







## **Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Start to School: Development of Framework and Tools**

**PART B: Appendices** 

Prepared for: Department of Education and Early Childhood Development

## Prepared by the teams of:

The Centre for Community Child Health Murdoch Childrens Research Institute The Royal Children's Hospital, Melbourne Led by Sue West

School of Education Victoria University Led by Assoc Prof Andrea Nolan

February 2012

A1 – Terms of Reference and Membership list	3
A2 – Revised List of Outcomes & Indicators	5
A3 – Survey Items mapped to outcomes	7
A4 – Child Survey and Child Evaluation Survey	9
A5 – Parent Survey and Parent Evaluation Survey	14
A6 – Prep Teacher Survey and Prep Teacher Evaluation	23
A7 – Early Childhood Educator Survey and Early Childhood Educator Evaluation Survey .	28
A8 – Primary School Site Selection Criteria	33
A9 – Principle Pack Cohort 1	34
A10 – Prep teacher Pack Cohort 1	40
A11 – Parent Pack	45
A12 – Early Childhood Educator Pack	52
A13 – Principal and Prep Teacher Pack – Cohort 2	57
A15 – Focus Group Participant Information letter and Consent Form	63
A16 – Focus Group Questions	67
A17 – Internal Validity of Parent Survey	69
A18 – Internal Validity of Prep Teacher Survey	70
A19 – Internal Validity of Early Childhood Educator Survey	71
A20 – PTS inter-item correlations	72
A21 - PS inter-item correlations	82
Appendix 22 - ECES inter-item correlations	91
A23 – Categories of questions presented to participants across different surveys and chi square values for analyses of difference in rates of participants responses	98
A24 – Questions mapped to outcomes in the new version of the PTS, the PS and the ECI	
A25 – Questions parents with a disability identified as difficult to complete	104
A26 – Recommended ECES	106
A27 – School/early childhood education centre focused questions versus child focused	110
questions	
Appenaix 28 – Recommenaea PTS A29 – Recommend Parent Survey	
A30 – Recommended Child Survey	122

## A1 - Terms of Reference and Membership list

# Outcomes and Indicators: Development of Framework and Tools – A Positive Start to School

## Terms of Reference: Expert Reference Group

#### **Background**

The Victorian Government Department of Education and Early Childhood Development (DEECD) has engaged the Centre for Community Child Health (CCCH) to:

- address the recommendations in the Victoria University report Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Start to School (2009);
- Develop and validate an outcome-focused data collection and monitoring tool(s) to measure the
  outcomes and indicators of a positive transition to school for early childhood and school educators,
  parents/families and children.

A partnership has been formed between CCCH and Victoria University (VU) to collaborate on the project.

### Purpose of the Expert Reference Group:

The Expert Reference Group seeks to bring together the skills, knowledge and expertise to provide advice to the development of an outcomes-focussed framework and tools required to measure a positive transition to school.

The Expert Reference Group will work collaboratively with the project team to:

- 1. Provide a key source of information on the latest research and evidence and existing and emerging tools that may be considered for the project
- 2. Provide feedback and guidance to support the development of outcome-focused data collection and monitoring tools to measure indicators of a positive transition to school
- 3. Review adapted tools and findings from a trial of these in selected sites to confirm the content of the final report.

#### Roles and responsibilities of the Expert Reference Group:

- Participate in two 2 hour scheduled meetings at specified project stages
  - Initial project planning
  - Outcomes-focussed tool development
- Provide recommendation and comment on tools and reporting via other mechanisms, as arising.

### **Accountability**

- CCCH will convene the Expert Reference Group meetings
- CCCH and VU will report to and propose content for advice from the Expert Reference Group.

• CCCH is accountable to DEECD

#### Venue

The Venue for the Expert Reference Group meetings will be at the Royal Children's Hospital, Centre for Community Child Health, 6<sup>th</sup> floor, South East building, Gatehouse Road, Parkville or an alternative site as required.

### **Overview Membership**

- The Centre for Community Child Health Staff (Senior management, Senior Research Fellow, LSEY coordinator and project staff)
- Victoria University (Senior management and project staff)
- DEECD (Early Childhood Strategy Division, Wannik unit, Statewide Outcomes for children, QILT manager,
- Victorian Aboriginal Education Association Incorporated Charles Sturt University
- University of New South Wales, Social Policy Research Centre
- Royal Children Hospital Education Institute
- Monash UniversityAutism ACT NOW initiative
- Free Kindergarten Association
- Early Years Services (Senior management and Practitioner)

#### A2 - Revised List of Outcomes & Indicators

#### Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Start to School

## C1. Children feel safe, secure and supported in the school environment

- C1.1 Children separate easily from caregiver
- C1.2 Children attend and participate in school
- C1.3 Children seek out assistance when needed
- C1.4 Children ask questions and contribute to classroom discussions
- C1.5 Children seem happy at school
- C1.6 Children share information about home and school
- C1.7 Children are making good progress in adapting to the structure and environment of school
- C1.8 Children are supported in their transition to school

#### C2. Children display social and emotional resilience in the school environment

- C2.1 Children have and make friends
- C2.2 Children seek out assistance when needed
- C2.3 Children demonstrate knowledge of environment including school routines, key staff and their roles
- C2.4 Children communicate confidently with educators and peers

## C3. Children feel a sense of belonging to the school community

- C3.1 Children attend and participate in school
- C3.2 Children have and make friends
- C3.3 Children communicate confidently with educators and peers
- C3.4 Children take care of school materials
- C3.5 Children feel important at school

## C4. Children have positive relationships with educators and other children

- C4.1 Children separate easily from caregiver
- C4.2 Children have and make friends
- C4.3 Children seek out assistance when needed
- C4.4 Children confidently communicate with educators and peers
- C4.5 Children have a positive relationship with educators and peers

### C5. Children feel positive about themselves as learners

- C5.1 Children ask questions and contribute to classroom discussions
- C5.2 Children confidently communicate with educators and peers
- C5.3 Children enjoy learning at school

### C6. Children display dispositions for learning

- C6.1 Children display dispositions for learning
- C6.2 Children seek out assistance when needed
- C6.3 Children ask questions and contribute to classroom discussions
- C6.4 Children confidently communicate with educators and peers

## F7. Families have access to information related to the transition to school tailored to suit the family

- F7.1 There is good and clear two way communication between staff and parents at our school
- F7.2 Schools have communicated with all families/caregivers of school starters prior to school commencing

#### F8. Families are involved with the school

- F8.1 Families participate in school activities
- F8.2 Families are partners in their child's learning

## F9. Relationships between families and the school are respectful, reciprocal and responsive

- F9.1 There is good and clear two way communication between staff and parents at our school
- F9.2 Information is passed on about each child/culture
- F9.3 Knowledge about children is actively sought and shared
- F9.4 Positive relationships are built between educators and families

## E10. Educators are prepared and confident that they can plan appropriately for the children starting school

- E10.1 Information about children's learning and development is provided upon entry to school
- E10.2 Educators use the knowledge gained about individual children's requirements to plan
- E10.3 Schools have communicated with all families/caregivers of school starters prior to school commencing
- E10.4 Educators provide continuity of learning

## E11. Relationships between Early Childhood Educators and school educators are respectful, reciprocal and responsive

- E11.1 Local transition networks are established and developed
- E11.2 Early childhood and school educators continue to liaise after children have started school
- E11.3 School and Early Childhood Educators have a respectful relationship with each other where knowledge about children and practice is shared
- E11.4 Local schools and Early Childhood Services have a good relationship

## A3 – Survey Items mapped to outcomes

OUTCOME AND INDICATORS	MEASURED E	3Y		
	PTS	PS	CS	ECES
OUTCOME C1. Children feel safe, secure and support	rted in the scho	ool environn	nent	
C1.1 Children separate easily from caregiver	1, 2, 11	1, 2, 18	1, 2	1, 2
C1.2 Children attend and participate in school (+	5, 21	19	5	1, 2 5, 17
additional data)				
C1.3 Children seek out assistance when needed	3, 12, 15	4, 10, 15	4, 12	3, 9, 12 5, 17
C1.4 Children ask questions and contribute to	5, 20		5	5, 17
classroom discussions				
C1.5 Children seem happy at school	1, 6	1, 13, 14	6	1, 6 15
C1.6 Children share information about home and	18	6	7	15
school				
C1.7 Children are making good progress in adapting to	8	7	8	
the structure and environment of school				
C1.8 Children are supported in their transition to	43, 47, 48	41	22	20
school				
OUTCOME C2. Children display social and emotiona			_	1
C2.1 Children have and make friends	4, 9, 10, 14,	3, 8, 9,	9, 10, 11	4, 8, 11, 16
00 0 01 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	19	11, 13	4.40	0.0.40
C2.2 Children seek out assistance when needed	3, 12, 15	4, 10, 15	4, 12	3, 9, 12
C2.3 Children demonstrate knowledge of environment	22, 23	20, 21	13, 14	
including school routines, key staff and their roles	7.40	F 40	15	7.40
C2.4 Children confidently communicate with educators	7, 13	5, 12	15	7, 10
and peers  OUTCOME C3. Children feel a sense of belonging to	the seheel con	nmunity		
C3.1 Children attend and participate in school	5, 21	19	5	5, 17
C3.2 Children have and make friends	4, 9, 10, 14,	3, 8, 9,	9, 10, 11	4, 8, 11, 16
C3.2 Children have and make mends	19	3, 6, 9, 11, 13	9, 10, 11	4, 0, 11, 10
C3.3 Children confidently communicate with educators	7, 13	5, 12	15	3, 9, 12
and peers	7, 13	3, 12	13	3, 3, 12
C3.4 Children take care of school materials	24	22	16	
C3.5 Children feel important at school			17	
OUTCOME C4. Children have positive relationships	with educators	and other c		
C4.1 Children separate easily from caregiver	1, 2, 11	1, 2, 18	1, 2	1, 2
C4.2 Children have and make friends	4, 9, 10, 14,	3, 8, 9,	9, 10, 11	4, 8, 11, 16
	19	11, 13	, , ,	, , , ,
C4.3 Children seek out assistance when needed	3, 12, 15	4, 10, 15	4, 12	3, 9, 12
C4.4 Children confidently communicate with educators	7, 13	5, 12	15	7, 10
and peers				
C4.5 Children have a positive relationship with	16, 17	16, 17	9, 17	13, 14
educators and peers				
<b>OUTCOME C5. Children feel positive about themselv</b>	es as learners			
C5.1 Children ask questions and contribute to	5, 20		5	5, 17
classroom discussions				
C5.2 Children confidently communicate with educators	7, 13	5, 12	15	7, 10
and peers				
C5.3 Children enjoy learning at school	25	23	18	19
OUTCOME C6. Children display dispositions for lear				
C6.1 Children display dispositions for learning	1, 3, 5, 6, 8,	1, 4, 7,	3, 5, 6, 13, 18	1, 3, 5, 6, 10,
	13, 20, 21,	19, 20,		17, 18, 19
	22, 24, 25,	22, 23,		
00.001711	26	4 46 45	4.40	0.40.40
C6.2 Children seek out assistance when needed	3, 12, 15	4, 10, 15	4, 12	3, 19, 12

C6.3 Children ask questions and contribute to	5, 20		5	5, 17,
classroom discussions	3, 20		3	3, 17,
C6.4 Children confidently communicate with educators	7, 13	5, 12	15	7, 10
and peers	1, 10	,		1,10
OUTCOME F7. Families have access to information	related to the ti	ransition		
to school tailored to suit the family				
F7.1 There is good and clear two way communication	33, 37	31, 35		
between staff and parents at our school		·		
F7.2 Schools have communicated with all	27, 31, 32	24, 25,		
families/caregivers of school starters prior to school		28, 30		
commencing				
F7.3 Early childhood services provide families with				21, 27
information related to transition tailored to suit the				
family.				
OUTCOME F8. Families are involved with the school				
F8.1 Families participate in school activities	28	26, 43		
F8.2 Families are partners in their child's learning	29	27, 29, 43	19	
OUTCOME F9. Relationships between families and			ciprocal and re	esponsive
F9.1 There is good and clear two way communication	33, 37	31, 35		
between staff and parents at our school				
F9.2 Information is passed on about each	40, 50	36, 37		
child/culture				
F9.3 Knowledge about children is actively sought and	40, 50	42		
shared				
F9.4 Positive relationships are built between	34, 35, 36, 50	32, 33,		
educators and families		34, 36		
OUTCOME E10. Educators are prepared and confidence and confidence and confidence at a starting color				
can plan appropriately for the children starting school E10.1 Information about children's learning and	41	38		34
development is provided upon entry to school	41	30		34
E10.2 Educators use the knowledge gained about	41, 48			20, 34
individual children's requirements to plan	41, 40			20, 34
E10.3 Schools have communicated with all	27, 31, 32	24, 25,		21, 27
families/caregivers of school starters prior to school	27, 01, 02	28, 30		21, 21
commencing		20,00		
E10.4 Educators provide continuity of learning	42, 43, 48	39	20, 21	20, 22
OUTCOME E11. Relationships between Early Childh			1 20, 2:	
school educators are respectful, reciprocal and respectful,				
E11.1 Local transition networks are established and	44, 45			24, 25, 33
developed	•			
E11.2 Early Childhood Educators and school	39			23, 28
educators continue to liaise after children have				
started school				
E11.3 Early Childhood Educators and school	46, 47, 49			26, 29, 31,
educators have a respectful relationship with each				32, 35
other where knowledge about children and practice is				
shared				
E11.4 Local schools and Early Childhood Services	38, 39, 49	40		23, 30, 31,
have a good relationship				32, 35

## A4 - Child Survey and Child Evaluation Survey











The Royal Children's	পূৰ
Hospital Melb	
Centre for Community Child	Healt

ID		

# Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Start to School Child Survey

The child will be required to answer 'Yes', 'No' or 'Sometimes' to the following questions

Note: Please fill the circles like this in blue or black pen

	Yes	No	Sometimes	Don't know/ Unsure
1. Do you like going to school?	0	0	0	0
2. Are you happy to say goodbye to (parent/caregiver) when you come to school?	0	0	0	0
3. Do you join in classroom activities?	0	0	0	0
4. Do you ask for help when you need it?	0	0	0	0
5. Do you ask and answer questions in class?	0	0	0	0
6. Do you feel happy at school?	0	0	0	0
7. Do you talk to (parent/caregiver) about your day at school?	0	0	0	0
8. Do you know what you need to do at school?	0	0	0	0
9. Do you have at least one good friend at school?	0	0	0	0
10. Have you made new friends at school?	0	0	0	0
11. Do you play with other children at school?	0	0	0	0
12. Do you go to the teacher when you are feeling upset or hurt?	0	0	0	0
13. Do you know the classroom rules and school rules?	0	0	0	0
14. Do you remember the teacher's name and what they do?	0	0	0	0



	Yes	No	Sometimes	Don't know/ Unsure
15. Do you speak to teachers and other children?	0	0	0	0
16. Do you take care of school materials?	0	0	0	0
17. Does your teacher like you?	0	0	0	0
18. Do you enjoy learning new things at school?	0	0	0	0
19. Does your family ask about what you have been learning at school?	0	0	0	0
20. Can you play in the classroom at school?	0	0	0	0
21. Can you do activities you did at Kindergarten/Child Care/Playgroup? (If applicable)	0	0	0	0
22. Did the teachers look after you when you started school?	0	0	0	0

This is the end of the survey. Please place the survey into the reply paid envelope and return to the Centre for Community Child Health, Royal Childrens Hospital by the 25th March 2011.

Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey.















# Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Start to School Child Survey Evaluation Questions:

Thank you for evaluating the Child Survey, we appreciate your opinion to help us make improvements to the child survey to ensure it is appropriate and useful.

Note: Please fill the circles like this: In blue or black pen		
1. On average, how long did each	O 10-20 mins	
survey take you to complete?	O 20-30 mins	
	O 30-40 mins	
	O 40-50 mins	
	O 50-60 mins	
	O 60 + mins	
2. Was this survey easy to complete?	O Yes	O No
	Please Explain	
3. Did you encounter any	O Yes O No	
difficulties when completing this survey?	(If yes what were t	hey)?
4. Were there any questions that		
you felt were	O Yes O No	10
unclear/ambiguous or were not relevant?	(If yes what question	ons)?
4b. How were they unclear/not		
relevant?		
5. Were the instructions	O Yes O No	
regarding the administration of the survey clear and detailed enough?	(If no, please expla	
Please complet	e other side	_

Please complete other side \_





6. Are the questions on the survey inclusive of all children and families? (Indigenous families, Culturally and Linguistically Diverse families, Children with additional needs and families from all socio-economic backgrounds).  (If not please explain)	○ Yes ○ No	
7. In your opinion does the survey collect appropriate information related to the transition experience?	O Yes O No	
8. Is there anything that you believe should be added?	O Yes O No	
(If yes please explain)		
9. When would be the best time	O Early Term 1	
to administer the survey? (i.e when would the information be	O Late Term 1	
most valid)?	O Early Term 2	
	O Late Term 2	
	O Early Term 3	
	O Late Term 3	
	O Early Term 4	
	O Late Term 4	
10. Would you suggest that the survey be administered more than once?	O Yes O No	
(Why or why not?)		

Please complete other side



interes	y of the children lose st/focus at any stage or ne fatigued with the	O Yes	○ No
(If yes	when)?		
12. Who, explai		e best person	to administer the child survey? (please
13. Are the	ere any other comments you	would like to	make?

## A5 – Parent Survey and Parent Evaluation Survey















ID			
----	--	--	--

# Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Start to School Parent Survey

Note: Please fill the circles like this: In blue or black pen

4	١
•	
	-

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	N/A or Don't know
My child looks forward to going to school	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. My child separates easily from parent/caregiver (e.g does not cry, is not clingy)	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. My child has no friends at school	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. My child seeks out assistance when needed at school	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. My child tells me that he/she rarely speaks to his/her teachers	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. My child shares information about their day at school	0	0	0	0	0	0
7. My child is making good progress in adapting to the structure and learning environment of school	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. My child has friends at school	0	0	0	0	0	0
9. My child plays with others at school	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. My child goes to the teacher when help is needed	0	0	0	0	0	0



	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	N/A or Don't know
11. My child has made new friends at school	0	0	0	0	0	0
12. My child tells me that he/she talks to his/her teacher/s	0	0	0	0	0	0
13. My child plays alone rather than with peers at school	0	0	0	0	0	0
14. My child seems happy at school	0	0	0	0	0	0
15. My child does not go to the teacher to seek assistance	0	0	0	0	0	0
16. My child has a positive relationship with his/her teacher	0	0	0	0	0	0
17. My child has a positive relationship with the other teachers at the school	0	0	0	0	0	0
18. My child does not separate easily from me at school (e.g cries, is clingy)	0	0	0	0	0	0
19. My child joins in classroom activities	0	0	0	0	0	0
20. My child knows the classroom and school rules	0	0	0	0	0	0
21. My child knows the names and roles of key staff	0	0	0	0	0	0
22. My child takes care of school materials	0	0	0	0	0	0
23. My child enjoys the learning they do at school	0	0	0	0	0	0
24. The school provided information about transition to school in ways suited to us as parents/caregivers	0	0	0	0	0	0



	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	N/A or Don't know
25. The early childhood service/kindergarten provided information about transition to school in ways suited to us as parents/caregivers	0	0	0	0	0	0
26. Our family participates in the school activities that are offered	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. I am actively engaged with the school in supporting my child's learning, I do this by (choose as many as appropriate)	<ul> <li>Reading with my child</li> <li>Asking them about their day</li> <li>Asking about what they are learning at school</li> <li>Helping with homework/projects</li> <li>Speaking to the teacher about my child's learning</li> <li>Other</li> </ul>					
28. The early childhood service/kindergarten <i>did not</i> provide information about transition to school in ways suited to us as parents/caregivers	0	0	0	0	0	0
29. I have the opportunity to get involved in planning and deciding things at the school if I wish	0	0	0	0	0	0
30. The school <i>did not</i> provide information about transition to school in ways suited to us	0	0	0	0	0	0
31. There is good and clear two-way communication between the staff and parents at my child's school	0	0	0	0	0	0
32. I feel comfortable to approach the school with any concerns I might have	0	0	0	0	0	0



	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	N/A or Don't know
33.The school values our input as parents/caregivers	0	0	0	0	0	0
33a. In what ways does the school listen to you? (choose as many as appropriate)  O Teachers/principal make themselves ava	ailable for fac	ce to face me	eetinas			
O Teachers/principal make themselves ava O Teachers/principal make themselves ava O The school responds to my queries/comp O Phone calls/emails are responded to pro	ailable by ph ailable by em plaints prom	one nail				
O Other						
34. I feel welcome at my child's school	0	0	0	0	0	0
35. There is a lack of good and clear two-way communication between the staff and parents at our school	0	0	0	0	0	0
36. The school understands and respects the information we share about our child and family	0	0	0	0	0	0
37. I feel comfortable sharing knowledge about my child and family with the school	0	0	0	0	0	0
38. I have provided information about my child to the school	0	0	0	0	0	0
38a. I did this by:	ar 1					
<ul> <li>Completing the Parent section of the Tra</li> <li>Having a face-to-face meeting with my ch</li> <li>Exchanging email/phone calls with my ch</li> <li>Writing a letter to my child's teacher</li> <li>Other</li> </ul>	nild's teache	r	elopment S	Statement		
39. I have seen similarities between the early childhood service and school programs	0	0	0	0	0	0



	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	N/A <i>or</i> Don't know	
40. By the end of last year, my child was well prepared to transition to school this year	0	0	0	0	0	0	
41. Overall, my child was well supported in their transition to school	0	0	0	0	0	0	
42. There are opportunities offered where I feel comfortable sharing what I need to share about my child and our family with the school	0	0	0	0	0	0	
43. Things I did to support transition (choo	se as many	as appropri	ate)				
<ul> <li>Attended parent information session</li> </ul>							
O Spoke with my child about school and he	ow they were	feeling abou	ut going to s	school			
O Read all the literature provided by my ch	ild's early chi	ildhood servi	ice				
O Read all the literature provided by the so	hool						
O Met with my child's teacher regarding tra	O Met with my child's teacher regarding transition						
O Met with my child's early childhood educ	ator regardin	g transition					
O Other							



This section asks questions about general information regarding your child, you and your family

1. What is your gender	O Male	O Fe	male			
2. How old are you?	O Under 21	O 21-29	○ 30-39	O 40-49	O 50-59	O 60+
3. How old is your child?	O 5yrs	O 6yrs				
4. What country were you born in?	O Australia	O Otl	ner ease specify	v)		
5. If other, how long have you been in Australia?	yea					
6. What is the main language spoken at home?	O English	O Ott	ner specify)			
7. Is your child of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin?	O Not Aborig O Aboriginal O Torres Str O Aboriginal	ait Islander				
8. Does your child have an intellectual or physical disability?	O No	O Yes (ple	ease specify	′)		
9. Is this your first child to attend school?	O No	O Yes				
10. What was your highest level of education?	O Year 10 or O Year 11 O Year 12 O Diploma O Degree O Graduate O Masters O PhD					
11. In which suburb/town do you live?						

This is the end of the survey. Please place the survey into the reply paid envelope and mail it at any Australian Post Office box or hand it back to your child's teacher by the 18th March.

Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey













ID		

## Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Start to School Parent Survey Evaluation Questions:

Thank you for evaluating the Parent Survey, we appreciate your opinion to help us make improvements to the survey to ensure it is appropriate and useful.

Note: Please fill the circles like this:  In blue or black pen		
1. How long did the survey take	O 10-20 mins	
you to complete?	O 20- 30 mins	
	O 30-40 mins	
	O 40-50 mins	
	O 50-60 mins	
	O 60 + mins	
2. Was this survey easy to complete?	O Yes	O No
	Please Explain	
3. Did you encounter any	O Yes O No	
difficulties when completing this survey?	(If yes, what were	e they)?
•		
4. Were there any questions that	O Yes O No	
you felt were unclear/ambiguious or were not relevant?		
	(If yes, what que	stions)?
4b. How were they unclear/not relevant?		
5. Were the instructions	O Yes O No	
regarding the administration of the survey clear and detailed	(If no, please exp	plain) ————
enough?	(, p.0200 0A)	
Please compl	ete other side 💄	<b>→</b>



6. Are the questions on the survey inclusive of all children and families? (Indigenous families, Culturally and Linguistically Diverse families, Children with additional needs and families from all socio-economic backgrounds).	O Yes O No
(If not which questions were not appropriate for your child and/or family?) please explain	
7. In your opinion does the survey collect appropriate information related to the transition experience?	○ Yes ○ No
8. Is there anything that you believe should be added?	O Yes O No
(If yes please explain)	
<ol><li>When would be the best time to admister the survey? (i.e when</li></ol>	O Early Term 1
would the information be most	O Late Term 1
valid)?	O Early Term 2
	O Late Term 2
	O Early Term 3
	O Late Term 3
	O Early Term 4
	O Late Term 4
10. Would you suggest that the survey be administered more than once?	○ Yes ○ No
(Why or why not?)	

Please complete other side





11. In what ways do you see the information collected being used for planning and practices that support childrens transition to school?	
12. Are there any other comments you would like to make?	

You have reached the end of the evaluation questions. Thank you for your time. Your comments are greatly appreciated.

## A6 - Prep Teacher Survey and Prep Teacher Evaluation











The Royal Children's	IJ
Hospital Melbour	no
Centre for Community Child Hea	

ID		

## Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Start to School Prep Teacher Survey

Note: Please fill the circles like this		in blue or black pen
---	--	----------------------

O Please fill in the circle to indicate you have read and understood the accompanying information letter and consent to take part in this study by completing this survey.

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	N/A or Don't know
The child looks forward to coming to school	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. The child separates easily from the parent/caregiver	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. The child seeks out assistance when needed	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. The child does not have many friends	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. The child asks and answers questions in classroom discussions	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. The child seems happy at school	0	0	0	0	0	0
7. The child rarely talks to teachers or classmates	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. The child is making good progress in adapting to the structure and learning environment of school	0	0	0	0	0	0
9. The child has at least one good friend	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. The child has made new friends at school	0	0	0	0	0	0
11. The child does not separate easily from caregiver	0	0	0	0	0	0



	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	N/A or Don't know
12. The child comes to me when help is needed	0	0	0	0	0	0
13. The child talks to teachers and classmates often	0	0	0	0	0	0
14. The child plays alone rather than with peers	0	0	0	0	0	0
15. The child is hesitant to come to me to seek assistance	0	0	0	0	0	0
16. The child has a positive relationship with me	0	0	0	0	0	0
17. The child has a positive relationship with the other teachers at the school	0	0	0	0	0	0
18. The child shares information about their home life with me	0	0	0	0	0	0
19. The child plays with other children at school	0	0	0	0	0	0
20. The child does not ask or answer questions in classroom discussions	0	0	0	0	0	0
21. The child joins in classroom activities	0	0	0	0	0	0
22. The child knows the classroom and school rules	0	0	0	0	0	0
23. The child knows the names and roles of key staff	0	0	0	0	0	0
24. The child takes care of school materials	0	0	0	0	0	0
25. The child enjoys the learning they do at school	0	0	0	0	0	0





## 26. The child displays the following dispositions for learning (choose as many as appropriate)

- O Creativity The child can think in abstract ways
- O Imagination The child can articulate imaginative stories
- O Persistence The child persists with tasks

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	N/A or Don't know
27. The school provides families information about transition in ways suited to them	0	0	0	0	0	0
28. The child's family participates in the school activities that are offered	0	0	0	0	0	0
29. The child has parents/caregivers that are actively engaged with the school in supporting their child's learning	0	0	0	0	0	0
30. Parents have the opportunity to be involved in planning and deciding things at the school if they want to	0	0	0	0	0	0
31. The school does not provide information about transition to families in ways suited to them	0	0	0	0	0	0
32. The current transition experience is flexible enough to meet the variety of needs of different children and families	0	0	0	0	0	0
33. There is good and clear two-way communication between the staff and parents at our school	0	0	0	0	0	0
34. Parents feel comfortable to approach the school with concerns they have	0	0	0	0	0	0
35. Our school values families' input	0	0	0	0	0	0
36. Our school takes parents concerns serioulsy	0	0	0	0	0	0





	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	N/A <i>or</i> Don't know
37. There is a lack of two-way communication between the staff and parents at our school	0	0	0	0	0	0
38. Our school has a good relationship with our feeder early childhood services	0	0	0	0	0	0
39. I have continued to liaise with local	O Not	at all				
early childhood educators throughout the school year	O On 1	I - 4 occasio	ns			
•	O On 5	5 - 8 occasio	ns			
	O On 8	3+ occasions	5			
40. I am familiar with this child's family background	0	0	0	0	0	0
41. I have learned about the child through the following means (choose as many as appropriate)						
O Reading the Transition Learning and Develo	pment Staten	nent				
O Other written communication from the child's	s early childho	od educator	•			
O Having a face-to-face meeting with the child	's family					
O Having a face-to-face meeting with the child	's early childh	ood educato	r			
O Exchanging email/phone calls with the child	s family					
O Having a phone conversation or receiving ar	n email from t	he child's ea	rly childhoo	d educato	г	
O Receiving a written letter from the child's fan	nily					
O Other						
42. I have incorporated some kindergarten type activities/experiences into my program	0	0	0	0	0	0
43. At the beginning of the school year children were well prepared for the transition to school	0	0	0	0	0	0
44. I participate in a local transition network	0	0	0	0	0	0
45. Our local transition network has established transition plans	0	0	0	0	0	0



	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	N/A <i>or</i> Don't know
46. I participate in visits to the early childhood service the children in my class were transitioning from	0	0	0	0	0	0
46a. These visits were reciprocated	O No	O Yes				
46b. Please comment						
47. I have shared knowledge about children and early childhood practices with local early childhood educators	0	0	0	0	0	0
48. The child has been well supported during their transition to school	0	0	0	0	0	0
49. I respect and value the input of early childhood educators	0	0	0	0	0	0
50. The school understands and respects the information families share about their child and themselves	0	0	0	0	0	0

This is the end of the survey. Please place the survey into the reply paid envelope and return to the Centre for Community Child Health, Royal Childrens Hospital by the 18th March 2011.

Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey.

## A7 – Early Childhood Educator Survey and Early Childhood Educator Evaluation Survey











The Royal Children's	M
Hospital Mell Centre for Community Chile	

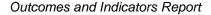
ID		

## Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Start to School Early Childhood Educator Survey

Note: Please fill the circles like this 🌘 🛮 in blue or black pe	l the circles like this 🏻 📄 in blue or black pen
---	--

O Please fill in the circle to indicate you have read and understood the accompanying information letter and consent to take part in this study by completing this survey.

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	N/A or Don't know
The child looked forward to coming to this early childhood service	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. The child separated easily from the parent/caregiver	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. The child would seek out assistance when needed	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. The child did not have many friends	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. The child asked and answered questions in group discussions	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. The child seemed happy here	0	0	0	0	0	0
7. The child rarely talked to staff or other children	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. The child had at least one good friend	0	0	0	0	0	0
9. The child came to me when help was needed	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. The child always talked to educators/adults and other children when at this early childhood service	0	0	0	0	0	0
11. The child played alone rather than with peers	0	0	0	0	0	0
12. The child was hesitant to come to me when he/she needed help	0	0	0	0	0	0





64921	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	N/A or Don't know			
13. The child had a positive relationship with me	0	0	0	0	0	0			
14. The child had a positive relationship with the other educators/adults at our service	0	0	0	0	0	0			
15. The child shared information about home life with me	0	0	0	0	0	0			
16. The child played with other children	0	0	0	0	0	0			
17. The child did not ask or answer questions in group discussions	0	0	0	0	0	0			
18. The child joined in activities	0	0	0	0	0	0			
19. The child enjoyed learning at the early childhood service	0	0	0	0	0	0			
20. The child was well supported in their transition to school	0	0	0	0	0	0			
21. Our early childhood service provides information about transition to families in ways suited to them	0	0	0	0	0	0			
22. By the end of last year, the child was well prepared for the transition to school this year	0	0	0	0	0	0			
23. I liase with local school educators throughout the school year (please	O Not	at all							
choose one answer)	O On	O On 1 - 4 occasions							
	O On	5 - 8 occasio	ns						
	O On	8+ occasions	6						
24. I participate in a local transition network	0	0	0	0	0	0			
25. Our local transition network has established Transition Plans	0	0	0	0	0	0			
26. I have shared knowledge about children and early childhood practices with local school representatives/teachers	0	0	0	0	0	0			



	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	N/A or Don't know
27. Our early childhood service does not provide information about transition to families in ways suited to them	0	0	0	0	0	0
28. Local Schools continue to liaise with me throughout the school year	0	0	0	0	0	0
29. I participated in visits to the schools the children were transitioning to	0	0	0	0	0	0
29a. Were these visits reciprocated?	O No	O Yes				
29b. Please comment						
30. Our early childhood service has a good relationship with local schools	0	0	0	0	0	0
31. I have the opportunity to get to know the future school teachers of the children I teach	0	0	0	0	0	0
32. I have not shared any knowledge about children and early childhood practices with local school representatives/teachers	0	0	0	0	0	0
33. I do not participate in a local transition network	0	0	0	0	0	0
34. I provided information about children to the school they were transitioning to	0	0	0	0	0	0
35. The school values and respects my input as an early childhood educator	0	0	0	0	0	0

This is the end of the survey. Please place the survey into the reply paid envelope and return to the Centre for Community Child Health, Royal Childrens Hospital by the 25th March 2011.

Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey.













## Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Start to School **Early Childhood Educator Survey Evaluation**

Thank you for evaluating the Early Childhood Educator Survey, we appreciate your opinion to help us make improvements to the survey to ensure it is appropriate and useful.

Note: Please fill the circles like this: In blue or black pen	•				
1. How long did the survey take	O 10-20 mins				
you to complete?	O 20- 30 mins				
	O 30-40 mins				
	O 40-50 mins				
	O 50-60 mins				
	O 60 + mins				
2. Was this survey easy to complete	e? O Yes O No				
	Please Explain				
3. Did you encounter any difficulties when completing this	O Yes O No				
survey?	(If yes what were they)?				
4. Were there any questions that you felt were unclear/ambiguious	O Yes O No				
or were not relevant?	(If yes what questions)?				
4b. How were they unclear/not relevant?					
reievant:					
5. Were the instructions regarding	O Yes O No				
the administration of the survey	(If no, please explain)				
clear and detailed enough?					

Please complete other side \_\_\_\_





6. Are the questions on the survey inclusive of all children and families? (Indigenous families, Culturally and Linguistically Diverse families, Children with additional needs and families from all socio-economic backgrounds).  (If not which questions were	O Yes O No
not appropriate)? Please explain.	
7. In your opinion does the survey collect appropriate information related to the transition experience?	O Yes O No
8. Is there anything that you believe should be added?	O Yes O No
(If yes please explain)	
-	
9. When would be the best time to administer the survey? (i.e	O Early Term 1
when would the information be	O Late Term 1
most valid)?	O Early Term 2
	O Late Term 2
	O Early Term 3
	O Late Term 3
	O Early Term 4
	O Late Term 4
10. Would you suggest that the survey be administered more	○ Yes ○ No
than once?	
(Why or why not)?	
-	
11. Are there any other comments you would like to make?	

You have reached the end of the evaluation questions. Thank you for your time. Your comments are greatly appreciated.

## A8 - Primary School Site Selection Criteria

\*NESB (combination of Australian born, non-English speaking, Foreign born, English speaking and Foreign born, non-English speaking)

<sup>\*</sup>Student Family Occupation (SFO) Density. (The higher the number, the lower the socio-economic status).

Region	School number	School	2010 Total Enrolments (Feb)	2010 Prep Total Feb	2010 SFO* Density	Koorie Prep Total 2010	2010 Prep NESB*	2009 AEDI % Vulnerable 1 or more	2009 AEDI % Vulnerable 2 or more
NMR	4875	Broadmeadows Primary School	212	24	0.8257	0	18	61.905	30.000
NMR	5244	Findon Primary School	481	69	0.6061	0	12	18.519	12.963
SMR	?	Hastings Primary School	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
SMR	5482	Hillsmeade Primary School	879.8	112	0.4446	0	19	23.387	8.871
EMR	5009	Manchester Primary School	334	50	0.4661	0	3	20.000	5.000
EMR	5111	Camelot Rise Primary School	370.4	51	0.1885	0	14	5.455	3.636
WMR	?	Melton Primary School	?	?	3		3	?	3
WMR	?	Manor Lakes Primary School	?	3	3		3	?	3
WMR	3988	Kingsville Primary School	468	83	0.3377	0	8	20.930	15.116
HUME	5020	Guthrie Street Primary School	487.1	63	0.4945	5	7	16.867	8.434
HUME	4644	Mount Beauty Primary School	141.4	18.4	0.3667	1	0	31.818	18.182
Gramps	5384	Caledonian Primary School	170	28	0.5925	1	0	26.316	10.526
Gramps	5383	Canadian Lead Primary School	151	12	0.7593	1	2	29.412	17.647
LMR	707	Lancefield Primary School	134	20	0.4	0	0	30.769	30.769
LMR	3163	Nichols Point Primary School	343	47	0.4384	2	3	0.000	0.000
BSW		Merrivale Primary School	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
BSW	2035	Hamilton North Primary School	202.6	35	0.4541	1	0	16.129	9.677
Gipps	4700	Traralgon (Liddiard Road) Primary	344.6	36	0.7643	1	2	34.146	17.073
Gipps	?	Mallacoota Primary School	?	?	?	?	,	?	?

## A9 - Principle Pack Cohort 1











## **Introductory letter to Principles**

Dear Principal,

The Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Transition to School is a project run by the Centre of Community and Child Health at the Royal Children's Hospital and the Murdoch Children's Research Institute. We would like to invite you to participate in this project to discover what a positive start to school looks like for children, their parents and teachers.

## If you are interested in participating please:

- Read the information letter
- Complete the green consent form
- Keep one copy of the consent form for your own records
- Send, Fax or Email the GREEN consent form to the Centre of Community Child Health within 4 working days (reply paid envelope supplied if needed) to:

Ellen Kellett Project Officer - CCCH

Royal Childrens Hospital Level 8, Kaplan House 369 Royal Parade Parkville VIC 3052

Fax: (03) 8341 5665

Email: ellen.kellett@mcri.edu.au

Yours sincerely,

Ellen Kellett

Centre of Community and Child Health

Royal Childrens Hospital

Level 8, Kaplan

369 Royal Parade

Parkville VIC 3052

Phone: (03) 8341 5654

Fax: (03) 8341 5665

Email: ellen.kellett@mcri.edu.au











## **Information letter to Principles**

**HREC Project Number: 30181** 

Research Project Title: Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Transition to School.

Dear Principal,

The focus of this project is to look at what is a successful transition to school looks like for children. We hope around 270 children across Victoria, their parents, their school teachers and their early childhood educators will take part in this project. We have developed 4 surveys to measure the move from early childhood education to school. The information from this project will help us decide if these surveys are useful.

This project is funded by The Department of Education and Early Childhood Development (DEECD). It is run by the Centre of Community of Child Health (CCCH) at the Royal Children's Hospital and Victoria University.

We are asking for your help with this project. : If you chose to participate:

#### The role of the Principal

We would like you to provide written consent in order for your school to participate in this project. To do this, please complete the green consent form and return it to the CCCH. If we have not received a response from you within 2 weeks we will follow up with a phone call.

We would like to discuss with you the most appropriate 'neutral' person. (e.g.) the School Nurse or Early Years Literacy Coordinator to conduct the child survey and where this could occur on school grounds. Also the interpreting services available to your school and the contact details for the Koorie Engagement Support Officer (KESO).

#### The role of the Teacher

Once you have consented for your school to participate in this project, we will approach the prep teacher you have identified by sending them an information pack. We will then contact the teachers by phone to discuss the guidelines for selecting approximately 8 children in their class.

Once the potential child participants have been identified, we will send the Parent/Caregiver Information Statements and Survey packs to the teacher. These will then be sent home with the child to their family.

We will ask the teachers to complete a prep teacher Survey with regards to those children whose families have consented to participate. We anticipate each survey will take approximately 15 minutes to complete. We will also ask the teacher to indicate which children and/or families will require an Interpreter.

## The role of the Parent/Caregiver.

We will ask the parent/caregiver to consent for themselves and their child to participate, indicate the Kindergarten or other Early Childhood Facility their child attended and complete the Parent Survey. We will send the Early Childhood Educator a survey to complete as well. We will ask the families to indicate if they require a KESO to be present during their Child's Survey.

#### The role of the Child

When we receive the consent form from the parent, we will organise for their child to complete a 15 minute survey at school during Term 1, 2011. CCCH will organise the people involved in conducting the Child Survey, e.g neutral person, KESO and/or interpreter.

We do not expect there to be any direct benefit to the participants. However, we hope the information we get from this project may help schools, parents and teachers to support children in the future move successfully from kindergarten to school.

We have been careful to make sure that the questions in the survey do not cause distress. However, if the participants feel anxious about any of the questions they do not need to answer them. If the questions cause any concerns, we can refer them to a counselor. The only inconvenience is the time to complete the survey on and send it to us.

Any information we collect will remain confidential. We will use the information only for this research project. Only the researchers involved with this project and The Royal Children's Hospital Ethics Committee can have access to this information. We can disclose the information only with permission from the participants, except as required by law.

We will keep track of all data, and match up the surveys for each child. For this reason, the child's initial and last name will appear on the front page of the survey to identify them. We have given each child a special code (ID) which will appear on the top of the second page of the survey. Once we have received the surveys for each child, we will remove the first page of the survey with the child's name on it and destroy that piece of paper. Only the research team can match the child's name to the code. All information will be stored in a password locked secure electronic file. The coded information will be sent to Victoria University to be analysed.

At the end of the project, we will destroy all of the indentifying information. We will send the final report to the DEECD. It is the responsibility of the DEECD to provide the participants with a summary of the results.

In accordance with relevant Australian and/or Victorian privacy and other relevant laws, the

participants have the right to access and correct the information we collect and store.

You do not have to consent for your school to take part in this project if you do not want to. Your school can withdraw from the project at any time, without giving a reason.

We hope that your school will take part. Please complete and sign the attached green consent form and return using the reply paid envelope, fax or email. If you have any questions, or would like further information about this project, please call Ellen on (03) 8341 5654.

Yours sincerely

Principal Investigator	Research Coordinator
Ellen Kellett	Leonie Symes
Project Officer	Project Officer
Centre of Community Child Health	Centre of community Child Health

If you have any concerns about the project or the way it is being conducted, and would like to speak to someone independent of the project, please contact:

Director, Ethics & Research, The Royal Children's Hospital on telephone: (03) 9345 5044.











#### **CONSENT FORM – COPY FOR PRINCIPAL TO KEEP**

**HREC Project Number: 30181 Version Number:** 3 **Version Date:** 05.01.11 As the Principal of: School I voluntarily consent for the above mentioned school to take part in this research project. I believe I understand the purpose, extent and possible effects of the school's involvement in this project. I have had an opportunity to ask questions and I am satisfied with the answers I have received. I understand that this project has been approved by The Royal Children's Hospital Human Research Ethics Committee and will be carried out in line with the National Statement on Ethical Conduct in Human Research (2007).I understand I will receive a copy of the School Principal Information Letter and Consent Form. School Principal Name School Principal Signature Date Lauren Barber and Ellen Kellett Research Team Member Signature Date Centre of Community and Child Health Royal Childrens Hospital Level 8, Kaplan House 369 Royal Parade Parkville VIC 3052 Fax: (03) 8341 5665 Email: ellen.kellett@mcri.edu.au Note: All parties signing the Consent Form must date their own signature.











# **CONSENT FORM – RETURN TO RESEARCH TEAM**

HREC Project Number: 30181				
Research Project Title:	Outcomes and I Positive Start to	ndicators: Development of Fr School.	amework and Too	Is – A
Version Number:	3	Version Date:	05.01.11	
As the Principal of:		School		
<ul> <li>I believe I understand the pure</li> <li>I have had an opportunity to a</li> <li>I understand that this project I Committee and will be carried (2007).</li> </ul>	pose, extent and p ask questions and l has been approved I out in line with the	chool to take part in this research ossible effects of the school's in am satisfied with the answers of the the Royal Children's Hospite National Statement on Ethical Principal Information Letter and School Principal Signature	volvement in this p have received. tal Human Researd Conduct in Human	ch Ethics
Lauren Barber and Ellen Kellett Centre of Community and Child He Royal Childrens Hospital Level 8, Kaplan House 369 Royal Parade Parkville VIC 3052 Fax: (03) 8341 5665 Email: ellen.kellett@mcri.edu.au	ealth	Research Team Member Signa	ature	Date
Note: All parties signing the Conse	ent Form must date	e their own signature		

#### A10 - Prep teacher Pack Cohort 1

#### **Letter of Introduction**

Dear Teacher,

The Outcomes and Indicators: Development of Framework and Tools: a Positive Transition to School is a project run by the Centre for Community and Child Health at the Royal Children's Hospital and the Murdoch Children's Research Institute. We would like to invite you to participate in this project to discover what a positive start to school looks like for children, their parents and teachers.

#### If you are interested in participating please:

- Read the information letter
- Read the guidelines for selecting child participants from your class
- Fill in the selection table and return it to:

Ellen Kellett or Lauren Barber Project Officer Royal Children's Hospital Level 8, Kaplan House 369 Royal Pde Parkville VIC 3052

Fax: (03) 8341 5665

Email: ellen.kellett@mcri.edu.au

A researcher from the Centre for Community Child Health will contact you if we have not had a response within 2 weeks.

Yours sincerely,

#### **Ellen Kellett**

Project Officer
Centre for Community Child Health
Healthy Communities, Healthy Development

Please note - new address and contact details below

#### **Murdoch Childrens Research Institute**

Level 8, Kaplan House 369 Royal Parade Parkville Victoria 3052 Australia T 613 8341 5654 F 03 613 8341 5665

E ellen.kellett@mcri.edu.au

W www.mcri.edu.au

#### PREP SCHOOL TEACHER INFORMATION LETTER

HREC Project Number: 30181

Research Project Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Transition to School.

Title:

Dear School Teacher,

The focus of this project is to look at what is a successful transition to school looks like for children. We hope around 270 children across Victoria, their parents, their school teachers and their early childhood educators will take part in this project. We have developed 4 surveys to measure the move from early childhood education to school. The information from this project will help us decide if these surveys are useful.

This project is funded by The Department of Education and Early Childhood Development (DEECD). It is run by the Centre of Community of Child Health (CCCH) at the Royal Children's Hospital and Victoria University.

We are asking for your help with this project. There are two stages for your participation:

#### Stage 1

We would like you to select up to 8 children from your class to invite to participate in the project. We would like you to choose a diverse sample of children. We will ask you to provide their parents with an information letter about the project and a parent survey for completion. Parents who agree to take part will send the completed survey and consent form to us.

#### Stage 2

When we receive the consent form from the parent, we will organise for their child to complete a 15 minute survey at school during Term 1, 2011. We will also send you a survey to complete about the child. It will ask your opinions of the child's transition experience, your involvement with the family and the early childhood educator and the extent to which you worked with them in the transition process. Finally, we want to know how useful you think the survey is. The survey will take about 15 minutes to complete. We will ask you to complete a survey for each child in your class who agrees to take part in the project.

If we have not received a response from you within 2 weeks, a researcher from CCCH will make a follow up phone to you.

We do not expect there to be any direct benefit to you or the other participants. However, we hope the information we get from this project may help parents and teachers to support children in the future move successfully from kindergarten to school.

We have been careful to make sure that the questions in the survey do not cause you any distress. However, if you feel anxious about any of the questions you do not need to answer them. If the questions cause any concerns, we can refer you to a counselor. The only

inconvenience is the time to complete the survey on and send it to us.

Any information we collect from you will remain confidential. We will use the information only for this research project. Only the researchers involved with this project and The Royal Children's Hospital Ethics Committee can have access to this information. We can disclose the information only with your permission, except as required by law. The early childhood educators and parents of the children will not have access to the information you provide.

Once the parents have agreed to participate, we will provide you with a list of names of the respective children. We will keep track of all data, and match up the surveys for each child. For this reason, the child's initial and last name will appear on the front page of the survey to identify them. We have given each child a special code (ID) which will appear on the top of the second page of the survey. Once we have received the surveys for each child, we will remove the first page of the survey with the child's name on it and destroy that piece of paper. Only the research team can match the child's name to the code. All information will be stored in a password locked secure electronic file. The coded information will be sent to Victoria University to be analysed.

At the end of the project, we will destroy all of the indentifying information. We will send the final report to the DEECD. It is the responsibility of the DEECD to provide you, the early childhood educators and the parents with a summary of the results.

In accordance with relevant Australian and/or Victorian privacy and other relevant laws, you have the right to access and correct the information we collect and store. Please contact us if you would like to access the information.

You do not have to take part in this project if you do not want to. You can withdraw from the project at any time, without giving a reason. We will not use any of your information if you withdraw. If you do not take part, or withdraw, it will not affect your work.

We hope that you will take part. Please complete the attached survey, and return using the reply paid envelope. Please tick the box at the start to indicate you have read this information letter and that you consent to take part in the project. If you have any questions, or would like further information about this project, please call Ellen on (03) 8341 5654.

Yours sincerely

Principal Investigator Research Coordinator

Ellen Kellett Leonie Symes

Project Officer Project Officer

Centre of Community Child Health

Centre of community Child Health

If you have any concerns about the project or the way it is being conducted, and would like to speak to someone independent of the project, please contact: Director, Ethics & Research, The Royal Children's Hospital on telephone: (03) 9345 5044.









# Guidelines to select Children and their families to participate in this project

Dear prep teacher,

Thank you for your interest in taking part in the Outcomes & Indicators: A Positive Transition to School. Our aim is to develop surveys that will be useful, and for all families across the state.

These guidelines are designed to help you select 8 children that will represent this diversity from your class. To ensure the surveys are appropriate for all families across the state, we would like you to suggest children and their families from diverse backgrounds. A high number of participants will provide strong evidence on the usefulness of these surveys; with this in mind please select children and families that are likely to participate.

We have included a table for you to complete to assist you in selecting participants. Please return to CCCH once you have selected the children and their families from your class to participate in the project. Please do not hesitate to contact me if you have any questions or queries.

Kind Regards,

#### **Ellen Kellett**

Project Officer Centre for Community Child Health Healthy Communities, Healthy Development

#### **Murdoch Childrens Research Institute**

Level 8, Kaplan House 369 Royal Parade Parkville Victoria 3052 Australia T 613 8341 5654 F 03 613 8341 5665 E ellen.kellett@mcri.edu.au W www.mcri.edu.au

# Children/families to invite to participate in the project:

**Outcomes & Indicators: Development of Framework and Tools: A Positive Transition to School** 

prep teacher: School:

Childs first name & initial of last name	Did the child attend an Early childhood Educational Facility? If so what type of facility?	Is the child from a Culturally and Linguistically diverse family?	Does the child have a Developmental Delay or disability?	Is the child/family from Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin?

- Children who have NOT attended an early childhood education facility will NOT be excluded
- We aim to include children who have had different early childhood experiences, e.g. Kindergarten, Preschool, Playgroup, Montessori etc.
- Where possible we would like to include at least one child and their family from a Culturally & Linguistically diverse background.
- Where possible we would like to include at least one child who has developmental delay or a disability
- Where possible we would like to include at least one child from Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander background
- Where possible we would like to include children and their families from a range of socio-economic background

#### A11 - Parent Pack











#### CONSENT FORM - PARENT/CAREGIVER COPY TO KEEP

		00404
HREC	Project Number:	30181

Research Project Title: Outcomes and Indicators: Development of Framework and

Tools - A Positive Start to School.

Version Number: 1 Version Date: 7/10/10

- · I voluntarily consent to take part in this research project.
- I voluntarily consent for my child to take part in this research project.
- I voluntarily consent for you to contact the Kindergarten or other Early Childhood Teacher of my child
- I believe I understand the purpose, extent and possible effects of my involvement in this project.
- I have had an opportunity to ask questions and I am satisfied with the answers I have received.
- I understand that this project has been approved by The Royal Children's Hospital Human Research Ethics Committee and will be carried out in line with the National Statement on Ethical Conduct in Human Research (2007).
- I understand I will receive a copy of this Participant Information Statement and Consent Form.
- I understand that if that The Centre for Community Child Health will send a reminder notice if no response has been received within 3 weeks of receiving this invitation to participate.

The name of my child's Kindergarten or other is:	Early Childhood facility —	
(Please mark as N/A if your child did not attended)	d Kindergarten/Pre-school/Playgroup or other f	acility)
The name of the Teacher/Educator:		
I would like to request a Koorie Engagement S YES / NO	Support Officer to be present during my child's	interview
Participant Name Child Name	Participant Signature	Date
Ellen Kellett or Lauren Barber	Research Team Member Signature	Date
Note: All parties signing the Cor	nsent Form must date their own signature.	









#### PRINCIPAL INFORMATION LETTER

HREC Project Number: 30181

Research Project Title: Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Transition to School.

Dear Principal,

The focus of this project is to look at what is a successful transition to school looks like for children. We hope around 270 children across Victoria, their parents, their school teachers and their early childhood educators will take part in this project. We have developed 4 surveys to measure the move from early childhood education to school. The information from this project will help us decide if these surveys are useful.

This project is funded by The Department of Education and Early Childhood Development (DEECD). It is run by the Centre of Community of Child Health (CCCH) at the Royal Children's Hospital and Victoria University.

We are asking for your help with this project. : If you chose to participate:

#### The role of the Principal

We would like you to provide written consent in order for your school to participate in this project and identify which Prep teachers can be invited to participate in this project. To do this, please complete the green consent form and return it to the CCCH. If we have not received a response from you within 2 weeks, a researcher form the CCCH will follow up with a phone call.

#### The role of the Teacher

Once you have consented for your school to participate in this project, we will approach the Prep Teachers you have identified by sending them an information pack.

We will ask the teachers to complete a Prep Teacher Survey with regards to 1 child "in mind". The teacher is asked to select the first child that appears on the attendance roll. We anticipate each survey will take approximately 15 minutes to complete.

There will be another group of school teacher's participating in the study. They will be asked to select up to 8 children in their class. The school teachers will complete a survey for each child once the parent has agreed to participate and completed the parent survey. The teachers in this group will be asked to identify the child, and write their name on the top of the survey.

We do not expect there to be any direct benefit to the participants. However, we hope the information we get from this project may help schools, parents and teachers to support children in the future move successfully from kindergarten to school.

We have been careful to make sure that the questions in the survey do not cause distress. However, if the participants feel anxious about any of the questions they do not need to answer them. If the questions cause any concerns, we can refer them to a counselor. The only inconvenience is the time to complete the survey on and send it to us.

Any information we collect will remain confidential. We will use the information only for this research project. Only the researchers involved with this project and The Royal Children's Hospital Ethics

Committee can have access to this information. We can disclose the information only with permission from the participants, except as required by law.

The information you provide will not contain any identifying data. The information we receive from the other group of Prep Teachers will identify a child by name at the top of the survey. We will keep track of this data and match up the surveys for each child. Only the research team can match the child's name to the code. The unidentified information you provide to us and the coded information provided by the other group will all be sent to Victoria University to be analysed. All information will be stored in a password locked secure electronic file

At the end of the project, we will destroy all of the indentifying information. We will send the final report to the DEECD we will send the participants a thank you letter with a brief summary of the results.

In accordance with relevant Australian and/or Victorian privacy and other relevant laws, the participants have the right to access and correct the information we collect and store.

You do not have to consent for your school to take part in this project if you do not want to. Your school can withdraw from the project at any time, without giving a reason.

We hope that your school will take part. Please complete and sign the attached green consent form and return using the reply paid envelope, fax or email. If you have any questions, or would like further information about this project, please call Ellen or Lauren (03) 8341 5654

Yours sincerely

Principal Investigator
Ellen Kellett
Project Officer
Centre of Community Child Health

Researcher Lauren Barber Project Officer Centre of community Child Health

If you have any concerns about the project or the way it is being conducted, and would like to speak to someone independent of the project, please contact:

Director, Ethics & Research, The Royal Children's Hospital on telephone: (03) 9345 5044.









#### CONSENT FORM - COPY FOR THE PRINCIPAL TO KEEP

HREC Project Number:	30181			
Research Project Title:		and Indicators: Developn Positive Start to School.	nent of Framewor	k and
Version Number:	2	Version Date:	8/12/10	
As the Principal of:			School	
<ul> <li>I believe I understand the project.</li> <li>I have had an opportunity</li> <li>I understand that this progressearch Ethics Commit Conduct in Human Research</li> </ul>	purpose, extended to ask questing the purpose, extended to ask questing to ask questing to ask questing to ask questing the purpose, extended to ask questing the purpose, extended to ask questing to ask questing the purpose, extended to ask questing the purpose of the pu	entioned school to take part in ent and possible effects of to ions and I am satisfied with approved by The Royal Ch e carried out in line with the e School Principal Information	he school's involve the answers I have ildren's Hospital Hi National Statemen on Letter and Cons	ement in this e received. uman it on Ethical
Ellen Kellett and Lauren Barb Centre of Community and Ch	-	Research Team Memb	per Signature	Date
Level 8				
Kaplan House				
369 Royal Pde				
Parkville VIC 3052				
Fax: (03) 8341 5665				
Email: ellen.kellett@mcri.edu	.au			

Note: All parties signing the Consent Form must date their own signature.









#### CONSENT FORM - RETURN TO RESEARCH TEAM

HREC Project Number:	30181			
Research Project Title:		and Indicators: Developn Positive Start to School.	nent of Framewor	k and
Version Number:	2	Version Date:	8/12/10	
As the Principal of:			School	
<ul> <li>I believe I understand the project.</li> <li>I have had an opportunit</li> <li>I understand that this progressearch Ethics Commit Conduct in Human Research</li> </ul>	e purpose, extends by to ask questive bject has been ttee and will be bearch (2007).	tioned school to take part in ent and possible effects of t ions and I am satisfied with approved by The Royal Ch e carried out in line with the e School Principal Information	the school's involve the answers I have ildren's Hospital H National Statemer	ement in this e received. uman nt on Ethical
School Principal Name		School Principal Signa	ature	Date
Ellen Kellett_and Lauren Bar Centre of Community and Cl Level 8 Kaplan House 369 Royal Pde		Research Team Memb	ber Signature	Date
Parkville VIC 3052				
Fax: (03) 8341 5665 Email: ellen.kellett@mcri.ed	u.au			

Note: All parties signing the Consent Form must date their own signature.









#### LETTER OF INTRODUCTION

Dear Teacher,

The Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Transition to School is a project run by the Centre of Community and Child Health at the Royal Children's Hospital and the Murdoch Children's Research Institute. We would like to invite you to participate in this project to discover what a positive start to school looks like for children, their parents and teachers.

If you are interested in participating please:

- · Read the information letter
- Fill in the circle at the start of the survey to indicate you have read this information letter and that you consent to take part in the project
- Complete the Prep Teacher Survey and return it in the reply paid envelope within 4 working days to

Ellen Kellett or Lauren Barber Project Officer

Level 8 Kaplan House 369 Royal Pde Parkville VIC 3052 Fax: (03) 8341 5665

Email: ellen.kellett@mcri.edu.au

A researcher from the CCCH will contact you by phone/email if we have not had a response from you within 2 weeks.

Yours sincerely,

Ellen Kellett and Lauren Barber Centre of Community and Child Health Royal Children's Hospital Ph: (03) 8341 5654









#### PREP SCHOOL TEACHER INFORMATION LETTER

HREC Project Number: 30181

Research Project Title: Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Transition to School.

Dear School Teacher,

The focus of this project is to look at what is a successful transition to school looks like for children. We hope around 270 children across Victoria, their parents, their school teachers and their early childhood educators will take part in this project. We have developed 4 surveys to measure the move from early childhood education to school. The information from this project will help us decide if these surveys are useful.

This project is funded by The Department of Education and Early Childhood Development (DEECD). It is run by the Centre of Community of Child Health (CCCH) at the Royal Children's Hospital and Victoria University.

We are asking for your help with this project to evaluate the Prep Teacher Survey. We would like you to select 1 child from your class, and then complete the survey with this child "in mind".

It will ask your opinions of the child's transition experience, your involvement with the family and the early childhood educator and the extent to which you worked with them in the transition process. You do not need to identify the child you have "in mind". Finally, we want to know how useful you think the survey is. The survey will take about 15 minutes to complete.

There will be another group of school teacher's participating in the study. They will be asked to select up to 8 children in their class. The school teachers will complete a survey for each child once the parent has agreed to participate and completed the parent survey. The teachers in this group will be asked to identify the child, and write their name on the top of the survey.

If we have not received a response from you within 2 weeks, a researcher from CCCH will make a follow up phone call to you.

We do not expect there to be any direct benefit to you or the other participants. However, we hope the information we get from this project may help parents and teachers to support children in the future move successfully from kindergarten to school.

We have been careful to make sure that the questions in the survey do not cause you any distress. However, if you feel anxious about any of the questions you do not need to answer them. If the questions cause any concerns, we can refer you to a counselor. The only inconvenience is the time to complete the survey on and send it to us.

Any information we collect from you will remain confidential. We will use the information only for this research project. Only the researchers involved with this project and The Royal Children's Hospital Ethics Committee can have access to this information. We can disclose the information only with your permission, except as required by law. The early childhood educators and parents of the children will not have access to the information you provide.

The information you provide will not contain any identifying data. The information we receive from the other group of Prep Teachers will identify a child by name at the top of the survey. We will keep track

#### A12 – Early Childhood Educator Pack

#### **LETTER OF INTRODUCTION**

Dear Early Childhood Facility Manager,

The Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Transition to School is a project run by the Centre of Community and Child Health at the Royal Children's Hospital and the Murdoch Children's Research Institute. A family already participating in this project has identified that their child attended at your facility in 2010. We would like to invite you to participate in this project to discover what a positive start to school looks like for children, their parents and teachers.

If you are interested in participating please:

- Read the information letter
- Complete the green consent form
- Keep one copy of the consent form for your own records
- Return the green consent form and the completed Early Childhood Educator Survey to the Centre of Community Child Health within 4 working days (reply paid envelope supplied if needed) to:

Lauren Barber or Ellen Kellett Project Officer

Royal Children's Hospital Level 8, Kaplan House 369 Royal Pde Parkville VIC 3052

Fax: (03) 8341 5665

Email: ellen.kellett@mcri.edu.au

The Centre for Community Child Health will contact you in 2 weeks time if we have not had a response.

Yours sincerely,

Ellen Kellett Centre of Community and Child Health Royal Children's Hospital Ph: (03) 8341 5654











#### EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION FACILITY MANAGER INFORMATION LETTER

**HREC Project** 

30181

Number:

**Research Project** 

Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Transition to School.

Title:

Dear Manager,

The focus of this project is to look at what is a successful transition to school looks like for children. We hope around 270 children across Victoria, their parents, their school teachers and their early childhood educators will take part in this project. We have developed 4 surveys to measure the move from early childhood education to school. The information from this project will help us decide if these surveys are useful.

This project is funded by The Department of Education and Early Childhood Development (DEECD). It is run by the Centre of Community of Child Health (CCCH) at the Royal Children's Hospital and Victoria University.

We are asking for your help with this project. : If you chose to participate:

#### The role of the Manager

We would like you to provide written consent in order for your Early Childhood Education Facility to participate in this project. To do this, please complete the green consent form and return it to the CCCH.

If we have not received a response from you or the educators within 2 weeks, a researcher from CCCH will make a follow up phone call

#### The role of the Educator

Once you have consented for your facility to participate in this project, we will approach the Educators at your facility who have been identified by the parents/caregivers as the educators of the children participating.

We will ask the Educators to complete an Early Childhood Educator Survey The survey will ask about the current transition practices at your facility and their opinion on the relationships with the school and the family with regards to the transition experience. Finally, we would also like to know how useful the survey is. The surveys will take about 15 minutes each. We will ask the educator to complete a survey for each child in their 2010 class who has agreed to take part in the project.

There will be another group of early childhood educators participating in the study. They have been asked to complete a survey with '1 child in mind' from 2010. The early childhood educators in this group will be asked to complete one survey and one evaluation survey.

We do not expect there to be any direct benefit to the participants. However, we hope the

information we get from this project may help schools, parents and teachers to support children in the future move successfully from kindergarten to school.

We have been careful to make sure that the questions in the survey do not cause distress. However, if the participants feel anxious about any of the questions they do not need to answer them. If the questions cause any concerns, we can refer them to a counselor. The only inconvenience is the time to complete the survey on and send it to us.

Any information we collect will remain confidential. We will use the information only for this research project. Only the researchers involved with this project and The Royal Children's Hospital Ethics Committee can have access to this information. We can disclose the information only with permission from the participants, except as required by law.

The information you provide will not contain any identifying data. The information we receive from the other group of early childhood educators will identify a child by name at the top of the survey. We will keep track of this data and match up the surveys for each child. Only the research team can match the child's name to the code. The unidentified information you provide to us and the coded information provided by the other group will all be sent to Victoria University to be analysed. All information will be stored in a password locked secure electronic file

At the end of the project, we will destroy all of the indentifying information. We will send the final report to the DEECD we will send the participants a thank you letter with a brief summary of the results.

In accordance with relevant Australian and/or Victorian privacy and other relevant laws, the participants have the right to access and correct the information we collect and store.

You do not have to consent for your facility to take part in this project if you do not want to. Your facility can withdraw from the project at any time, without giving a reason.

We hope that your early childhood facility will take part. Please complete and sign the attached green consent form and return using the reply paid envelope, fax or email. If you have any questions, or would like further information about this project, please call Lauren or Ellen on (03) 8341 5654.

Yours sincerely,

Ellen Kellett Lauren Barber

Project Officer Project Officer

Centre of Community Child Health

Centre of Community Child Health

If you have any concerns about the project or the way it is being conducted, and would like to speak to someone independent of the project, please contact:

Director, Ethics & Research, The Royal Children's Hospital on telephone: (03) 9345 5044.











# **CONSENT FORM – MANAGER COPY TO KEEP**

30181			
		nent of Framework ar	nd
1	Version Date:	8/12/10	
		(Early C	hildhood
e purpose, extect.  y to ask question  pject has been a  Committee an  induct in Huma	ent and possible effections and I am satisfied approved by The Roy d will be carried out in Research (2007).	tts of the school's d with the answers I val Children's Hospit n line with the Nation	have al nal
	Manager Signature		Date
ber	Research Team Mer Signature	mber	Date
hild  Consent Form	must date their own s	signature.	
	Outcomes and Tools - A Posi  the above mente purpose, extect.  y to ask question committee an anduct in Humane a copy of the ber  ber  hild	Outcomes and Indicators: Developm Tools – A Positive Start to School.  1	Outcomes and Indicators: Development of Framework and Tools – A Positive Start to School.  1









# **CONSENT FORM – RETURN TO RESEARCH TEAM**

HREC Project Number:	30181			
Research Project Title:		es and Indicators: Developn A Positive Start to School.	nent of Framework	c and
Version Number:	1	Version Date:	8/12/10	
As the Manager of: Education Facility)			(Early	/ Childhood
<ul> <li>I believe I understand involvement in this p</li> </ul>	d the purpose roject.	mentioned facility to take e, extent and possible effect	cts of the school's	
received.  I understand that this Human Research Et Statement on Ethical	s project has I hics Committe Conduct in F	puestions and I am satisfied been approved by The Roy see and will be carried out in Human Research (2007). For the Early Childhood Edu	yal Children's Hos n line with the Nat	spital tional
Manager Name		Manager Signature		Date
Ellen Kellett and Lauren	Barber	Research Team Mei Signature	mber	Date
Centre for Community C	Child			
Royal Children's Hospita	al			
Level 8, Kaplan House				
369 Royal Pde				
Parkville VIC 3052				
Fax: (03) 8341 5665				
Email: ellen.kellett@mcr		_		
Note: All parties signing	the Consent	Form must date their own	signature.	

#### A13 – Principal and Prep Teacher Pack – Cohort 2











#### PRINCIPAL INFORMATION LETTER

**HREC Project Number:** 30181

Research Project Title: Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Transition to School.

Dear Principal,

The focus of this project is to look at what is a successful transition to school looks like for children. We hope around 270 children across Victoria, their parents, their school teachers and their early childhood educators will take part in this project. We have developed 4 surveys to measure the move from early childhood education to school. The information from this project will help us decide if these surveys are useful.

This project is funded by The Department of Education and Early Childhood Development (DEECD). It is run by the Centre of Community of Child Health (CCCH) at the Royal Children's Hospital and Victoria University.

We are asking for your help with this project. : If you chose to participate:

#### The role of the Principal

We would like you to provide written consent in order for your school to participate in this project and identify which Prep teachers can be invited to participate in this project. To do this, please complete the green consent form and return it to the CCCH. If we have not received a response from you within 2 weeks, a researcher form the CCCH will follow up with a phone call.

#### The role of the Teacher

Once you have consented for your school to participate in this project, we will approach the Prep Teachers you have identified by sending them an information pack.

We will ask the teachers to complete a Prep Teacher Survey with regards to 1 child "in mind". The teacher is asked to select the first child that appears on the attendance roll. We anticipate each survey will take approximately 15 minutes to complete.

There will be another group of school teacher's participating in the study. They will be asked to select up to 8 children in their class. The school teachers will complete a survey for each child once the parent has agreed to participate and completed the parent survey. The teachers in this group will be asked to identify the child, and write their name on the top of the survey.

We do not expect there to be any direct benefit to the participants. However, we hope the information we get from this project may help schools, parents and teachers to support children in the future move successfully from kindergarten to school.

We have been careful to make sure that the questions in the survey do not cause distress. However, if the participants feel anxious about any of the questions they do not need to answer them. If the questions cause any concerns, we can refer them to a counselor. The only inconvenience is the time to complete the survey on and send it to us.

Any information we collect will remain confidential. We will use the information only for this research project. Only the researchers involved with this project and The Royal Children's Hospital Ethics

Committee can have access to this information. We can disclose the information only with permission from the participants, except as required by law.

The information you provide will not contain any identifying data. The information we receive from the other group of Prep Teachers will identify a child by name at the top of the survey. We will keep track of this data and match up the surveys for each child. Only the research team can match the child's name to the code. The unidentified information you provide to us and the coded information provided by the other group will all be sent to Victoria University to be analysed. All information will be stored in a password locked secure electronic file

At the end of the project, we will destroy all of the indentifying information. We will send the final report to the DEECD we will send the participants a thank you letter with a brief summary of the results.

In accordance with relevant Australian and/or Victorian privacy and other relevant laws, the participants have the right to access and correct the information we collect and store.

You do not have to consent for your school to take part in this project if you do not want to. Your school can withdraw from the project at any time, without giving a reason.

We hope that your school will take part. Please complete and sign the attached green consent form and return using the reply paid envelope, fax or email. If you have any questions, or would like further information about this project, please call Ellen or Lauren (03) 8341 5654

Yours sincerely

Principal Investigator
Ellen Kellett
Project Officer
Centre of Community Child Health

Researcher Lauren Barber Project Officer Centre of community Child Health

If you have any concerns about the project or the way it is being conducted, and would like to speak to someone independent of the project, please contact:

Director, Ethics & Research, The Royal Children's Hospital on telephone: (03) 9345 5044.









#### CONSENT FORM - COPY FOR THE PRINCIPAL TO KEEP

HREC Project Number:	30181			
Research Project Title:		nd Indicators: Develop sitive Start to School.	ment of Framework	c and
Version Number:	2	Version Date:	8/12/10	
As the Principal of:			School	
<ul> <li>I voluntarily consent for the</li> <li>I believe I understand the project.</li> <li>I have had an opportunity t</li> <li>I understand that this proje Research Ethics Committe Conduct in Human Resear</li> <li>I understand I will receive a</li> </ul>	ourpose, extent to ask question act has been ap e and will be c ch (2007).	t and possible effects of as and I am satisfied with oproved by The Royal Ch arried out in line with the	the school's involved the answers I have nildren's Hospital Hu National Statement on Letter and Conse	ment in this received. man on Ethical
Ellen Kellett and Lauren Barbe Centre of Community and Child Level 8 Kaplan House 369 Royal Pde Parkville VIC 3052 Fax: (03) 8341 5665	d Health	Research Team Mem	ber Signature	Date
Email: ellen.kellett@mcri.edu.a	ıu			

Note: All parties signing the Consent Form must date their own signature.









#### CONSENT FORM - RETURN TO RESEARCH TEAM

HREC Project Number:	30181			
Research Project Title:		and Indicators: Developn Positive Start to School.	nent of Framewor	k and
Version Number:	2	Version Date:	8/12/10	
As the Principal of:			School	
<ul> <li>I believe I understand the project.</li> <li>I have had an opportunit</li> <li>I understand that this progressearch Ethics Commit Conduct in Human Research</li> </ul>	e purpose, extends by to ask questive bject has been ttee and will be bearch (2007).	tioned school to take part in ent and possible effects of t ions and I am satisfied with approved by The Royal Ch e carried out in line with the e School Principal Information	the school's involve the answers I have ildren's Hospital H National Statemer	ement in this e received. uman nt on Ethical
School Principal Name		School Principal Signa	ature	Date
Ellen Kellett_and Lauren Bar Centre of Community and Cl Level 8 Kaplan House 369 Royal Pde		Research Team Memb	ber Signature	Date
Parkville VIC 3052				
Fax: (03) 8341 5665 Email: ellen.kellett@mcri.ed	u.au			

Note: All parties signing the Consent Form must date their own signature.









#### LETTER OF INTRODUCTION

Dear Teacher,

The Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Transition to School is a project run by the Centre of Community and Child Health at the Royal Children's Hospital and the Murdoch Children's Research Institute. We would like to invite you to participate in this project to discover what a positive start to school looks like for children, their parents and teachers.

If you are interested in participating please:

- · Read the information letter
- Fill in the circle at the start of the survey to indicate you have read this information letter and that you consent to take part in the project
- Complete the Prep Teacher Survey and return it in the reply paid envelope within 4 working days to

Ellen Kellett or Lauren Barber Project Officer

Level 8 Kaplan House 369 Royal Pde Parkville VIC 3052 Fax: (03) 8341 5665

Email: ellen.kellett@mcri.edu.au

A researcher from the CCCH will contact you by phone/email if we have not had a response from you within 2 weeks.

Yours sincerely,

Ellen Kellett and Lauren Barber Centre of Community and Child Health Royal Children's Hospital Ph: (03) 8341 5654









#### PREP SCHOOL TEACHER INFORMATION LETTER

HREC Project Number: 30181

Research Project Title: Outcomes and Indicators of a Positive Transition to School.

Dear School Teacher,

The focus of this project is to look at what is a successful transition to school looks like for children. We hope around 270 children across Victoria, their parents, their school teachers and their early childhood educators will take part in this project. We have developed 4 surveys to measure the move from early childhood education to school. The information from this project will help us decide if these surveys are useful.

This project is funded by The Department of Education and Early Childhood Development (DEECD). It is run by the Centre of Community of Child Health (CCCH) at the Royal Children's Hospital and Victoria University.

We are asking for your help with this project to evaluate the Prep Teacher Survey. We would like you to select 1 child from your class, and then complete the survey with this child "in mind".

It will ask your opinions of the child's transition experience, your involvement with the family and the early childhood educator and the extent to which you worked with them in the transition process. You do not need to identify the child you have "in mind". Finally, we want to know how useful you think the survey is. The survey will take about 15 minutes to complete.

There will be another group of school teacher's participating in the study. They will be asked to select up to 8 children in their class. The school teachers will complete a survey for each child once the parent has agreed to participate and completed the parent survey. The teachers in this group will be asked to identify the child, and write their name on the top of the survey.

If we have not received a response from you within 2 weeks, a researcher from CCCH will make a follow up phone call to you.

We do not expect there to be any direct benefit to you or the other participants. However, we hope the information we get from this project may help parents and teachers to support children in the future move successfully from kindergarten to school.

We have been careful to make sure that the questions in the survey do not cause you any distress. However, if you feel anxious about any of the questions you do not need to answer them. If the questions cause any concerns, we can refer you to a counselor. The only inconvenience is the time to complete the survey on and send it to us.

Any information we collect from you will remain confidential. We will use the information only for this research project. Only the researchers involved with this project and The Royal Children's Hospital Ethics Committee can have access to this information. We can disclose the information only with your permission, except as required by law. The early childhood educators and parents of the children will not have access to the information you provide.

The information you provide will not contain any identifying data. The information we receive from the other group of Prep Teachers will identify a child by name at the top of the survey. We will keep track

#### A15 – Focus Group Participant Information letter and Consent Form











# **PARTICIPANT INFORMATION STATEMENT**

#### **AND CONSENT FORM**

HREC Project

30181

Number:

Research Project Title: Outcomes and Indicators: Development of Framework and Tools – A

Positive Start to School.

Thank you for taking the time to read this Information Statement. This Information Statement and Consent Form is x pages long. Please make sure you have all the pages.

For people who speak languages other than English: If you would also like information about the research and Consent Form in your language, please ask the person explaining this project to you.

You are invited to participate in a research project that is explained below.

#### What is an Information Statement?

These pages tell you about the research project. It explains to you clearly and openly all the steps and procedures of the project. The information is to help you to decide whether or not you would like to take part in the research.

Please read this Information Statement carefully. You can ask us questions about anything in it. You may want to talk about the project with your family, friends or parents of children at your child's school or kindergarten.

Participation in this research project is voluntary. If you don't want to take part, you don't have to. You can withdraw from the project at any time without explanation.

Once you have understood what the project is about, if you would like to take part please sign the consent form at the end of this information statement. You will be given a copy of this information and consent form to keep.

#### 1. What is the research project about?

The Department of Education and Early Childhood (DEECD) wishes to trial newly developed tools, (Surveys) to determine if they are reliable and valid in measuring a positive transition to school for children entering Prep Class as well as their families, prep teachers and Early childhood Educators. It is an aim of DEECD that these tools are relevant to all children across the state of Victoria.

All information you give us will remain private. We can disclose the information only with your permission, except as required by law.

Participants of the project will include parents/carers of Indigenous children, parents of children from a Culturally and Linguistically Diverse backgrounds and parents of children with a disability. Information elicited from the participants will measure if the developed tool is applicable and inclusive of all children. Qualitative and quantitative data will be collected. All information received will be non identifiable.

#### 2. Who are the researchers?

The Centre for Community Child Health (CCCH), which is part of the Murdoch Children's Research Unit based at the Royal Children's Hospital, has been engaged to conduct this project, in partnership with Victoria University.

#### 3. Who is funding this research project?

This trial is fully funded by the State Government of Victoria Department of Education and Early Childhood.

#### 4. Why am I being asked to be in this research project?

This evaluation is being conducted to measure the applicability of the trialled tools to specific populations within Victoria, namely the Indigenous population, the CALD community, and parents with children with a Disability. Parent/carers will be invited to participate in the evaluation of the tools.

Your participation will provide information on how the tool can be adapted in order to be effective and useful in specific populations. Your participation will increase knowledge of how the tools can be applied in future.

What do I need to do to be in this research project? A questionnaire will be provided initially to parents/carers; the questionnaire will be provided in hard copy and can be completed during the focus group within 20 minutes. A discussion about the survey will follow and is expected to last no longer than another 30 minutes.

Some participants may be invited to participate in small group discussions in their local area or participate in an individual interview with a staff member from CCCH at a suitable location.

#### 5. What are my alternatives to taking part in this project?

You do not have to take part in this focus group if you do not want to. If you do not take part or withdraw from the focus group, it will not affect your child's transition

#### 6. What are the possible benefits for me?

There may not be any direct benefit to you however your participation will help shape how the tools can be adapted and used in the future for children and adults experiencing transition into Prep.

#### 7. What are the benefits to other people in the future?

We do not expect there to be any direct benefit to you or the other participants. However, we hope the information we get from this project may help parents and teachers to support children move successfully from kindergarten to school in the future.

#### 8. What are the possible risks, side-effects and/or discomforts?

We do not expect there to be any risk to you if you take part in this project. We have done our best make sure that the questions do not cause any distress. However, if you do become upset or unhappy by anything in the questionnaire or small discussion group, and would like to talk to someone, we can arrange for you to see a counsellor.

#### 9. What are the possible inconveniences?

We anticipate their will be no inconveniences, except the time taken to complete the questionnaire, attend the discussion group or participate in an interview.

#### 10. What will be done to make sure my information is confidential?

All the information you give us will stay private. We can disclose the information only with your permission, except as required by law. We will use your information only for this research project. We will remove your name from the information you give us and we will use an identification number instead. We will keep your information in the (Centre for Community Child Health) at the Royal Children's Hospital. The only people who can access your information are the research team and the Ethics Committee. You have the right to access, and ask correction, of your information in accordance with the Freedome of Information Act 1982 (Vic). We will keep your information for ....years and after this time destroy it. The results of the project may be presented at conferences and published in professional journals. The results will not identify you in anyway.

### 11. Will I be informed of the results when the research project is finished?

You will not be informed individually of the results. The results of the project may be presented at conferences and published in professional journals. The results will not identify you in anyway. The final evaluation outcome will be placed on the DEECD website once complete.

If you would like more information about the project or if you need to speak to a member of the research team in an emergency please contact:

Name: Ellen Kellett

**Contact** (03) 8341 5654

telephone:

If you have any concerns about the project or the way it is being conducted, and would like to speak to someone independent of the project, please contact: Director, Ethics & Research, Human Research Ethics Committee, The Royal Children's Hospital on telephone: (03) 9345 5044.

#### A16 – Focus Group Questions

#### **FOCUS GROUPS WITH PARENTS**

#### **Guidelines for CCCH interviewers**

- Distribute and collect consent forms.
- The approach to group discussion will vary depending on the setting, culture and language capability of the group.
- Where possible, focus groups should be conducted in natural group settings (for example: mothers' groups, playgroups, cultural gathering places.
- If an interpreter is required, allow extra time for the session.
- Where possible and appropriate, allow time to interact with focus group participants in their natural setting.
- If participants <u>agree</u> to participate in the focus groups, ensure that the participant is aware of their rights to withdraw from the interview at any time without having to provide reasons.
- Inform participants that the information they provide is confidential (names of families will not be linked to data in the CCCH's report).
- Inform participants that focus groups will take up to one hour (per child).

Questions listed below should be used to guide and structure group discussion

#### QUESTIONS TO PROMPT DISCUSSION ABOUT SURVEY

- 1. Was this survey easy to complete?
- 2. Did you encounter any difficulties when completing this survey
- 3. Were there any questions that you felt were unclear/ambiguous or were not relevant?
- 4. If yes, Which question/s?
  How were they unclear / not relevant?
- 5. Were the instructions regarding the administration of the survey clear and detailed enough? **If no, please explain**.
- 6. Are the questions on the survey inclusive of all children and families? (Indigenous, CALD, additional needs SES status etc)

If not, please explain.

Specifically, which questions were *not appropriate* for your child and/or family? (For parents) Specifically, which questions were *not appropriate*?

(For teachers/educators)

Please explain.

- 7. In your opinion does the survey collect appropriate information related to the transition experience?
- 8. Is there anything that you believe should be added? If yes, please explain
- 9. When would be the best time to administer the survey? (I.e. when would the information be most valid)?
- 10. Would you suggest that the survey be administered more than once? Why or why not?
- 11. Are there any other comments you would like to make?
- 12. In what ways do you see the information collected being used for planning and practices that support children's transition to school?

#### THANK THE PARTICIPANTS FOR THEIR TIME

# A17 – Internal Validity of Parent Survey

# PS: Spearman correlations $(r_s)$ between pairs of positively and negatively phrased questions<sup>1</sup>.

	Question	r <sub>s</sub>
Q3	My child has <i>no friends</i> at school.	64**
Q8	My child has friends at school.	
Q5	My child tells me that he/she <i>rarely speaks</i> to his/her teachers.	35**
Q12	My child tells me that he/she talks to his/her teachers.	
Q13	My child <i>plays alone</i> rather than with peers at school.	42**
Q9	My child plays with others at school	
Q15	My child does not go to the teacher to seek assistance.	23*
Q4	My child seeks out assistance when needed at school.	
Q18	My child does not separate easily from me at school	74**
Q2	My child separates easily from parent / caregiver.	
Q28	The Early Childhood Service <i>did not</i> provide information about transition to school in ways suited us.	60**
Q25	The Early Childhood Service provided information about transition to school in ways suited to us.	
Q30	The school <i>did not</i> provide information about transition to school in ways suited us.	50**
Q24	The school provided information about transition to school in ways suited to us.	
Q35	There is a lack of two way communication between the staff and parents at our school.	58**
Q31	Q31. There is good and clear two way communication between the staff and parents at out school.	

<sup>\*\*</sup>p<0.001,\*p<0.01

<sup>1</sup> Correlations closer to 1 indicate a high level of consistency in participant's responses to the positively and negatively worded versions of the item.

# A18 – Internal Validity of Prep Teacher Survey

# PTS: Spearman correlations ( $r_s$ ) between pairs of positively and negatively phrased questions<sup>2</sup>.

L								
	Question	r <sub>s</sub>						
Q4	The child does not have many friends	63**						
Q9	The child has at least one good friend.							
Q7	The child rarely talks to teachers or classmates.	67**						
Q13	The child talks to teachers and classmates often.							
Q11	The child does not separate easily from the parent.	77**						
Q2	The child separates easily from the parent.							
Q14	The child plays alone rather than with peers.	60**						
Q19	The child plays with other children.							
Q15	The child is hesitant to come to me to seek assistance.	64**						
Q12	The child comes to me when help is needed.							
Q20	The child <i>did not</i> ask or answer questions in group discussion.	74**						
Q5	The child asked and answered questions in classroom discussions.							
Q31	The school <i>does not</i> provide families with information about transition in ways suited to them.	48**						
Q27	The school provides families with information about transition in ways suited to them'							
Q37	There is a lack of two way communication between the staff and parents at our school.	43**						
Q33	There is good and clear two way communication between the staff and parents at out school.							

<sup>\*\*</sup>p<0.001

<sup>2</sup> Correlations closer to 1 indicate a high level of consistency in participant's responses to the positively and negatively worded versions of the item

# A19 – Internal Validity of Early Childhood Educator Survey ECES: Spearman correlations (r<sub>s</sub>) between pairs of positively and negatively phrased questions<sup>3</sup>.

	Question	<b>r</b> s				
Q4	The child <i>did not</i> have many friends.					
Q8	The child had at least one good friend.					
Q7	The child rarely talked to staff or other children.	65**				
Q10	The child always talked to educators / adults and other children when at this early childhood service.					
Q11	The child <i>played alone</i> rather than with peers.	63**				
Q16	The child played with other children.					
Q12	The child was hesitant to come to me when he / she needed help.	64**				
Q9	The child came to me when help was needed.					
Q17	The child <i>did not</i> ask / answer questions in group discussions.	77**				
Q5	The child asked and answered questions in group discussions.					
Q27	Our early childhood service <i>does not</i> provide information about transition to families in ways suited to them.	34*				
Q21	Our early childhood service provides information about transition to families in ways suited to them.					
Q32	I have not shared knowledge about children and early childhood practices with local school representatives / teachers.	49**				
Q26	I shared knowledge about children and early childhood practices with local school representatives / teachers.					
Q33	I do not participate in a local transition network.	34*				
Q24	I participate in a local transition network.					

<sup>\*</sup>p<0.01, \*\*p<0.001

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Correlations closer to 1 indicate a high level of consistency in participant's responses to the positively and negatively worded versions of the item.

# A20 – PTS inter-item correlations

Outcome 1 (Children safe, secure and supported in the school environment)

	Q2	Q5	Q21	Q3	Q12	Q6	Q18	Q8	Q43	Q47	Q48
	Separates easily	Asks and answers questions	Joins activities	Seeks assistance	Goes to teacher for help	Seems happy	Child shares info	Adapting well	Prepared for transition	Teacher shared knowledge	Child well supported
Q1 Looks forward to school	.527**	.386**	.459**	.381**	.399**	.547**	.309**	.420**	.261**	.232**	.354**
Q2 Separates easily		.295**	.337**	.397**	.350**	.516**	.207**	.356**	.264**	028	.288**
Q5 Asks & answers qu			.639**	.620**	.627**	.532**	.519**	.568**	.201*	.043	.177*
Q21 Joins activities				.596**	.561**	.576**	.497**	.651**	.364**	.089	.429**
Q3 Seeks assistance					.799**	.437**	.470**	.465**	.264**	035	.302**
Q12 Goes to teacher for help						.454**	.438**	.424**	.266**	.041	.289**
Q6 Seems happy							.442**	.521**	.326**	.047	.426**
Q18 Child shares info								.387**	.277**	.121	.298**
Q8 Adapting well									.279**	.018	.278**
Q43 Prepared for transition										.299**	.657**
Q47 Teacher shared knowledge											.292**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

#### Outcome 2 (Children display social and emotional resilience in the school environment)

	Q10	Q19	Q3	Q12	Q22	Q23	Q13
	Made new friends	Plays with other children	Seeks out assistance	Goes to teacher for help	Knows classroom rules	Knows names of staff	Talks to staff and students often
Q9 Has at least one friend	.699**	.555**	.434**	.352**	.459**	.410**	.460**
Q10 Made new friends		.648**	.467**	.415**	.475**	.430**	.522*
Q19 Plays with other children			.471**	.414**	.505**	.456**	.634**
Q3 Seeks out assistance				.799**	.492**	.442**	.644**
Q12 Goes to teacher for help					.407**	.464**	.677**
Q22 Knows classroom rules						.623**	.462**
Q23 Knows names of staff							.480**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

Outcome 3 (Children feel a sense of belonging to the school community)

	Q21 Joins activities	Q9 One good friend	Q10 Made new friends	Q19 Plays with others	Q13 Talks to staff & students often	Q24 Takes care of materials
Q5 Asked and answered qu	.639**	.416**	.446**	.441**	.625**	.504**
Q21 Joins activities		.541**	.589**	.569**	.689**	.649**
Q9 One good friend			.699**	.555**	.460**	.522**
Q10 Made new friends				.648**	.522**	.509**
Q19 Plays with others					.634**	.474**
Q13 Talks to staff & students often						.475**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001

# Outcome 4 (Children have a positive relationship with educators and other children)

	Q2 Separates easily	Q9 One good friend	Q10 Made new friends	Q19 Plays with others	Q3 Seeks assistance	Q12 Goes to teacher for help	Q13 Talks to staff & students often	Q16 Positive relationshi p with teacher	Q17 Positive relationshi p with other staff
Q1 Looks forward to school	.527**	.398**	.421**	.384**	.381**	.399**	.493**	.574**	.457**
Q2 Separates easily		.307**	.325**	.324**	.397**	.350**	.365**	.423**	.320**
Q9 One good friend			.699**	.555**	.434**	.352**	.460**	.467**	.302**
Q10 Made new friends				.648**	.467**	.415**	.522**	.475**	.422**
Q19 Plays with others					.471**	.414**	.634**	.553**	.451**
Q3 Seeks assistance						.799**	.644**	.524**	.412**
Q12 Goes to teacher for help							.677**	.465**	.424**
Q13 Talks to staff & students often								.595**	.509**
Q16 Positive relationship with teacher									.668**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001

# Outcome 5 (Children feel positive about themselves as learners)

	Q13 Talks to teachers and students often	Q25 Enjoys learning at school
Q5 Asks and answers questions	.625**	.471**
Q13 Talks to teachers and students often		.620**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001

# Outcome 6 (Children display dispositions for learning)

	Q3 Seeks assistance	Q5 Asks & answers qu	Q6 Seems happy at school	Q8 Adapting well	Q13 Talks to teachers & students often	Q21 Joins activities	Q22 Knows classroo m rules	Q24 Takes care of materials	Q25 Enjoys learning at school	Q12 Goes to teacher for help
Q1 Looks forward to school	.381**	.386**	.547**	.420**	.493**	.459**	.412**	.439**	.577**	.399**
Q3 Seeks assistance		.620**	.437**	.465**	.644**	.596**	.492**	.454**	.548**	.799**
Q5 Asks & answers qu			.532**	.568**	.625**	.639**	.425**	.504**	.471**	.627**
Q6 Seems happy at school				.521**	.613**	.576**	.460**	.489**	.636**	.454**
Q8 Adapting well					.475**	.651**	.618**	.643**	.624**	.424**
Q13 Talks to teachers & students often						.689**	.462**	.475**	.620**	.677**
Q21 Joins activities							.649**	.649**	.634**	.561**
Q22 Knows classroom rules								.701**	.650**	.407**
Q24 Takes care of materials									.699**	.376**
Q25 Enjoys learning at school										.494**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

#### Outcome 7 (Families have access to information related to the transition to school tailored to suit the family)

	Q27 School provides transition information	Q32 Flexible transition meets needs
Q33 Good communication between staff and parents	.518**	.497**
Q27 School provides transition information		.658**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001

# Outcome 8 (Families are involved with the school)

	Q29 Child's family engaged in supporting child's learning
Q28 Child's family participates in school activities	.542**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001

#### Outcome 9 (Relationships between families and the school are respectful, reciprocal and responsive)

	Q40 Teacher familiar with child's background	Q50 School respects info shared by families	Q34 Parents feel comfortable addressing concerns with school	Q35 School values families' input	Q36 School takes parents' concerns seriously
Q33 Good communication between parents and staff	.195*	.474**	.577**	.602**	.569**
Q40 Teacher familiar with child's background		.246**	.325**	.264**	.270**
Q50 School respects info shared by families			.327**	.619**	.736**
Q34 Parents feel comfortable addressing concerns with school				.505**	.389**
Q35 School values families' input					.803**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

# Outcome 10 (Educators are prepared and confident that they can plan appropriately for the children starting school)

	Q27 School provides transition info to parents	Q32 Flexible transition meets needs	Q42 Incorporated some kinder type learning	Q43 Prepared for transition
Q48 Child well support in transition to school	.268**	.154	.466**	.657**
Q27 School provides transition info to parents		.658**	.193*	.320**
Q32 Flexible transition meets needs			.143	.301**
Q42 Incorporated some kinder type learning				.437**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

#### Outcome 11 (Relationships between Early Childhood Educators and school educators are respectful, reciprocal and responsive)

	Q45 Network has Transition Plans	Q39 Liaise with ECE throughout year	Q46 Participate in visits to ESC	Q47 Shared knowledge with ECE	Q49 Respect and value input from ECE	Q38 School has good relationship with ECS
Q44 Teacher participates in transition network	.805**	.488**	.641**	.596**	.176	.458**
Q45 Network has Transition Plans		.370**	.485**	.489**	.196*	.467**
Q39 Liaise with ECE throughout year			.671**	.395**	.222*	.453**
Q46 Participate in visits to ESC				.628**	.067	.638**
Q47 Shared knowledge with ECE					.240**	.608**
Q49 Respect and value input from ECE						.189*

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

#### A21 - PS inter-item correlations

Outcome 1 (Children feel safe, secure and supported in the school environment)

	Q1	Q2	Q19	Q4	Q10	Q13	Q14	Q6	Q7	Q41
	Looks forward school	Separates easily	Joins class activities	Seeks assistance	Goes to teacher for help	Plays alone	Seems happy at school	Shares info about day	Good progress adapting	Well supported in transition
Q1 Looks forward to school	.1**	.460**	.287**	.218**	.295**	264**	.594**	.220**	.391**	.245**
Q2 Separates easily		1**	.226**	.163*	.108	227**	.440**	.167*	.343**	.236
Q19 Joins class activities			1**	.403**	.493**	196**	.458**	.379**	.590*	.366**
Q4 Joins class activities				1**	.545**	071	.329**	.188**	.397**	.280**
Q10 Goes to teacher for help					1**	100	.349**	.220**	.410**	.238**
Q13 Plays alone						1**	346**	147*	210**	179**
Q14 Seems happy school							.1**	.379**	.532**	.448**
Q6 Shares info about day								1**	.398**	.294**
Q7 Shares info about day									1**	.393**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

#### Outcome 2 (Children display social and emotional resilience in the school environment)

	Q8 Child has friends at school	Q9 Child plays others	Q11 Made new friends	Q4 Seeks assistance	Q10 Goes to teacher for help	Q20 Knows school class rules	Q21 Knows names of staff	Q12 Tells me talks to teachers
Q8 Child has friends at school	.1**	.885**	.639**	.296**	.388**	.503**	.291**	.332**
Q9 Child plays others		1**	.593**	.248**	.411**	.502**	.304**	.340*
Q11 Made new friends			1**	.275**	.394**	.552**	.380**	.452**
Q4 Seeks assistance				1**	.545**	.372**	.340**	.432**
Q10 Goes to teacher for help					1**	.427**	.390**	.590**
Q20 Knows school class rules						1**	.585**	.479**
Q21 Knows names of staff							.1**	.418**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

# Outcome 3 (Children feel a sense of belonging to the school community)

	Q19 Joins in class activities	Q8 Child has friends at school	Q9 Child plays others	Q11 Made new friends	Q12 Tells me talks teacher	Q22 Takes care materials
Q19 Joins in class activities	.1**	.423**	.408**	.544**	.478**	.469**
Q8 Child has friends at school		1**	.885**	.639**	.332**	.452**
Q9 Child plays others		1**	1**	.593**	.340**	.413**
Q11 Made new friends				1**	.452**	.406**
Q12 Tells me talks teacher					1**	.387**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

#### Outcome 4 (Children have a positive relationship with educators and other children)

	Q1 Looks forward school	Q2 Separates easily	Q8 Child has friends at school	Q9 Child plays others	Q11 Made new friends	Q4 Seeks assistance	Q10 Goes to teacher for help	Q12 Tells me talks to teachers	Q16 Positive relationshi p teacher	Q17 Positive relnship other teachers
Q1 Looks forward school	.1**	.460**	.358**	.307**	.385**	.218**	.1951**	.321**	.328**	.320**
Q2 Separates easily		1**	.340**	.273**	.246**	.163*	.108	.234*	.242*	.217*
Q8 Child has friends at school			1**	.885**	.639**	.296**	.388**	.332**	.447**	.407**
Q9 Child plays others				.1**	.593**	.248**	.411**	.340*	.404**	.400**
Q11 Made new friends					1**	.275**	.394**	.452**	.390**	.428**
Q4 Seeks assistance						1**	.545**	.432**	.406**	.401**
Q10 Goes to teacher for help							1**	.590**	.481**	.423**
Q12 Tells me talks to teachers								1**	.500**	.517**
Q16 Positive relationship teacher									1	.607**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

# Outcome 5 (Children feel positive about themselves as learners)

	Q12	Q23
	Tells me talks to teachers	Enjoys the learning at school
Q12 Tells me talks to teachers	.1**	.370**
Q23 Enjoys the learning at school		1**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

# Outcome 6 (Children display dispositions for learning)

	Q1	Q4	Q7	Q19	Q20	Q22	Q23	Q10	Q12
	Looks forward school	Seeks assistance when needed	Making good progress	Joins class activities	Knows class & school rules	Takes care materials	Enjoys learning at school	Goes to teacher when needs help	Talks to his teachers
Q1 Looks forward to school	.1**	.218**	.391**	.287**	.250**	.211**	.422**	.195**	.321**
Q4 Seeks assistance when needed		1**	.397**	.403**	.372	.395**	.366**	.545**	.432**
Q7 Making good progress			1**	.590**	.559**	.485**	.594**	.410**	.416**
Q19 Joins class activities				1**	.636**	.469**	.518**	.493**	.478**
Q20 Knows class & school rules					1**	.579**	.522**	.427**	.479**
Q22 Takes care materials						1**	.463**	.426**	.387**
Q23 Enjoys learning at school							.1**	.377**	.370**
Q10 Goes to teacher when needs help								1**	.590**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

Outcome 7 (Families have access to information related to the transition to school tailored to suit the family).

	Q31	Q24	Q25
	Clear 2-way communication	School provided suitable transition info	ECS provided suitable transition info
Q31 Clear 2-way communication	.1**	.616**	.314**
Q24 School provided suitable transition info		1**	.453**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

#### Outcome 8 (Families are involved with the school)

	Q26	Q29
	Our family participates school activities	Opportunity to be involved in planning
Q26 Our family participates in school activities	.1**	. 340**
Q29 Opportunity to be involved in planning		1**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

# Outcome 9 (Relationships between families and the school are respectful, reciprocal and responsive)

	Q31	Q36	Q37	Q42	Q32	Q33	Q34
	Good 2-way communication	School respects info we share	Comfortable sharing knowledge	Opportunities to share	Comfortable to approach school	School values our input	I feel welcome at school
Q31 Good 2-way communication	.1**	.557**	.556**	.636**	.698**	.563**	.543**
Q36 School respects info we share		1**	.795**	.587**	.559	.619**	.690**
Q37 Comfortable sharing knowledge			1**	.626**	.628**	.595**	.704**
Q42 Opportunities to share				1**	.620**	.552**	.543**
Q32 Comfortable to approach school					1**	.600	.639**
Q33 School values our input						1**	.530**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

# Outcome 10 (Educators are prepared and confident that they can plan appropriately for the children starting school)

	Q38 Provided info about child to school	Q24 School provided suitable transition info to us	Q25 ECS provided suitable transition info to us	Q39 Similarities between ecs and school program
Q38 Provided info about child to school	.1**	.407**	.293**	.207**
Q24 School provided suitable transition info to us		1**	.453**	.285**
Q25 ECS provided suitable transition info to us			1**	.368**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

# Appendix 22 - ECES inter-item correlations

Outcome 1 (Children feel safe, secure and supported in the school environment)

	Q1		Q5	Q3	Q9	Q6	Q15	Q20
	Child looked forward to ECS	Q2 Separated easily	Asked & answered q's	Seeks assistance	Went teacher for help	Seemed happy	Shared info about home	Well support in transition
Q1 Looked forward to ECE	1**	.662**	.452**	.575**	.478**	.652**	.416**	.275**
Q2 Separates easily		1**	.275**	.503**	.330**	.501**	.254*	.131
Q5 Asks & answers q's			1 **	.606**	.639**	.526**	.535**	.179
Q3 Seeks assistance				1**	.673**	.551**	.541**	.302**
Q9 Teacher for help					1**	.605**	.541**	.375**
Q6 Seemed happy						1**	.343**	.385**
Q15 Shared info about home							1**	.327**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

#### Outcome 2 (Children display social and emotional resilience in the school environment)

	Q8	Q16	Q3	Q9	Q10
	Child had 1 good friend	Child played other chn	Child sought assistance	Went teacher for help	Child talked t's/adults at ECS
Q8 Child had 1 good friend	1**	.612**	.297**	.365**	.411**
Q16 Child played other chn		1**	.554**	.576**	.631**
Q3 Sought assistance			1 **	.673**	.659**
Q9 Teacher for help				1**	.703**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

#### Outcome 3 (Children feel a sense of belonging to the school community)

	Q5	Q8	Q16	Q3	Q9
	Child asked & ans q's	Child had 1 good friend	Child played other chn	Child sought assistance	Went teacher for help
Q5 Child asked & ans q's	1**	.412**	.592**	.606**	.639**
Q8 Child had 1 good friend		1**	.612**	.297**	.365**
Q16 Child played other chn			1 **	.554**	.576**
Q3 Child sought assistance				1**	.673**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

#### Outcome 4 (Children have a positive relationship with educators and other children)

	Q1	Q2	Q8	Q16	Q3	Q9	Q10	Q13	Q14
	Looked forward ECS	Separated easily	One good friend	Played other children	Child sought assistance	Child came ece. for help	Talked ece/adult/ch n at ECS	Positive relnship with ece	Positive relnship with other adults
Q1 Looks forward to ECS	1**	.662**	.317**	.539**	.575**	.478**	.562**	.542**	.490**
Q2 Separated easily		1**	.279**	.478**	.503**	.330**	.473**	.352**	.384**
Q8 One good friend			1	.612**	.297**	.365**	.411**	.437**	.336**
Q16 Played other children				1	.554**	.576**	.631**	.581**	.522**
Q3 Child sought assistance					1	.673**	.659**	.513**	.420**
Q9 Child came ece for help						1	.703**	.555**	.494**
Q10 Talked ece/adult/chn at ECS							1	.521**	.428**
Q13 Positive relnship with ece								1	.835**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

# Outcome 5 (Children feel positive about themselves as learners)

	Q5 Child asked & ans q's	Q10 Child talked ece/adult/chn at ECS	Q19 Child enjoyed learning at ECS
Q5 Child asked & ans q's	1**	.688**	.388**
Q10 Child talked ece/adult/chn at ECS		1**	.532**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

# Outcome 6 (Children display dispositions for learning)

	Q1 Looked forward ECS	Q3 Child Seeks assistance	Q5 Asked & answered q's in groups	Q6 Child seemed happy	Q10 Talked ece/adult/chn at ECS	Q18 Child joined activities	Q19 Enjoyed learning at ECS	Q9 Came to me when needed help
Q1 Looked forward to ECS	1**	.575**	.452**	.652**	.562**	.391**	.352**	.478 **
Q3 Child Seeks assistance		1**	.606**	.551**	.659**	.564**	.560**	. 673**
Q5 Asked & answered q's in groups			1	.526**	.688**	.505**	.388**	.639 **
Q6 Child seemed happy				1	.647**	.525**	.563**	.605 **
Q10 Talked ece/adult/chn at ECS					1	.545**	.532**	. 703**
Q18 Child joined activities						1	.690**	.626**
Q19 Enjoyed learning at ECS							1	.560 **

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

# Outcome 10 (Educators are prepared and confident that they can plan appropriately for the children starting school)

	Q34	Q20	Q21	Q22
	Info about child to school	Well supported in transition	ECS provided suitable info about transition	Child well prepared for transition
Q34 Info about child to school	1**	.339**	.355**	.333**
Q20 Well supported in transition		1**	.665**	.510**
Q21 ECS provided suitable info about transition			1	.398**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

#### Outcome 11 (Relationships between Early Childhood Educators and school educators are respectful, reciprocal and responsive)

	Q24	Q25	Q33	Q23	Q28	Q26	Q29	Q31	Q35	Q30
	Participate in transition network	Established transition plans	Do not participate in network	Liaise school educators	Schools liaise with me	Shared knowledge chn & ece practice	Visits to schools	Opportunity know future school teachers	School values input as ece	ECS good relationship with local schools
Q24 Participate in transition network	1**	.478**	383**	.513**	.546**	.365**	.525**	.650**	.411**	.629**
Q25 Established transition plans		1**	274**	.137	.310**	.242*	.332**	.450**	.274**	448**
Q33 Do not participate in network			1**	288**	371**	556**	479**	359**	577***	533**
Q23 Liaise school educators				.1**	.569**	.340**	.513**	.585**	.489**	.488**
Q28 Schools liaise with me					1**	.398**	.610**	.724**	.576**	.698**
Q26 Shared knowledge chn & ece practice						1**	.590**	.361**	.523**	.550**
Q29 Visits to schools							1**	.683**	.618**	.694**
Q31 Opportunity know future school teachers								1**	.635**	.706**
Q35 School values input as ece									1**	.674**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p < 0.001, \*p<0.01

# A23 – Categories of questions presented to participants across different surveys and chi square values for analyses of difference in rates of participants responses.

Question category	Surveys	X <sup>2</sup>
The child looks forward to coming to school	All	2.39
2. The child separates easily from the parent or caregiver	All	.60
3. The child seeks out assistance when needed at school	All	3.12
4. The child seems happy at school	All	2.10
5. The child has made new friends at school	Child, Parent, Prep Teacher	8.23*
6. The child joins in classroom activities	All	1.17
7. The child asks and answers questions in class / group discussions	Child, Prep Teacher, Early Childhood Educator	9.36*
8. The child is making good progress adapting to the structure and learning environment of school	Parent, Prep Teacher	1.90
9. The child has at least one good friend (child, prep teacher, and ECES) / My child has friends at school (PS)	All	14.48*
10. The child talks to teachers and classmates often	All	3.12
11. Child has a positive relationship with the teacher.	All	2.37
12. The child has a positive relationship with other teachers at the school / Early childhood service.	Parent, Prep Teacher, Early	3.45

	Childhood Educator	
13. The child knows the classroom and school rules	Child, Parent, Prep Teacher	7.20
14. The child knows the names and roles of key staff	Child, Parent, Prep Teacher	3.67
15. The child takes care of school materials	Child, Parent, Prep Teacher	.606
16. The child enjoys the learning they do at school	All	2.73
17. The school provides families information about transition to school in ways suited to them	Parent, Prep Teacher, Early Childhood Educator	6.73
18. The child's family participates in the school activities that are offered	Parent, Prep Teacher	2.04
19. Parents have the opportunity to be involved in planning and deciding things at the school if they want to	Parent, Prep Teacher	5.41
20. There is good and clear two way communication between the staff and parents at our school.	Parent, Prep Teacher	7.33*
21. The child talks to parents about school / teacher about home life	All	8.01
22. The child plays with others at school	All	3.72
23. Parents feel comfortable approaching the school with any concerns they may have.	Parent, Prep Teacher	5.92
24. Child was well prepared to transition from early childhood learning to primary school.	Parent, Prep Teacher, Early Childhood Educator	1.84
25. Prep / Early Childhood Teacher participates in a local transition network (Prep Teacher and ECESs)	Prep Teacher, Early Childhood Educator	22.80**
26. The local transition network has established transition plans.	Prep Teacher, Early Childhood Educator	9.20*
27. I participate in visits to the Early Childhood Services / Schools that the children were transitioning from / to.	Prep Teacher, Early Childhood Educator	5.02

28. I have shared knowledge about children and early childhood practices with local Early Childhood Educators / school representatives / teachers.	Prep Teacher, Early Childhood Educator	16.99**
29. The child has been well supported during their transition to school.	Parent, Prep Teacher	2.97
30. I respect and value the input of Early Childhood Educators (PTS) / The school values and respects my input as an Early Childhood Educator (ECES).	Prep Teacher, Early Childhood Educator	13.23*
31. Our school / Early Childhood Service has a good relationship with the local schools / early childhood services	Prep Teacher, Early Childhood Educator	All agree responses
32. School understands and respects information parents share about their child.	Parent, Prep Teacher	5.14
33. The school values and respects the input of parents	Parent, Prep Teacher	5.30
34. Kinder activities are incorporated into prep classroom / Parents have seen similarities between early childhood services and prep.	Parent, Prep Teacher	36.16**

<sup>\*\*</sup>p<0.001\*p<0.01

# A24 – Questions mapped to outcomes in the new version of the PTS, the PS and the ECES.

OUTCOME AND INDICATORS MEASURED BY							
	PTS		PS		ECES		
	Original	Modified	Original	Modified	Original	Modified	
OUTCOME C1. Children feel safe, secure and sup	ported in the s	school envir	onment				
C1.1 Children separate easily from caregiver	1, 2, 11		1, 2, 18	1, 2	1, 2 5, 17		
C1.2 Children attend and participate in school (+ additional data)	5, 21	5, 21	19	19	5, 17	5	
C1.3 Children seek out assistance when needed	3, 12, 15	3, 12	4, 10, 15	10	3, 9, 12	3, 9	
C1.4 Children ask questions and contribute to classroom discussions	5, 20	5			5, 17	5	
C1.5 Children seem happy at school	1, 6		1, 13, 14	1, 14	1, 6		
C1.6 Children share information about home and school	18		6		15		
C1.7 Children are making good progress in adapting to the structure and environment of school	8	8	7	7			
C1.8 Children are supported in their transition to school	43, 47, 48		41	41	20		
<b>OUTCOME C2. Children display social and emotion</b>	onal resilience	in the school	ol environme	ent			
C2.1 Children have and make friends	4, 9, 10, 14, 19	9, 10, 19	3, 8, 9, 11, 13	8, 9, 20	4, 8, 11, 16	4, 8, 16	
C2.2 Children seek out assistance when needed	3, 12, 15	3, 12	4, 10, 15		3, 9, 12	3, 9	
C2.3 Children demonstrate knowledge of environment including school routines, key staff and their roles	22, 23	23	20, 21				
C2.4 Children confidently communicate with educators and peers	7, 13	13	5, 12		7, 10	10	
OUTCOME C3. Children feel a sense of belonging to the school community							
C3.1 Children attend and participate in school	5, 21	5, 21	19		5, 17	5	
C3.2 Children have and make friends	4, 9, 10, 14, 19	9, 10, 19	3, 8, 9, 11, 13	8, 9, 19	4, 8, 11, 16	4, 16	
C3.3 Children confidently communicate with educators and peers	7, 13	13	5, 12		3, 9, 12	3, 9	
C3.4 Children take care of school materials	24		22				
C3.5 Children feel important at school							

OUTCOME C4. Children have positive relationsh	ins with educa	tors and othe	ar children			
C4.1 Children separate easily from caregiver	1, 2, 11	tors and othe	1, 2, 18		1, 2	
C4.2 Children have and make friends	4, 9, 10, 14, 19	9, 10, 19	3, 8, 9, 11, 13	8, 9, 16	4, 8, 11, 16	4, 8, 16
C4.3 Children seek out assistance when needed	3, 12, 15	3, 12	4, 10, 15		3, 9, 12	3, 9
C4.4 Children confidently communicate with educators and peers	7, 13	13	5, 12		7, 10	10
C4.5 Children have a positive relationship with educators and peers	16, 17	16	16, 17		13, 14	13, 14
<b>OUTCOME C5. Children feel positive about them</b>	selves as learn	ers				
C5.1 Children ask questions and contribute to classroom discussions	5, 20	5			5, 17	5
C5.2 Children confidently communicate with educators and peers	7, 13	13	5, 12	12	7, 10	10
C5.3 Children enjoy learning at school	25		23	23	19	
OUTCOME C6. Children display dispositions for	_			1 = 2		
C6.1 Children display dispositions for learning	1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 13, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26	3, 5, 8, 13, 21,	1, 4, 7, 19, 20, 22, 23,	1, 4, 7, 19, 20, 22, 23,	1, 3, 5, 6, 10, 17, 18, 19	3, 5, 10
C6.2 Children seek out assistance when needed	3, 12, 15	3, 12	4, 10, 15	4, 10	3, 19, 12	3
C6.3 Children ask questions and contribute to classroom discussions	5, 20	5			5, 17,	5
C6.4 Children confidently communicate with educators and peers	7, 13	13	5, 12	12	7, 10	10
<b>OUTCOME F7. Families have access to informati</b>	on related to the	ne transition	to school tai	lored to suit tl	ne family	
F7.1 There is good and clear two way communication between staff and parents at our school	33, 37		31, 35	31		
F7.2 Schools have communicated with all families/caregivers of school starters prior to school commencing	27, 31, 32	27, 32	24, 25, 28, 30	24		
F7.3 Early childhood services provide families with information related to transition tailored to suit the family.					21, 27	
OUTCOME F8. Families are involved with the sch	ool					
F8.1 Families participate in school activities	28		26, 43	26, 43		
F8.2 Families are partners in their child's learning	29		27, 29, 43	27, 29, 43		

OUTCOME F9. Relationships between families an	d the school s	are respectfu	ul reciprocal	and responsi	10	
F9.1 There is good and clear two way	33, 37	are respecti	31, 35	31		_
communication between staff and parents at our	33, 31		31, 33	31		
school						
	40, 50		36, 37	36, 37		
F9.2 Information is passed on about each	40, 50		36, 37	36, 37		
child/culture	40.50		40			
F9.3 Knowledge about children is actively sought	40, 50		42			
and shared	04.05.00	05.00	00.00	00.04.00		
F9.4 Positive relationships are built between	34, 35, 36,	35, 36	32, 33,	32, 34, 36		
educators and families	50		34, 36			
OUTCOME E10. Educators are prepared and conf						
E10.1 Information about children's learning and	41	41	38	38	34	34
development is provided upon entry to school						
E10.2 Educators use the knowledge gained about	41, 48	41			20, 34	20, 34
individual children's requirements to plan						
E10.3 Schools have communicated with all	27, 31, 32	32	24, 25,	24, 25, 28	21, 27	21
families/caregivers of school starters prior to school			28, 30			
commencing						
E10.4 Educators provide continuity of learning	42, 43, 48	42, 43	39	39	20, 22	20, 22
<b>OUTCOME E11. Relationships between Early Chil</b>	ldhood Educa	tors and sch	nool educato	rs are respectf	ul, reciprocal a	nd
responsive						
E11.1 Local transition networks are established and	44, 45	44, 45			24, 25, 33	
developed						
E11.2 Early Childhood Educators and school	39				23, 28	28
educators continue to liaise after children have					·	
started school						
E11.3 Early Childhood Educators and school	46, 47, 49	46, 47			26, 29, 31,	29, 31
educators have a respectful relationship with each	, ,	-,			32, 35	-, -
other where knowledge about children and practice					,	
is shared						
E11.4 Local schools and Early Childhood Services	38, 39, 49	38	40		23, 30, 31,	30, 31
have a good relationship	, ,				32, 35	<b>1</b> '

A25 – Questions parents with a disability identified as difficult to complete

Question	Reason why difficult or problematic
Q1. My child looks forward to going to school	One group member said she was unable to tell if her child looks forward to going to school as the child is non verbal.
Q4. My child seeks out assistance when needed at school	One parent mentioned that this question might need to be clarified/distinguished from Q10 and stated that she perceived this to mean in the schoolyard, however was unsure whether this was correct
Q5. My child tells me that he/she rarely speaks to his/her teachers	The majority of the participants agreed they would remove the word 'rarely' from this question – to make it more strengths focus and in line with their child's language
Q6. My child shares information about their day at school	The participants agreed this question was not applicable for their children as the majority of the children were non verbal or unable to communicate effectively. The only source of knowledge about their child's every day school experiences was from a 'communication book' the school sends home with child in which the teacher writes about the child's day at school.
Q8. My child has friends at school	This question may not be applicable for many children with a disability as although some of the children with a disability enjoyed playing with other children, they weren't necessarily able to make friends.
Q10. My child goes to the teacher when help is needed	As mentioned above (Q4) this needs to be further clarified and distinguished – the participant said she perceived this to mean in the classroom. The point was also raised as to whether the needs can be communicated/met for their children.
Q12. My child tells me that he/she talks to his/her teacher/s	Participants stated this is a better worded version of Q5
Q15. My child does not go to the teacher to seek assistance	This is a repeat of questions 4 and 10.
Q17. My child has a positive relationship with the other teachers at the school	Parents stated they would assume their children do not know other teachers at the school, especially for those that are non verbal. One parent said she could answer this only because she had been in the classroom and seen the visual aids for the children to teach them who the teachers are and their names. This participant also stated that the child had a number of specialist classes which familiarised the child with other teachers/staff members at the school
Q19. My child joins in classroom\activities	The group agreed this would be difficult to answer as their children only joined in specific activities that were tailored/suitable for the child, e.g. music activities. Their children also didn't engage in play. Their responses would

	also be impacted by the teacher to child ratio in the classroom. The more aids in the classroom the more likely children were to engage in play.
Q21. My child knows the names and roles of key staff	A few parents said they would have no idea about this as the child was non-verbal
Q27. I am actively engaged with the school in supporting my child's learning, I do this by (choose as many as appropriate)  OREADING WITH MY CHILD OREADING WITH WITH MY CHILD OREADING WITH WITH WITH WITH WITH WITH WITH WITH	The parents did not like the responses options to this question for a number of reasons:  The first four points are not applicable because the child can't do these things The point about speaking to the teachers is difficult as the school has set up ways to communicate expectations The points are not necessarily related to transition, one person asked how these are relevant.  they appear to be judgemental if parent's don't do these things
'Does your child have an intellectual or physical disability?'	The question is not inclusive of all disabilities including autism. The question should be amended to read: 'does your child have a disability?'

# A26 - Recommended ECES

Question	Recommendation
The child looked forward to coming	Delete
to this early childhood service	
2. The child separated easily from the	Delete
parent/caregiver	
3. The child would seek out assistance	Include
when needed	
4. The child did not have many friends	Include
5. The child asked and answered	Include
questions in group discussions	
6. The child seemed happy here	Delete
7. The child rarely talked to staff or	Include
other children	
8. The child had at least one good friend	Include
9. The child came to me when help was	Include
needed	
10. The child always talked to	Include
educators/adults and other children	
when at this early childhood service	
11. The child played alone rather than	Include
with peers	
12. The child was hesitant to come to	Delete
me when he/she needed help	
13. The child had a positive relationship	Include
with me	
14. The child had a positive relationship	Include
with the other educators/adults at our	
service	

15. The child shared information about	Delete
home life with me	
nome me wan me	
16. The child played with other children	Include
17. The child did not ask or answer	Include
questions in group discussions	
18. The child joined in activities	Delete
,	
19. The child enjoyed learning at the	Delete
early childhood service	
20. The child was well supported in their	la ali i ala
transition to school	Include
transition to school	
21. Our early childhood service provides	Include
information about transition to families	
in ways suited to them	
22. By the end of last year, the child was	Include
well prepared for the transition to	
school this year	
23. I liaise with local school educators	Delete
throughout the school year (please	
choose one answer)	
,	
Not at all	
On 1 - 4 occasions	
On 5 - 8 occasions	
On 8+ occasions	
24. I participate in a local transition	Delete
network	
25. Our local transition network has	Delete
established Transition Plans	
26. I have shared knowledge about	Delete
children and early childhood practices	
with local	
school representatives/teachers	

27. Our early childhood service does not	Delete
provide information about transition to	
families in ways suited to them	
28. Local Schools continue to liaise with	Include – modify to 'most local Schools continue to
me throughout the school year	liaise with me throughout the school year'
29. I participated in visits to the schools	Include – modify to 'I participated in visits to most
the children were transitioning to	the schools the children were transitioning to'
29a. Were these visits reciprocated?	Include
25a. Were these visits reciprocateu?	include
29b. Please comment	Include
30. Our early childhood service has a	Include – modify to 'Our early childhood service
good relationship with local schools	has a good relationship with most local schools'
31. I have the opportunity to get to know	Include – modify to 'I have the opportunity to get to
the future school teachers of the	know most the future school teachers of the
children I teach	children I teach'
32. I have not shared any knowledge	Delete
•	Delete
about children and early childhood	
practices with local school	
representatives/teachers	
33. I do not participate in a local	Delete
transition network	
Hallstroll Hetwork	
34. I provided information about	Include
children to the school they were	
transitioning to	
_	
35. The school values and respects my	Delete
input as an early childhood educator	



## A27 – School/early childhood education centre focused questions versus child focused questions Survey Items mapped to outcomes

OUTCOME AND INDICATORS	MEASURED BY			Child centric Questions		Broad non child centric questions		
	PTS	PS	CS	ECES	PTS	ECES	PTS	ECES
OUTCOME C1. Children feel safe, secure and sup	ported in the	school env	rironment	_				
C1.1 Children separate easily from caregiver	1, 2, 11	1, 2, 18	1, 2	1, 2	1, 2, 11	1, 2		
C1.2 Children attend and participate in school (+ additional data)	5, 21	19	5	5, 17	5, 21	5, 17		
C1.3 Children seek out assistance when needed	3, 12, 15	4, 10, 15	4, 12	3, 9, 12	3, 12, 15	3, 9, 12		
C1.4 Children ask questions and contribute to classroom discussions	5, 20		5	5, 17	5, 20	5, 17		
C1.5 Children seem happy at school	1, 6	1, 13, 14	6	1, 6	1, 6	1, 6		
C1.6 Children share information about home and school	18	6	7	15	18	15		
C1.7 Children are making good progress in adapting to the structure and environment of school	8	7	8		8			
C1.8 Children are supported in their transition to school		41	22	20	48	20	43, 47,	
<b>OUTCOME C2. Children display social and emoti</b>	onal resilience							
C2.1 Children have and make friends	4, 9, 10, 14, 19	3, 8, 9, 11, 13	9, 10, 11	4, 8, 11, 16	4, 9, 10, 14, 19	4, 8, 11, 16		
C2.2 Children seek out assistance when needed	3, 12, 15	4, 10, 15	4, 12	3, 9, 12	3, 12, 15	3, 9, 12		
C2.3 Children demonstrate knowledge of environment including school routines, key staff and their roles	22, 23	20, 21	13, 14		22, 23			
C2.4 Children confidently communicate with educators and peers	7, 13	5, 12	15	7, 10	7, 13	7, 10		
OUTCOME C3. Children feel a sense of belonging	g to the schoo	I communit	ty					
C3.1 Children attend and participate in school	5, 21	19	5	5, 17	5, 21	5, 17		
C3.2 Children have and make friends	4, 9, 10, 14, 19	3, 8, 9, 11, 13	9, 10, 11	4, 8, 11, 16	4, 9, 10, 14, 19	4, 8, 11, 16		
C3.3 Children confidently communicate with educators and peers	7, 13	5, 12	15	3, 9, 12	7, 13	3, 9, 12		

	Τ	1	T 4.0	ı				
C3.4 Children take care of school materials	24	22	16		24			
C3.5 Children feel important at school			17					
<b>OUTCOME C4. Children have positive relationsh</b>	ips with educa	tors and ot	her children					
C4.1 Children separate easily from caregiver	1, 2, 11	1, 2, 18	1, 2	1, 2	1, 2, 11	1, 2		
C4.2 Children have and make friends	4, 9, 10, 14, 19	3, 8, 9, 11, 13	9, 10, 11	4, 8, 11, 16	4, 9, 10, 14, 19	4, 8, 11, 16		
C4.3 Children seek out assistance when needed	3, 12, 15	4, 10, 15	4, 12	3, 9, 12	3, 12, 15	3, 9, 12		
C4.4 Children confidently communicate with educators and peers		5, 12	15	7, 10	7, 13	7, 10		
C4.5 Children have a positive relationship with educators and peers	16, 17	16, 17	9, 17	13, 14	16, 17	13, 14		
<b>OUTCOME C5. Children feel positive about them</b>	selves as lear	ners						
C5.1 Children ask questions and contribute to classroom discussions	5, 20		5	5, 17	5, 20	5, 17		
C5.2 Children confidently communicate with educators and peers		5, 12	15	7, 10	7, 13	7, 10		
C5.3 Children enjoy learning at school	25	23	18	19	25	19		
<b>OUTCOME C6. Children display dispositions for</b>	learning							
C6.1 Children display dispositions for learning	1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 13, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26		3, 5, 6, 13, 18	1, 3, 5, 6, 10, 17, 18, 19	1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 13, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26	1, 3, 5, 6, 10, 17, 18, 19		
C6.2 Children seek out assistance when needed	3, 12, 15	4, 10, 15	4, 12	3, 19, 12	3, 12, 15	3, 19, 12		
C6.3 Children ask questions and contribute to classroom discussions	5, 20		5	5, 17,	5, 20	5, 17,		
C6.4 Children confidently communicate with educators and peers		5, 12	15	7, 10	7, 13	7, 10		
<b>OUTCOME F7. Families have access to informat</b>	tion related to	the transition	on					
to school tailored to suit the family								
F7.1 There is good and clear two way communication between staff and parents at our school	33, 37	31, 35					33, 37	
F7.2 Schools have communicated with all families/caregivers of school starters prior to school commencing	27, 31, 32	24, 25, 28, 30			27, 31, 32			
F7.3 Early childhood services provide families with information related to transition tailored to				21, 27				21, 27

		T	Ţ		T			
suit the family.								
OUTCOME F8. Families are involved with the so								
F8.1 Families participate in school activities	28	26, 43			28			
F8.2 Families are partners in their child's learning	29	27, 29, 43	19		29			
<b>OUTCOME F9.</b> Relationships between families a	and the school	are respec	tful, reciproca	l and				
responsive			•					
F9.1 There is good and clear two way communication between staff and parents at our school	33, 37	31, 35			33, 37			
F9.2 Information is passed on about each child/culture	40, 50	36, 37			40		50	
F9.3 Knowledge about children is actively sought and shared	<mark>40, 50</mark>	42			40		50	
F9.4 Positive relationships are built between educators and families	34, 35, 36, 50	32, 33, 34, 36					34, 35, 36, 50	
OUTCOME E10. Educators are prepared and co can plan appropriately for the children starting								
E10.1 Information about children's learning and development is provided upon entry to school	41	38		34	41			34
E10.2 Educators use the knowledge gained about individual children's requirements to plan	41, 48			<mark>20, 34</mark>	41, 48	20		34
E10.3 Schools have communicated with all families/caregivers of school starters prior to school commencing	27, 31, 32	24, 25, 28, 30		21, 27	27, 31, 32			21, 27
E10.4 Educators provide continuity of learning	<mark>42, 43, 48</mark>	39	20, 21	20, 22	42, 43	20, 22	48	
<b>OUTCOME E11. Relationships between Early Cl</b>	hildhood Educa	tors and						
school educators are respectful, reciprocal and	responsive							
E11.1 Local transition networks are established and developed	44, 45			24, 25, 33			44, 45	24, 25, 33
E11.2 Early Childhood Educators and school educators continue to liaise after children have started school	39			23, 28			39	23, 28
E11.3 Early Childhood Educators and school educators have a respectful relationship with each other where knowledge about children and practice is shared	46, 47, 49			26, 29, 31, 32, 35			46, 47, 49	26, 29, 31, 32, 35
E11.4 Local schools and Early Childhood	38, 39, 49	40		23, 30, 31,			38, 39,	23, 30,

Services have a good relationship		32, 35		49	31,	32,
					35	

YELLOW highlights where an indicator has corresponding questions that are both child centric and not child centric

## Appendix 28 – Recommended PTS

Question	Recommendation
1. The child looks forward to coming to school	Delete
2. The child separates easily from the parent/caregiver	Delete
3. The child seeks out assistance when needed	Include
4. The child does not have many friends	Include
5. The child asks and answers questions in classroom discussions	Include
6. The child seems happy at school	Delete
7. The child rarely talks to teachers or classmates	Include
8. The child is making good progress in adapting to the structure and learning environment of school	Include
9. The child has at least one good friend	Include
10. The child has made new friends at school	Include
11. The child does not separate easily from caregiver	Delete
12. The child comes to me when help is needed	Include
13. The child talks to teachers and classmates often	Include
14. The child plays alone rather than with peers	Include
15. The child is hesitant to come to me to seek assistance	Include
16. The child has a positive relationship	Include
with me	
17. The child has a positive relationship with the other teachers at the school	Delete
18. The child shares information about their home life with me	Delete
19. The child plays with other children at school	Include
20. The child does not ask or answer questions in classroom discussions	Include
21. The child joins in classroom activities	Include
22. The child knows the classroom and school rules	Delete

23. The child knows the names and roles of key staff	Include
24. The child takes care of school materials	Delete
25. The child enjoys the learning they do at school	Delete
26. The child displays the following dispositions for learning (choose as many as appropriate)	Delete
Creativity -The child can think in abstract ways	
Imagination -The child can articulate imaginative stories	
Persistence -The child persists with tasks	
27. The school provides families information about transition in ways suited to them	Include
28. The child's family participates in the school activities that are offered	Delete
29. The child has parents/caregivers that are actively engaged with the school in supporting their child's learning	Delete
30. Parents have the opportunity to be involved in planning and deciding things at the school if they want to	Delete
31. The school does not provide information about transition to families in ways suited to them	Delete
32. The current transition experience is flexible enough to meet the variety of needs of different children and families	Include
33. There is good and clear two-way communication between the staff and parents at our school	Delete
34. Parents feel comfortable to approach the school with concerns they have	Delete
35. Our school values families' input	Include
36. Our school takes parents concerns seriously	Include
37. There is a lack of two-way communication between the staff and parents at our school	Delete
38. Our school has a good relationship with our feeder early childhood services	Include – clarify 'early childhood service'

39. I have continued to liaise with local early childhood	Delete
educators throughout the school year	
Not at all	
On 1 - 4 occasions	
On 5 - 8 occasions	
On 8+ occasions	
40. I am familiar with this child's family background	Delete
41. I have learned about the child through the following means (choose as many as appropriate)	Include
Reading the transition and learning development statement	
Other written communication from the child's early childhood educator	
Having a face-to-face meeting with the child's family	
Having a face-to-face meeting with the child's early childhood educator	
Exchanging email/phone calls with the child's family	
Having a phone conversation or receiving an email from the child's early childhood educator	
Receiving a written letter from the child's family	
Other	
42. I have incorporated some kindergarten type activities/experiences into my program	Include
43. At the beginning of the school year children were well prepared for the transition to school	Include
44. I participate in a local transition network	Include
45. Our local transition network has established transition plans	Include
46. I participate in visits to the early childhood service the	Include – clarify 'early childhood
children in my class were transitioning from	service'
46a. These visits were reciprocated	Include
46b. Please comment	Include
47. I have shared knowledge about children and early childhood practices with local early childhood educators	Include
Time Total Carry Ciniminous Caucators	

48. The child has been well supported during their transition to school	Delete
49. I respect and value the input of early childhood educators	Delete
50. The school understands and respects the information families share about their child and themselves	Delete

## A29 - Recommend Parent Survey

Question	Recommendation
1. My child looks forward to going to school	Include
2. My child separates easily from parent/caregiver (e.g does not cry, is not clingy)	Include
3. My child has no friends at school	Delete
4. My child seeks out assistance when needed at school	Include
5. My child tells me that he/she rarely speaks to his/her teachers	Delete
6. My child shares information about their day at school	Delete
7. My child is making good progress in adapting to the structure and learning environment of school	Include
8. My child has friends at school	Include
9. My child plays with others at school	Include
10. My child goes to the teacher when help is needed	Include
11. My child has made new friends at school	Include
12. My child tells me that he/she talks to his/her teacher/s	Include
13. My child plays alone rather than with peers at school	Delete
14. My child seems happy at school	Include
15. My child does not go to the teacher to seek assistance	Delete
16. My child has a positive relationship with his/her teacher	Delete
17. My child has a positive relationship with the other teachers at the school	Delete
18. My child does not separate easily from me at school (e.g cries, is clingy)	Delete
19. My child joins in classroom activities	Include
20. My child knows the classroom and school rules	Include
21. My child knows the names and roles of key staff	Delete
22. My child takes care of school materials	Include

23. My child enjoys the learning they do at school	Include
24. The school provided information about transition to school in ways suited to us as parents/caregivers	Include
25. The early childhood service/kindergarten provided	Include - clarify 'early childhood
information about transition to school in ways suited to us as parents/caregivers	service'
us as parents/caregivers	
26. Our family participates in the school activities that are offered	Include
27. I am actively engaged with the school in supporting	Include
my child's learning, I do this by (choose as many as appropriate)	
Reading with my child	
Asking them about their day	
Asking about what they are learning at school	
Helping with homework/projects	
Speaking to the teacher about my child's learning	
Other	
28. The early childhood service/kindergarten did not	Include - clarify 'early childhood
provide information about transition to school in ways suited to us as parents/caregivers	service'
suited to us as parents/caregivers	
29. I have the opportunity to get involved in planning and deciding things at the school if I wish	Include
30. The school did not provide information about	Include
transition to school in ways suited to us	
31. There is good and clear two-way communication between the staff and parents at my child's school	Include – modify to include 'to the best of my knowledge' at the beginning of the statement
32. I feel comfortable to approach the school with any concerns I might have	Include
33.The school values our input as parents/caregivers	Delete
33a. In what ways does the school listen to you? (choose as many as appropriate)	Delete
Teachers/principal make themselves available for face to face meetings	
Teachers/principal make themselves available by phone	
Teachers/principal make themselves available by email	
	1

The school responds to my queries/complaints promptly	
Phone calls/emails are responded to promptly	
Other	
34. I feel welcome at my child's school	Include
35. There is a lack of good and clear two-way communication between the staff and parents at our school	Include – modify to include 'to the best of my knowledge' at the beginning of the statement
36. The school understands and respects the information we share about our child and family	Include – modify to include 'to the best of my knowledge' at the beginning of the statement
37. I feel comfortable sharing knowledge about my child and family with the school	Include
38. I have provided information about my child to the school	Include
38a. I did this by:	Include
Completing the Parent section of the Transition Learning and Development Statement	
Having a face-to-face meeting with my child's teacher	
Exchanging email/phone calls with my child's teacher	
Writing a letter to my child's teacher	
Other	
39. I have seen similarities between the early childhood service and school programs	Include – clarify 'early childhood service'
40. By the end of last year, my child was well prepared to transition to school this year	Delete
41. Overall, my child was well supported in their transition to school	Include
42. There are opportunities offered where I feel	Delete
comfortable sharing what I need to share about my child and our family with the school	
•	
43. Things I did to support transition (choose as many as appropriate)	Include
Attended parent information session	
Spoke with my child about school and how they were feeling about going to school	
Read all the literature provided by my child's early childhood	

service	
Read all the literature provided by the school	
Met with my child's teacher regarding transition	
Met with my child's early childhood educator regarding transition	
Other	

## A30 - Recommended Child Survey

Questions	Recommendation
1. Do you like going to school?	Include
2. Are you happy to say goodbye to (parent/caregiver) when you come to school?	Include
3. Do you join in classroom activities?	Include
4. Do you ask for help when you need it?	Include
5. Do you ask and answer questions in class?	Include
6. Do you feel happy at school?	Include
7. Do you talk to (parent/caregiver) about your day at school?	Include
8. Do you know what you need to do at school?	Include
9. Do you have at least one good friend at school?	Include
10. Have you made new friends at school?	Include
11. Do you play with other children at school?	Include – provide examples of play e.g. in the classroom, structured play
12. Do you go to the teacher when you are feeling upset or hurt?	Include
13. Do you know the classroom rules and school rules?	Include
14. Do you remember the teacher's name and what they do?	Include – Consider separating into two questions
15 Do you speak to teachers and other children?	Include
16. Do you take care of school materials?	Include
17. Does your teacher like you?	Include
18. Do you enjoy learning new things at school?	Include
19. Does your family ask about what you have been learning at school?	Include
20. Can you play in the classroom at school?	Include – provide examples of play e.g. in the classroom, structured play
21. Can you do activities you did at Kindergarten/Child Care/Playgroup? (If applicable)	Include
22. Did the teachers look after you when you started school?	Include

