Local demographics for young children aged 0 to 8 years and their families.¹

- There were 104 births notified to the local Maternal and Child Health services in Gannawarra during 2008-09. This represents a decrease of 5.8 per cent since 2006-07 and a decrease of 29.3 per cent since 2000-01. This compares to an increase in birth notifications across Victoria of 2.3 per cent since 2006-07 and 18.6 per cent since 2000-01.

- At 30 June 2008, there was an estimated 11,630 people residing in Gannawarra. Of these, 1,261 were aged between 0 to 8 years, representing 10.8 per cent of Gannawarra's total population.

- The population aged 0 to 8 years in Gannawarra is projected to decrease by 17.6 per cent by 2026, while the total population in Gannawarra is expected to decrease by 7.3 per cent over this period.

- Using the Index of Relative Socioeconomic Disadvantage, Gannawarra was ranked 23 out of 79 LGAs in Victoria. A rank of 1 was assigned to the most disadvantaged LGA in Victoria.

- Of the 691 families with children aged between 0 and 8 years in Gannawarra, 84.4 per cent were couple families and 15.6 per cent were one parent families.

- There were 158 Aboriginal persons in Gannawarra, representing 1.4 per cent of the total population. 28.5 per cent of the Aboriginal population in Gannawarra were aged 0 to 8 years.

Health, learning, wellbeing, development and safety indicators for children in the local area.²

- 51.4 per cent of infants in Gannawarra were fully breastfed at 3 months and 39.9 per cent of infants were fully breastfed at 6 months.

- 96.4 per cent of children in Gannawarra were fully immunised at 12-<15 months, 93.5 per cent were fully immunised at 24-<27 months and 85.7 per cent were fully immunised at 60-<63 months.

- 81 Prep children were surveyed in the Australian Early Development Index (AEDI) in Gannawarra during 2009. Of these, 18.7 per cent were vulnerable on one or more domains and 9.3 per cent were vulnerable on two or more domains.

- In 2008, 87.7% students enrolled in government schools in Gannawarra were achieving a reading accuracy score of 90% or more on Level 5 texts, 83.2% of Year 1 students were reading Level 15 texts with over 90% accuracy and 95.5% of Year 2 students were achieving 90% accuracy or higher on Level 20 texts.

Families in Gannawarra.

- Based on the 2009 VCHWS survey results, 48.6% of children aged 6 months to 12 years were reported to have been read to almost every day in the Loddon Mallee region. This was similar to the proportion of children being read to almost every day across Victoria (48.3%).

- Based on the 2009 VCHWS, 4.4% of main carer's of children aged 0 to 12 years in the Loddon Mallee region were classified as being of high risk of psychological distress. This proportion was higher, but not significantly different to that reported across Victoria (3.7%).

- In 2008 - 2009, 30 substantiated cases of child abuse were recorded in Gannawarra, representing a rate of 23.8 per 1,000 children aged 0 to 8 years in the area. This compares to a rate of 7.0 per 1000 children across Victoria.

- Over 2007 - 2008, the number of families with children aged 0 to 8 years in Gannawarra who remained in public housing 12 months or more after initial allocation was suppressed due to small numbers.
Indicators relating to the local community.3

- 95.4% of children aged 0 to 12 years in the Loddon Mallee region were from households who reported being able to get support from friends, family and neighbours in times of crisis/need. This proportion was similar to the proportion reported across Victoria (95.2%).

- 97.9% of parents of children aged 0 to 12 years in the Loddon Mallee region reported that having someone they could turn to for advice when having problems. This proportion was higher than, but not significantly different to the proportion reported across Victoria (97.1%).

- 96.6% of children aged 0 to 12 years in the Loddon Mallee region were from households where the parent or guardian agreed that their neighbourhood was safe. This proportion was higher than, but not significantly different to the proportion reported across Victoria (95.1%).

Supports and services in Gannawarra.

- During 2008 - 2009, there were 10.8 hospital separations for gastroenteritis per 1,000 children aged 0 to 1 in Gannawarra. This is greater than the rate of hospital separations in Victoria (9.5 per 1,000 children aged under 1).

- In 2008 - 2009, 92.5 per cent of infants in Gannawarra received a home consultation visit and 77.9 per cent of children in Gannawarra attended the 3.5 year key ages and stages visit.

- The kindergarten participation rate in Gannawarra during 2009 was 69.4%. This was less than the kindergarten participation rate in Victoria (92.7%).

- Prep students attending government schools in Gannawarra were absent for an average 13.6 days over the 2009 school year. Year 1 students were absent for an average 10.1 days and Year 2 students were absent for an average 9.7 days over the 2009 school year.

Early childhood services for families in Gannawarra.

- As at August 2010, there were 12 primary school education providers in Gannawarra - 9 government, 2 Catholic and 1 independent.

- In 2009, there were 4 funded kindergarten programs in Gannawarra. Of these, none were kindergarten programs located within a long day care setting.

- As at 22 July 2010, Gannawarra had 1 multi-service Children’s Centres completed or under development, funded by state and local government. These were:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of Children's Centre</th>
<th>Status</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kerang and District Children's Centre</td>
<td>Licensed and Operating</td>
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