  *school staff must consult with victoria police and/or dhhs child protection to determine if it is appropriate to contact parents, if it is, parents must be contacted as soon as possible (preferably on the same day of the incident, disclosure or suspicion). tHIS IS PARTICULARLY CRITICAL IN INSTANCES OF SUSPECTED FAMILY VIOLENCE.* |
| have you sought advice from dhhs child protection or victoria police?   * NO * YES   IS IT APPROPRIATE TO CONTACT PARENT/CARER   * NO * YES   LIST REASONS IF IT IS NOT APPROPRIATE TO CONTACT PARENT/CARER: |
| IF CONTACTING PARENT/CARER, PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING DETAILS: |
| NAME OF STAFF MEMBER MAKING THE CALL: |
| Name OF PARENT/CARER RECEIVING THE CALL: |
| Discussion outcomes: |

### CRITICAL ACTION 4: PROVIDING ONGOING SUPPORT

See Action 4 of **Four Critical Actions For Schools: Responding to Incidents, Disclosures and Suspicions of Child Abuse**

| planned actions |
| --- |
| *include detail oF what follow-up actions have occurred to support the student (for example, referral to wellbeing professionals and other specialised services, the convening of a student support group and development of support plans):* |
| FOLLOW UP ACTIONS |
| SUPPORT: |
| REFERRALS(S): |

## PROCESS OF REVIEW

*COMPLETE THIS SECTION BETWEEN 4-6 WEEKS AFTER AN INCIDENT, SUSPICION OR DISCLOSURE OF ABUSE IN CONJUNCTION WITH YOUR SCHOOL LEADERSHIP TEAM.*

*THIS WILL SUPPORT YOU AND YOUR SCHOOL TO CONTINUE TO PROTECT CHILDREN IN YOUR CARE AND TO REFLECT ON YOUR PROCESSES AND THE NEED FOR ANY FOLLOW- UP ACTIONS.*

### SAFETY AND WELLBEING

| CURRENT SAFETY AND WELLBEING OF THE CHILD |
| --- |
| IS THE CHILD SAFE FROM ABUSE AND HARM – INCLUDING EXPOSURE TO FAMILY VIOLENCE?   * NO * YES   *IF NOT, CONSIDER THE NEED TO MAKE A FURTHER REPORT*  DOES THE CHILD HAVE ANY WELLBEING ISSUES THAT ARE NOT CURRENTLY BEING ADDRESSED?   * NO * YES   *IF SO, CONSIDER HOW THESE CAN BE ADDRESSED AND CAPTURED WITHIN A STUDENT SUPPORT PLAN* |

| CURRENT WELLBEING OF OTHER CHILDREN WHO MAY BE IMPACTED BY THE ABUSE |
| --- |
| ARE THERE ANY OTHER CHILDREN WHO MAY BE IMPACTED BY THE ABUSE?   * NO * YES   IF SO, HAVE THEIR WELLBEING NEEDS BEEN MET?   * NO * YES   *IF SO, CONSIDER HOW THESE CAN BE ADDRESSED AND CAPTURED WITHIN A STUDENT SUPPORT PLAN* |

| CURRENT WELLBEING OF impacted staff members |
| --- |
| Does the staff member who made the report/ witnessed the incident, formed a suspicion or received a disclosure require any support?   * NO * YES   IF SO, HAS THIS BEEN RECEIVED?   * NO * YES |

| rEVIEW OF ACTIONS TAKEN | |
| --- | --- |
| ***HAVE SCHOOL STAFF FOLLOWED THE FOUR CRITICAL ACTIONS FOR SCHOoLS: RESPONDING TO INCIDENTS, DISCLOSURES OR SUSPICIONS OF CHILD ABUSE?***  WAS AN APPROPRIATE DECISION MADE IN RELATION TO WHEN TO ACT?   * NO * YES   COULD THE SUSPECTED ABUSE HAVE BEEN DETECTED EARLIER?   * NO * YES   **ACTION 1**  DID THE SCHOOL TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION IN AN EMERGENCY?   * NO * YES   **ACTION 2**  WAS A REPORT MADE TO THE APPROPRIATE AUTHORITIES AND INTERNALLY?   * NO * YES   WERE SUBSEQUENT REPORTS MADE IF NECESSARY?   * NO * YES   **ACTION 3**  DID THE SCHOOL CONTACT THE PARENTS/CARERS ASAP?   * NO * YES | HAVE THE PARENTS CONTINUED TO BE ENGAGED IF APPROPRIATE?   * NO * YES   **ACTION 4**  HAS THE SCHOOL PROVIDED ADEQUATE SUPPORT FOR THE STUDENT?   * NO * YES   HAS A STUDENT SUPPORT PLAN BEEN ESTABLISHED, IMPLEMENTED AND REVIEWED?   * NO * YES   HAS A STUDENT SUPPORT GROUP BEEN ESTABLISHED?   * NO * YES   WAS THE STUDENT APPROPRIATELY SUPPORTED IN ANY INTERVIEWS?   * NO * YES   HAVE ANY COMPLAINTS BEEN RECEIVED?   * NO * YES   HAVE THE COMPLAINTS BEEN RESOLVED?   * NO * YES |

| other learnings |
| --- |
|  |