Local demographics for young children aged 0 to 8 years and their families.\(^1\)

- There were 47 births notified to the local Maternal and Child Health services in Buloke during 2008-09. This represents a decrease of 59.6 per cent since 2006-07 and a decrease of 46.0 per cent since 2000-01. This compares to an increase in birth notifications across Victoria of 2.3 per cent since 2006-07 and 18.6 per cent since 2000-01.

- At 30 June 2008, there was an estimated 7,051 people residing in Buloke. Of these, 756 were aged between 0 to 8 years, representing 10.7 per cent of Buloke's total population.

- The population aged 0 to 8 years in Buloke is projected to decrease by 38.4 per cent by 2026, while the total population in Buloke is expected to decrease by 15.1 per cent over this period.

- Using the Index of Relative Socioeconomic Disadvantage, Buloke was ranked 21 out of 79 LGAs in Victoria. A rank of 1 was assigned to the most disadvantaged LGA in Victoria.

- Of the 404 families with children aged between 0 and 8 years in Buloke, 84.9 per cent were couple families and 15.1 per cent were one parent families.

- There were 48 Aboriginal persons in Buloke, representing 0.7 per cent of the total population. 14.6 per cent of the Aboriginal population in Buloke were aged 0 to 8 years.

**Health, learning, wellbeing, development and safety indicators for children in the local area.\(^2\)**

- 56.5 per cent of infants in Buloke were fully breastfed at 3 months and 44.9 per cent of infants were fully breastfed at 6 months.

- 92.0 per cent of children in Buloke were fully immunised at 12-<15 months, 98.6 per cent were fully immunised at 24-<27 months and 83.8 per cent were fully immunised at 60-<63 months.

- 78 Prep children were surveyed in the Australian Early Development Index (AEDI) in Buloke during 2009. Of these, 24.2 per cent were vulnerable on one or more domains and 12.9 per cent were vulnerable on two or more domains.

- In 2008, 79.0% students enrolled in government schools in Buloke were achieving a reading accuracy score of 90% or more on Level 5 texts, 81.4% of Year 1 students were reading Level 15 texts with over 90% accuracy and 93.3% of Year 2 students were achieving 90% accuracy or higher on Level 20 texts.

**Families in Buloke.**

- Based on the 2009 VCHWS survey results, 48.6% of children aged 6 months to 12 years were reported to have been read to almost every day in the Loddon Mallee region. This was similar to the proportion of children being read to almost every day across Victoria (48.3%).

- Based on the 2009 VCHWS, 4.4% of main carer's of children aged 0 to 12 years in the Loddon Mallee region were classified as being of high risk of psychological distress. This proportion was higher, but not significantly different to that reported across Victoria (3.7%).

- In 2008 - 2009, the number of substantiated cases of child abuse in Buloke were suppressed due to small numbers and therefore a rate of child abuse substantiations could not be derived. This compares to a rate of 7.0 per 1000 children across Victoria.

- Over 2007 - 2008, the number of families with children aged 0 to 8 years in Buloke who remained in public housing 12 months or more after initial allocation was suppressed due to small numbers.
Indicators relating to the local community

- 95.4% of children aged 0 to 12 years in the Loddon Mallee region were from households who reported being able to get support from friends, family and neighbours in times of crisis/need. This proportion was similar to the proportion reported across Victoria (95.2%).

- 97.9% of parents of children aged 0 to 12 years in the Loddon Mallee region reported that having someone they could turn to for advice when having problems. This proportion was higher than, but not significantly different to the proportion reported across Victoria (97.1%).

- 96.6% of children aged 0 to 12 years in the Loddon Mallee region were from households where the parent or guardian agreed that their neighbourhood was safe. This proportion was higher than, but not significantly different to the proportion reported across Victoria (95.1%).

Supports and services in Buloke.

- During 2008 - 2009, there were 10.8 hospital separations for gastroenteritis per 1,000 children aged 0 to 1 in Buloke. This is greater than the rate of hospital separations in Victoria (9.5 per 1,000 children aged under 1).

- In 2008 - 2009, 92.0 per cent of infants in Buloke received a home consultation visit and 43.7 per cent of children in Buloke attended the 3.5 year key ages and stages visit.

- The kindergarten participation rate in Buloke during 2009 was 105.1%. This was greater than the kindergarten participation rate in Victoria (92.7%).

- Prep students attending government schools in Buloke were absent for an average 15.2 days over the 2009 school year. Year 1 students were absent for an average 13.4 days and Year 2 students were absent for an average 17.5 days over the 2009 school year.

Early childhood services for families in Buloke.

- As at August 2010, there were 9 primary school education providers in Buloke - 6 government, 3 Catholic and 0 independent.

- In 2009, there were 6 funded kindergarten programs in Buloke. Of these, none were kindergarten programs located within a long day care setting.

- As at 22 July 2010, Buloke had 1 multi-service Children's Centres completed or under development, funded by state and local government. These were:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of Children's Centre</th>
<th>Status</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sea Lake Children's Centre</td>
<td>Licensed and Operating</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data sourced from the 2010 Early Childhood Community Profiles - DEECD

1 2006 Census data unless otherwise specified
2 Reporting period is 2008-09 financial year unless otherwise specified
3 Sourced from 2009 VCHWS survey