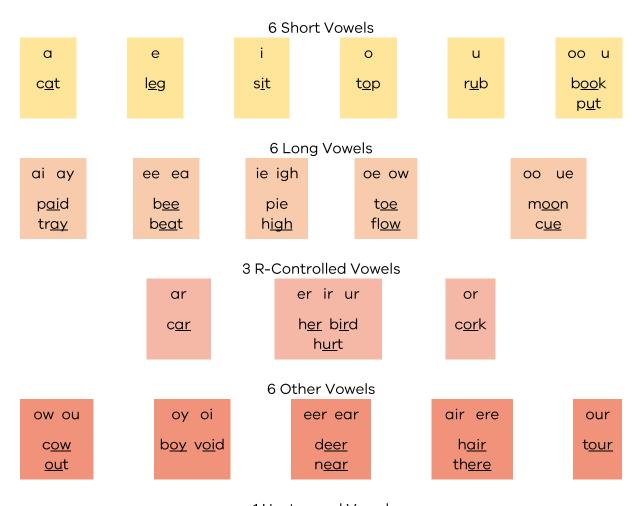


The 44 Sounds

Note that the 44 sounds (phonemes) have multiple spellings (graphemes) and only the most common ones have been provided in this summary.

20 Vowel Sounds



1 Unstressed Vowel

SCHWA trump<u>e</u>t <u>a</u>cross s<u>u</u>ppose

24 Consonant Sounds

PLACE → Where in the mouth	Bilabial		Labio-dental		Inte	Inter-dental		Alveolar		Post-alveolar		Palatal		lar	Glottal
MANNER How the sound is made ↓	with both lips		with lips and teeth		n betw	between teeth		front of mouth		front of mouth		top of mouth		mouth	voice box
Stops	р	b					t	d					k c	g	
air stopped	<u>p</u> et	<u>b</u> et					<u>t</u> ip	<u>d</u> ip					<u>c</u> ap	<u>a</u> ab	
Nasals		m						n						ng	
through nose		<u>m</u> et						<u>n</u> et						si <u>ng</u>	
Fricatives			f	V	th	th	S	Z	sh	ge "zh"					h
high pressure air			<u>f</u> an	<u>v</u> an	<u>th</u> ir	<u>th</u> is	<u>s</u> ue	<u>z</u> 00	<u>sh</u> ip	bei <u>ge</u>					<u>h</u> at
Affricates							ch	j							
stop + fricative							<u>ch</u> ain	<u>J</u> ane							
Approximants		W						r			У	′			
partial closure of airstream		<u>w</u> et						<u>r</u> at			Σc	ak			
Laterals								1							
air around side of tongue								<u>l</u> eg							
Additional consor	nant soi	unds:	k	+	S	-	×		k		W	-	qu		
							bo <u>x</u>						<u>qu</u> it		

