

ON TRACK 2018 SURVEY RESULTS



Education
and Training

DESTINATION OF STUDENTS WHO EXITED SCHOOL IN 2017

Benalla (RC)



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About On Track

On Track is a large-scale survey designed to monitor the destination outcomes of Year 12 or equivalent completers and Yr 12 non-completers six months after leaving school. This information provides insights into post-school destinations and pathways, and highlights the diversity of pathways young people pursue after leaving secondary school. The On Track survey involves students from all Victorian school sectors.

Data obtained through the On Track survey is used to publish post school education, training and employment destinations. Those not studying or in part-time work are offered career pathway advice and assistance via a referral service.

This report provides local level information on the post-school education, training and employment destinations of students who attended schools in this LGA to support post compulsory education planning and to assist with youth support services. The report draws on data obtained through the 2018 On Track survey.

Some data presented has not been released due to the small numbers of respondents. These data will either be presented as "np" (not published) or appear blank (in figures and charts) where the number of respondents are less than 5.

Data represented by gender will be displayed as male, female and All Total. The All total figures will include students who identified as either male, female, undefined gender and incomplete responses. Report results will be inclusive of all gender types.

Other On Track Reports

In addition to LGA reports, the following reports are produced annually from the On Track survey:

Statewide report

The On Track statewide snapshot provides a comprehensive analysis of destinations of Year 12 or equivalent completers and Yr 12 non-completers across Victoria, six months after they leave school.

School reports

On Track destination data is provided to schools to assist in the development of curriculum options and careers advice for students, to assist them in achieving their post-school education and employment goals.

On Track destination data of school leavers for each Victorian school are available for download in the Victorian Assessment Software System (VASS).

The On Track statewide snapshot and LGA reports are available to the public on the On Track website: www.education.vic.gov.au/ontrack

Contact Information

If you have any queries or would like more information about On Track data, please email: ontrack.survey@edumail.vic.gov.au

1. On Track survey response rates

Consent to participate in the On Track survey is required to enable the Department to contact school leavers. Consent is sought via a question on the students' Victorian Curriculum Assessment and Authority (VCAA) enrolment form completed when a student enrolls in a senior secondary unit.

Students who consent to participate in the survey are contacted six months after leaving school. Participation in the survey is voluntary and school leavers may opt-out of completing the survey when contacted.

1.1 Participation of Year 12 or equivalent completers in the 2018 On Track survey

Year 12 or equivalent completers are defined as those who completed a Victorian Certificate of Education (VCE), International Baccalaureate (IB) or Victorian Certificate of Applied Learning (VCAL, Senior or Intermediate). The sample includes those who completed such qualifications in schools, or in TAFE institutions or Adult and Community Education providers.

Table 1: 2018 On Track participation, Year 12 or equivalent completers from Benalla (RC) who exited school in 2017

On Track participation	Year 12 or equivalent completers		
	Males	Females	All Total
School leavers in cohort	41	56	97
Consented to participate	30	52	82
Responded to survey	16	36	52
Participation rate (per cent)	39.0	64.3	53.6

Note: Participation rate = On Track respondents as a proportion of school leavers in cohort

1.2 Participation of Yr 12 non-completers in the 2018 On Track survey

For On Track, Yr 12 non-completers are defined as students who had registered their details with the VCAA by enrolling in an IB program or a VCE or VCAL unit, and who left school without completing one of the following certificates: VCE; IB; VCAL Senior or VCAL Intermediate. In general, Yr 12 non-completers had been in Year 10, 11 or 12 when they left school. As such the sample does not represent all Yr 12 non-completers from Victorian schools.

Findings based on the Yr 12 non-completers' data should be treated with caution due to the relatively low participation rate.

Table 2: 2018 On Track participation, Yr 12 non-completers from Benalla (RC) who exited school in 2017

On Track participation	Yr 12 non-completers		
	Males	Females	All Total
School leavers in cohort	28	8	36
Consented to participate	19	3	22
Responded to survey	10	1	11
Participation rate (per cent)	35.7	12.5	30.6

Notes:

Participation rate = On Track respondents as a proportion of school leavers in cohort

* The Yr 12 non-completers response rate is affected by a number of factors:

- Yr 12 non-completers who had not attended school in 2017 or had returned to school in 2018 were scoped out of the survey but were included in the cohort file.
- A proportion of Yr 12 non-completers could not be contacted or had unusable or incorrect contact information.

2. Destinations of 2017 Year 12 or equivalent completers: Benalla (RC) and Victoria

Table 3: Destinations of Year 12 or equivalent completers who exited school in 2017, from Benalla (RC) and Victoria

Post-school destination	Benalla (RC)		Victoria	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
In Education or Training	25	48.1	21161	75.1
Bachelor degree	16	30.8	15460	54.9
Certificates/diplomas	6	11.5	3416	12.1
Certificate I-III			621	2.2
Certificate IV or higher	6	11.5	2795	9.9
Apprenticeship/traineeship	np	np	2285	8.1
Apprenticeship	np	np	1617	5.7
Traineeship			668	2.4
Not in Education or Training	27	51.9	7018	24.9
Employed	24	46.2	5582	19.8
Employed full-time	13	25.0	1904	6.8
Employed part-time	11	21.2	3678	13.0
Looking for work	np	np	1203	4.3
NILFET	np	np	233	0.8
Unknown			5	0.0
Total respondents	52	100.0	28184	100.0

Note: NILFET = Not in the labour force, employment or training

Table 4: Destinations of Year 12 or equivalent completers six months after leaving school, Benalla (RC) and Victoria, 2014 to 2018

Post-school destination	Benalla (RC)					Victoria				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
Bachelor degree	39.7	19.8	23.3	24.1	30.8	54.3	53.2	54.2	53.8	54.9
Certificates/diplomas	9.5	12.1	8.3	np	11.5	16.1	16.3	14.6	12.9	12.1
Apprenticeship/traineeship	12.7	9.9	25.0	16.7	np	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.1	8.1
Employed	36.5	45.1	35.0	40.7	46.2	16.7	17.0	17.7	19.5	19.8
Looking for work	np	11.0	np	9.3	np	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.3
NILFET		np	np	np	np	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8
Unknown			np			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

Note: NILFET = Not in the labour force, employment or training

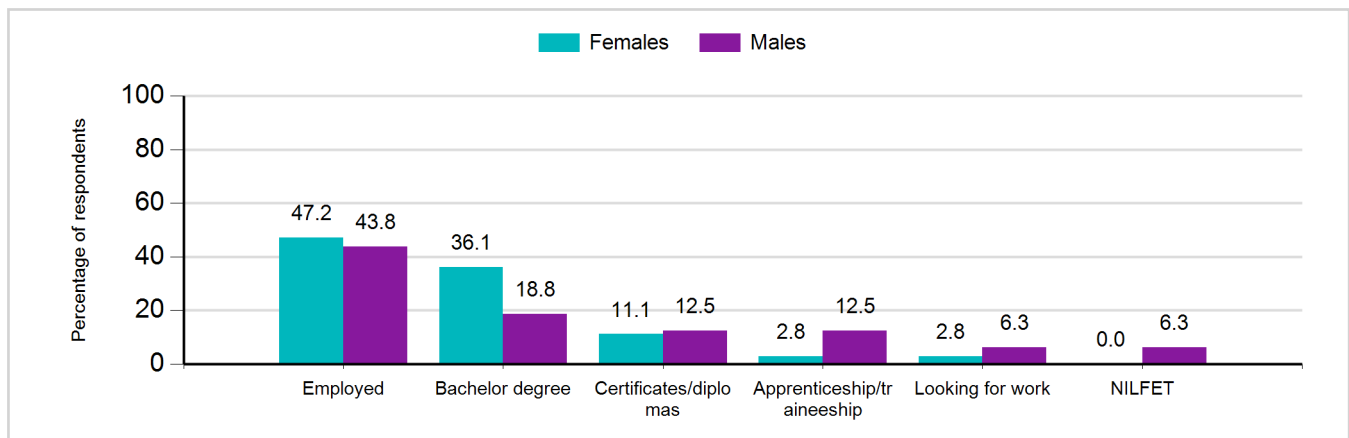
2. Destinations of 2017 Year 12 or equivalent completers: Benalla (RC) and Victoria

Table 5: Post-school destinations of Year 12 or equivalent completers who exited school in 2017 from Benalla (RC), by certificate and study strand

Post-school destination	Study strand completed			
	VCAL	VCE non-VET	VCE VET	IB
Bachelor degree		40.0	33.3	
Certificates/diplomas	np	np	np	
Apprenticeship/traineeship	np		np	
Employed	62.5	45.0	41.7	
Looking for work	np	np		
NILFET			np	
Unknown				
Total respondents	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Note: NILFET = Not in the labour force, employment or training

Figure 1: Post school destinations of Year 12 or equivalent completers who exited school in 2017 from Benalla (RC), by gender



Note: NILFET = Not in the labour force, employment or training

Table 6: Post-school destinations of Year 12 or equivalent completers who exited in 2017 from Benalla (RC), by Socioeconomic Status (SES)

Post-school destination	SES quartile of student residence			
	Lowest	Low - Medium	Medium	High
Bachelor degree	34.1		np	
Certificates/diplomas	np	np	np	
Apprenticeship/traineeship	np			
Employed	41.5	np	62.5	
Looking for work	np			
NILFET	np			
Unknown				
Total respondents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: NILFET = Not in the labour force, employment or training

2. Destinations of 2017 Year 12 or equivalent completers: Benalla (RC) and Victoria

Table 7: School destination results of Year 12 or equivalent completers who exited school in 2017 from Benalla (RC), by school

School Name	Year 12 or equiv. completers	Respondents	In Education and Training - 2018			Not in Education and Training - 2018
			Bachelor enrolled	Tafe/Vet Enrolled	Apprentice / Trainee	Total not in Education and Training
	Number	Number	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
Benalla P-12 College (01687)	47	28	25.0	np	np	60.7
FCJ College (01946)	50	24	37.5	np	np	41.7
Total	97	52				

Note:

(1) School that did not meet the following publication rules were not published in the table above:

- Schools with less than 10 Year 12 completers or less than 10 survey respondents.
- Schools with less than 50% consent rate, less than 50% response rate or less than 20% of the Year 12 cohort participating in the survey.

(2) This table presents the count of Year 12 or equivalent completers who attended a school located within Benalla (RC). Students who reside in Benalla (RC) but attended a school outside Benalla (RC) are not included in this table.

(3) Not in Education and Training include Deferred, Employed, Looking for work and NILFET

NILFET = Not in the labour force, employment or training

2.1 Year 12 or equivalent completers in campus-based tertiary study

Campus-based tertiary education leads to the award of a certificate (level I through IV), diploma, advanced diploma, associate degree or bachelor degree. Study may be undertaken at a university, a TAFE institution or a private provider.

Table 8: Institution of Year 12 or equivalent completers who enrolled in campus based tertiary study in 2018 and who attended a school in Benalla (RC) in 2017

Institution of study	Year 12 or equivalent completers	
	Number	Per cent
University		
Charles Sturt University	np	np
Deakin University	5	23.8
La Trobe University	5	23.8
Melbourne University	np	np
Monash University	np	np
RMIT University	np	np
Swinburne University	np	np
Victoria University	np	np
TAFE / VET		
Goulburn Ovens Institute of TAFE	np	np
Wodonga Institute of TAFE	np	np
Other TAFE	np	np
Total respondents in campus-based study	21	100.0

2.1 Year 12 or equivalent completers in campus-based tertiary study

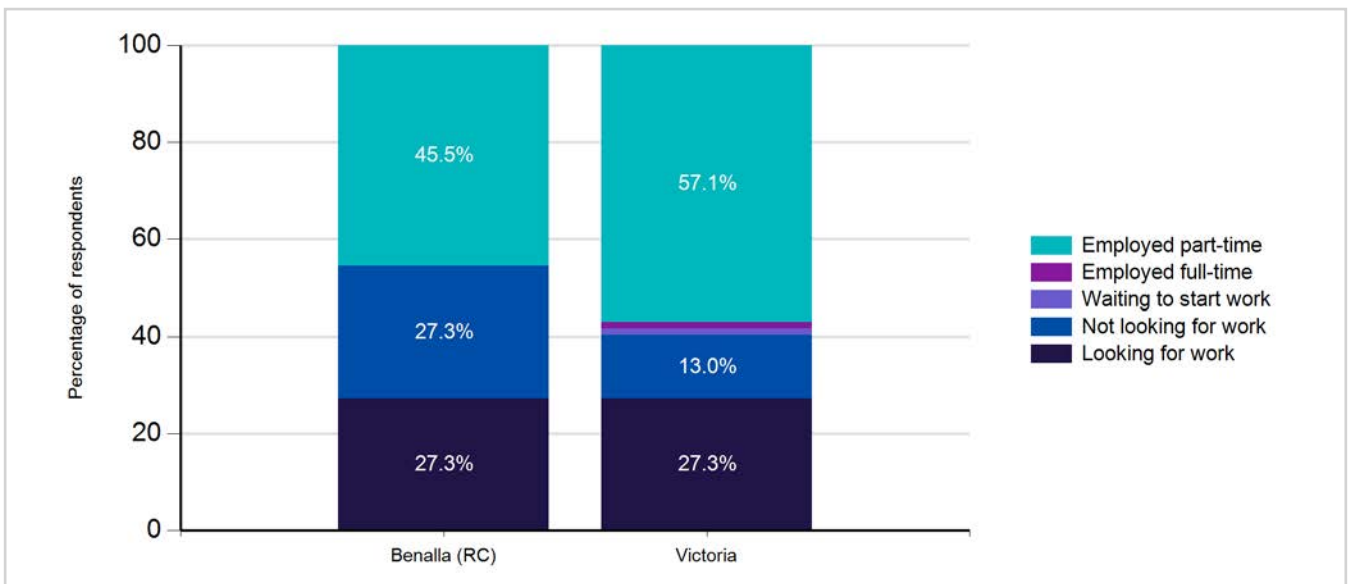
Table 9: Main field of study of Year 12 or equivalent completers who were enrolled in campus-based study in 2018, Benalla (RC) and Victoria

Main field of study	Benalla (RC)		Victoria	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Agriculture, Environmental and Related studies	np	np	287	1.5
Architecture and Building	np	np	573	3.0
Creative Arts	np	np	2319	12.3
Education	np	np	1071	5.7
Engineering and Related Technologies			1429	7.6
Food, Hospitality & Personal Services	np	np	210	1.1
General degree			np	np
Health	np	np	3662	19.4
Information Technology	np	np	773	4.1
Management and Commerce	np	np	3093	16.4
Mixed Field Programmes			56	0.3
Natural and Physical Sciences	np	np	2512	13.3
Other			68	0.4
Society and Culture	6	27.3	2795	14.8
Total respondents in campus-based study	22	100.0	18,851	100.0

Note:

Year 12 or equivalent completers who deferred a place in a tertiary-level program were allocated to their destination at the time of the survey and are not included in the data presented.

Figure 2: Labour force status of Year 12 or equivalent completers in campus-based tertiary study in 2018, Benalla (RC) and Victoria



Note:

Year 12 or equivalent completers who deferred a place in a tertiary-level program were allocated to their destination at the time of the survey and are not included in the data presented.

2.2 Year 12 or equivalent completers in apprenticeships and traineeships

Figure 3: Proportion of Year 12 or equivalent completers in an apprenticeship or traineeship in 2018, by gender, Benalla (RC) and Victoria

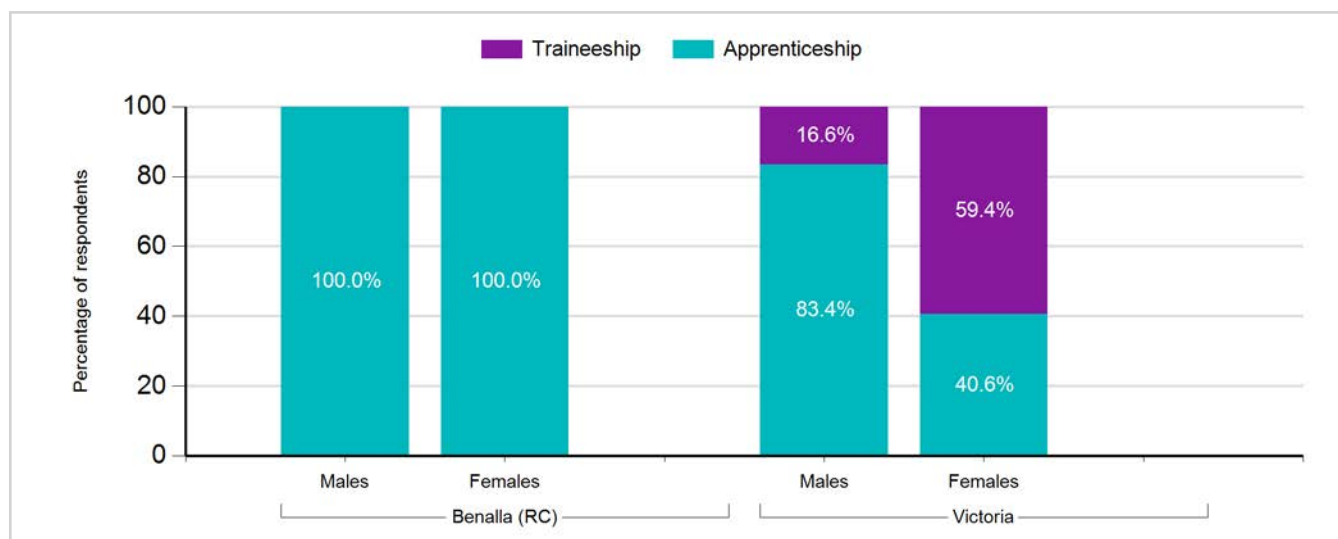


Table 10: Occupation groups of Year 12 or equivalent completers in an apprenticeship or traineeship in 2018, Benalla (RC) and Victoria

Occupation group	Benalla (RC)		Victoria	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Accounting, Finance & Management			37	1.6
Building & Construction			631	28.0
Cleaning			6	0.3
Clerks, Receptionists & Secretaries	np	np	120	5.3
Computing & IT			26	1.2
Drivers & Transport			8	0.4
Electrical & Electronics Trades	np	np	297	13.2
Engineering, Science & the Environment			41	1.8
Food, Hospitality & Tourism			215	9.5
Gardening, Farming & Fishing	np	np	97	4.3
Government & Defence			11	0.5
Health, Fitness, Hair & Beauty			182	8.1
Labourers, Factory & Machine Workers			49	2.2
Marketing & Sales Representatives			22	1.0
Media, the Arts & Printing			30	1.3
Metal & Engineering Trades			55	2.4
Motor Vehicle Service & Repair			168	7.5
Other			37	1.6
Sales Assistants & Storepersons			80	3.6
Social, Welfare & Security			17	0.8
Teaching, Childcare & Library			123	5.5
Total - all occupation groups	3	100.0	2,252	100.0

2.3 Year 12 or equivalent completers not continuing in education or training

Table 11: Reasons for not continuing study: Year 12 or equivalent completers in Benalla (RC) not in education or training at the time of the survey, 2014 to 2018

Survey Year	You wanted to start working / earning your own money	You just needed a break from study	You never planned or intended to study	The courses you were interested in were not available locally
	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
2014	66.7	66.7	33.3	33.3
2015	90.0	50.0	36.7	26.7
2016	73.3	40.0	40.0	0.0
2017	94.4	66.7	27.8	33.3
2018	89.5	63.2	15.8	31.6

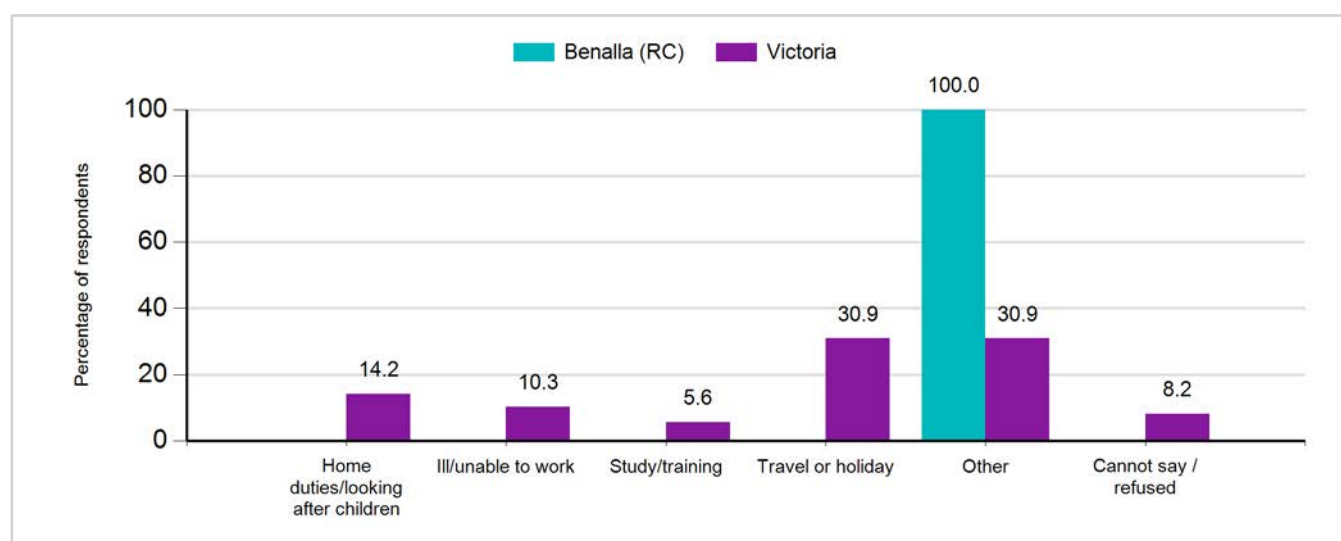
Note:

Respondents may have agreed to more than one statement.

Table 12: Likelihood of study in the next two years that would lead to a qualification, reported by Year 12 or equivalent completers not in education or training in 2018, Benalla (RC) and Victoria

Likelihood of future study	Benalla (RC)		Victoria	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Extremely likely	7	36.8	1655	40.8
Somewhat likely	10	52.6	1673	41.3
Not very likely	np	np	417	10.3
Not at all likely			164	4.0
Cannot say / refused	np	np	143	3.5
Total	19	100.0	4,052	100.0

Figure 4: Main activity reported by Year 12 or equivalent completers Not in the Labour Force, Education or Training (NILFET) in 2018, Benalla (RC) and Victoria



2.4 Year 12 or equivalent completers who deferred tertiary study

Deferred students are those who had been offered a place at university, TAFE or other tertiary institution, but had chosen to defer taking up the offer.

Figure 5: Proportion of Year 12 or equivalent completers who deferred tertiary study in Benalla (RC) and Victoria, 2014 to 2018

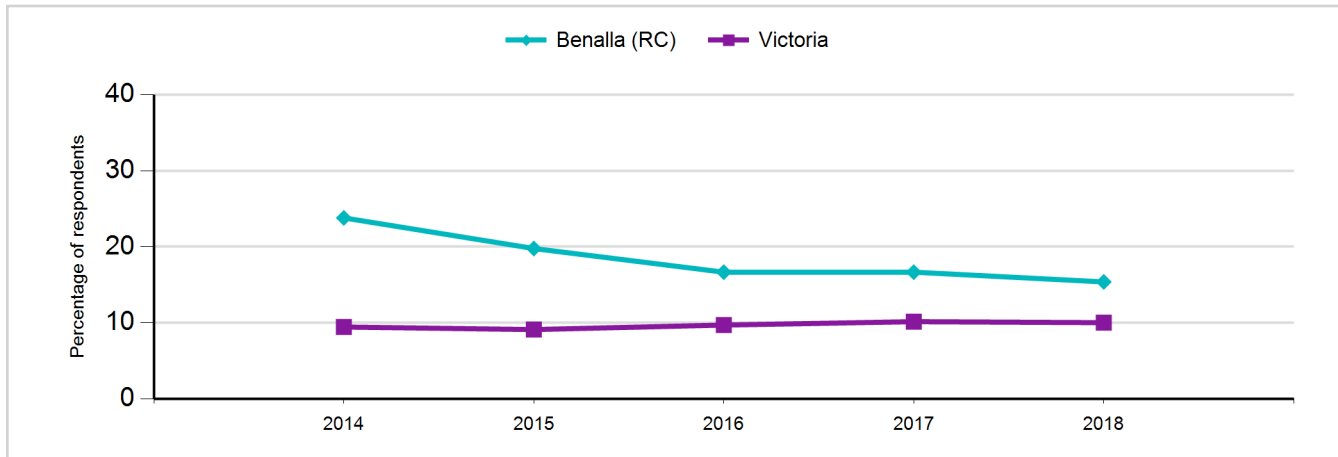


Figure 6: Reasons provided by Year 12 or equivalent completers for deferring tertiary study who exited school in 2017 from Benalla (RC) and Victoria



Note: Respondents may have agreed to more than one statement.

Table 13: Destinations of Year 12 or equivalent completers who deferred tertiary study from Benalla (RC) and Victoria, 2016 to 2018

Post-school destination of deferred students	Benalla (RC)			Victoria		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
Employed full-time	80.0	33.3	62.5	28.3	28.3	28.4
Employed part-time	10.0	55.6	37.5	55.0	54.9	56.6
Looking for work	10.0	11.1		12.4	12.3	11.0
NILFET				4.1	4.2	3.9
Unknown				0.1	0.3	0.1
Total respondents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note: NILFET = Not in the labour force, employment or training

2.5 Year 12 or equivalent completers who were employed

Table 14: Top 10 occupations in Victoria of Year 12 or equivalent completers who were employed at the time of the On Track survey, Benalla (RC) and Victoria 2018

Occupation	Benalla (RC)		Victoria	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Waiters	np	np	673	12.6
Sales Assistants	np	np	689	12.9
Checkout Operators & Cashiers	np	np	506	9.5
Storepersons			298	5.6
Kitchenhands			251	4.7
Counter Hands at Food Outlets	np	np	307	5.7
Factory Workers & Packers	np	np	215	4.0
Bar Attendants			146	2.7
Sport & Fitness			155	2.9
Teachers, Tutors & Teacher Aides			139	2.6
All other occupations	9	39.1	1,965	36.8
Total respondents	23	100.0	5,344	100.0

Table 15: Average hours worked per week, Year 12 or equivalent completers who were employed at the time of the On Track survey, Benalla (RC) and Victoria 2018

Average hours worked per week	Benalla (RC)		Victoria	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Less than 5 hours			71	1.4
5 - 9 hours			235	4.6
10 - 14 hours			438	8.5
15 - 19 hours	np	np	537	10.4
20 - 24 hours			796	15.5
25 - 29 hours	5	23.8	549	10.7
30 - 34 hours	np	np	677	13.1
35 - 39 hours	6	28.6	750	14.6
40 - 44 hours	np	np	688	13.4
45 - 49 hours			176	3.4
Greater than or equal to 50 hours	np	np	234	4.5
Total respondents	21	100.0	5,151	100.0

Table 16: Preference to be working full-time, Year 12 or equivalent completers who were employed at the time of the On Track survey, Benalla (RC) and Victoria 2018

Prefer to be working full-time	Benalla (RC)		Victoria	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Yes	7	70.0	1,992	58.2
No	np	np	1,193	34.9
Cannot say	np	np	235	6.9
Total respondents	10	100.0	3,420	100.0

Note: Part-time employment = less than 35 hours per week

3. Post-school destinations of Yr 12 non-completers

Table 17: Post-school destinations of Yr 12 non-completers who exited school in 2017, Benalla (RC) and Victoria

Post-school destination	Benalla (RC)		Victoria	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
In Education or Training	5	45.5	1,255	52.6
Bachelor degree			22	0.9
Certificates/diplomas	np	np	466	19.5
Certificate I-III	np	np	276	11.6
Certificate IV or higher			190	8.0
Apprenticeship/traineeship	np	np	767	32.1
Apprenticeship	np	np	680	28.5
Traineeship			87	3.6
Not in Education or Training	6	54.5	1,129	47.3
Employed	np	np	656	27.5
Employed full-time	np	np	268	11.2
Employed part-time	np	np	388	16.3
Looking for work	np	np	358	15.0
NILFET	np	np	115	4.8
Unknown			2	0.1
Total respondents	11	100.0	2,386	100.0

Note: NILFET = Not in the labour force, employment or training

Table 18: Post-school destinations of Yr 12 non-completers in Benalla (RC) and Victoria, 2014 to 2018

Post-school destination	Benalla (RC)					Victoria				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
Bachelor degree						0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9
Certificates/diplomas	23.8	33.3	np	40.0	np	28.1	25.8	23.6	18.9	19.5
Apprenticeship/traineeship	38.1	42.9	np	33.3	np	25.1	28.2	29.6	31.6	32.1
Employed	23.8	np	54.5	np	np	23.9	23.7	24.0	25.8	27.5
Looking for work	np	np	np	np	np	16.9	15.6	15.9	16.7	15.0
NILFET					np	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.8	4.8
Unknown						0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1

Note: NILFET = Not in the labour force, employment or training. The percentage of Yr 12 non-completers by post-school destination is sensitive to changes in respondent numbers and fluctuates year to year due to the small sample size in each cohort.

Figure 7: Reasons given by Yr 12 non-completers in 2017 for leaving school from Benalla (RC) and Victoria

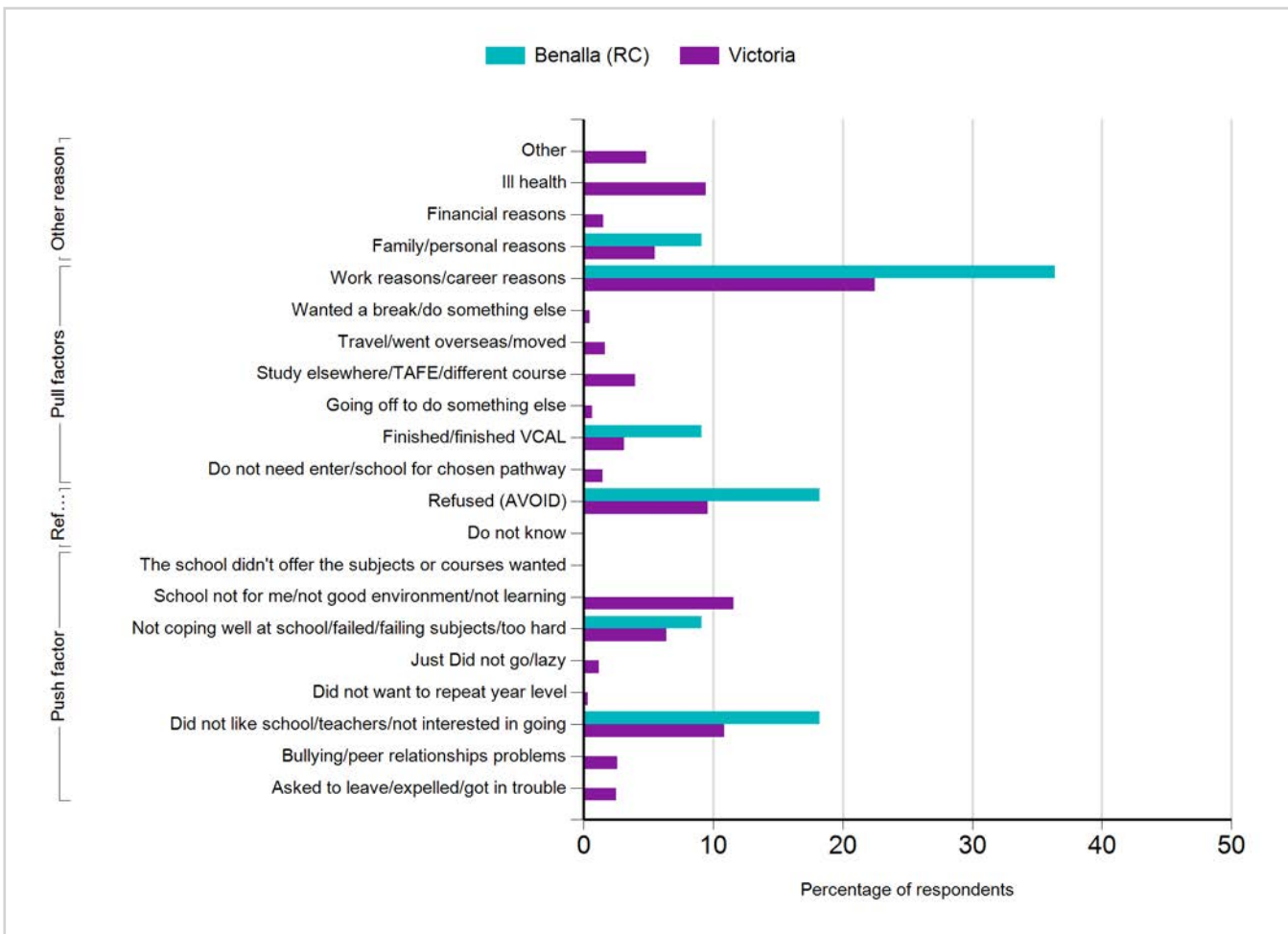


Table 19: Factors that would have motivated Yr 12 non-completers to stay in school, Benalla (RC) and Victoria, 2014 to 2018

Motivation factors for staying in schools		The school had a wider range of subjects	There were vocational programs or VET subjects in areas that interested you	There was more flexible scheduling of classes	You could have studied part-time while working
		Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
Benalla (RC)	2014	65.0	55.0	70.0	50.0
	2015	66.7	61.1	33.3	61.1
	2016	37.5	50.0	50.0	75.0
	2017	40.0	33.3	20.0	40.0
	2018	81.8	72.7	63.6	72.7
Victoria	2014	48.6	47.6	48.4	52.3
	2015	47.5	47.9	46.8	50.5
	2016	48.5	46.2	47.9	50.6
	2017	47.4	45.6	47.0	49.5
	2018	48.1	48.5	48.0	51.1

Note: Respondents may have agreed to more than one statement.

Figure 8: Year level studying when left school, Yr 12 non-completers in Benalla (RC) and Victoria, 2014 to 2018

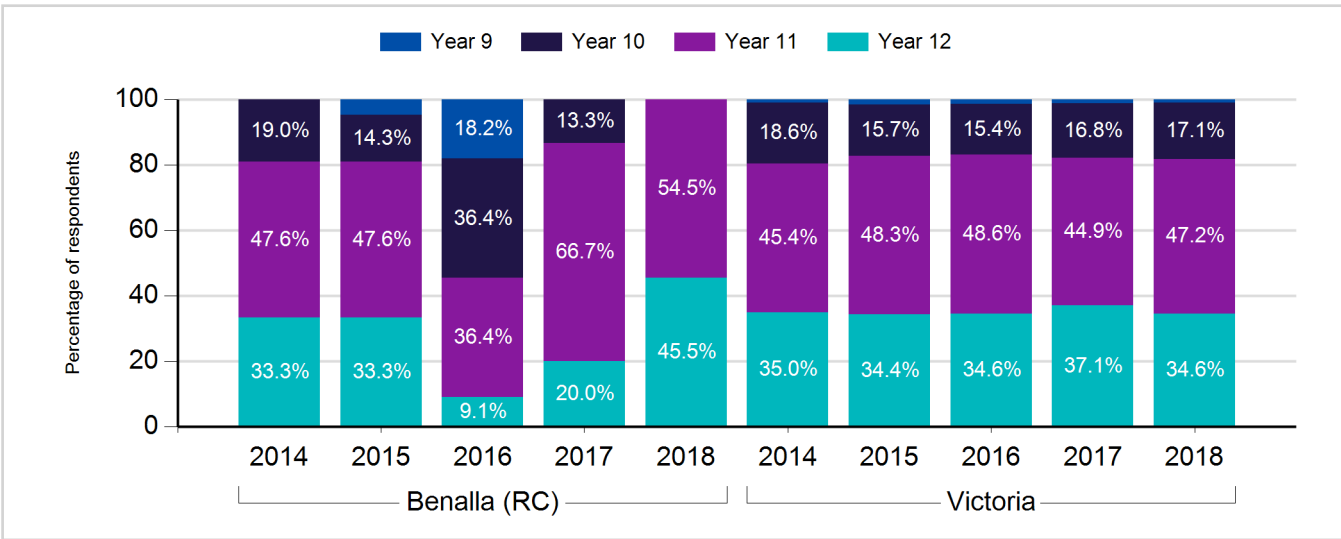


Figure 9: Reasons for not continuing education or training in 2018 for Yr 12 non-completers who exited school in 2017 from Benalla (RC) and Victoria,

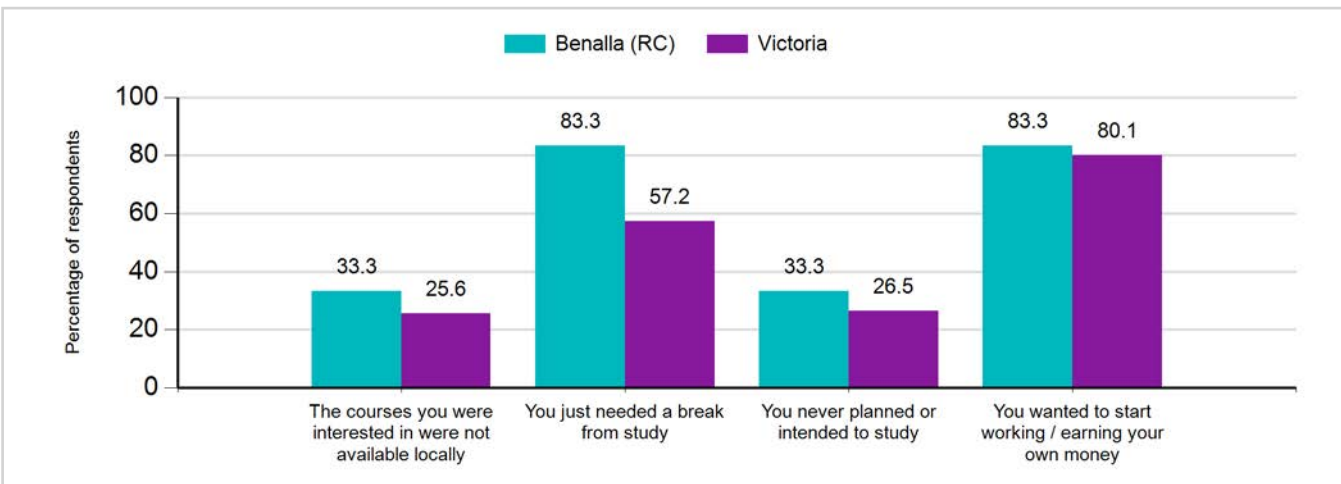


Table 20: Top 5 occupations in Victoria of Yr 12 non-completers not in education or training in 2018 who were employed at the time of the On Track survey, Benalla (RC) and Victoria

Occupation group	Benalla (RC)		Victoria	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Sales Assistants			56	9.2
Checkout Operators & Cashiers			42	6.9
Kitchenhands			61	10.0
Waiters			39	6.4
Factory Workers & Packers			32	5.2
All other occupations	np	np	380	62.3
Total working and not in education or training	np	np	610	100.0

4. Career advice activities participated in while at school

Figure 10: Career advice activities participated in while at school by 2017 school leavers from Benalla (RC) and Victoria

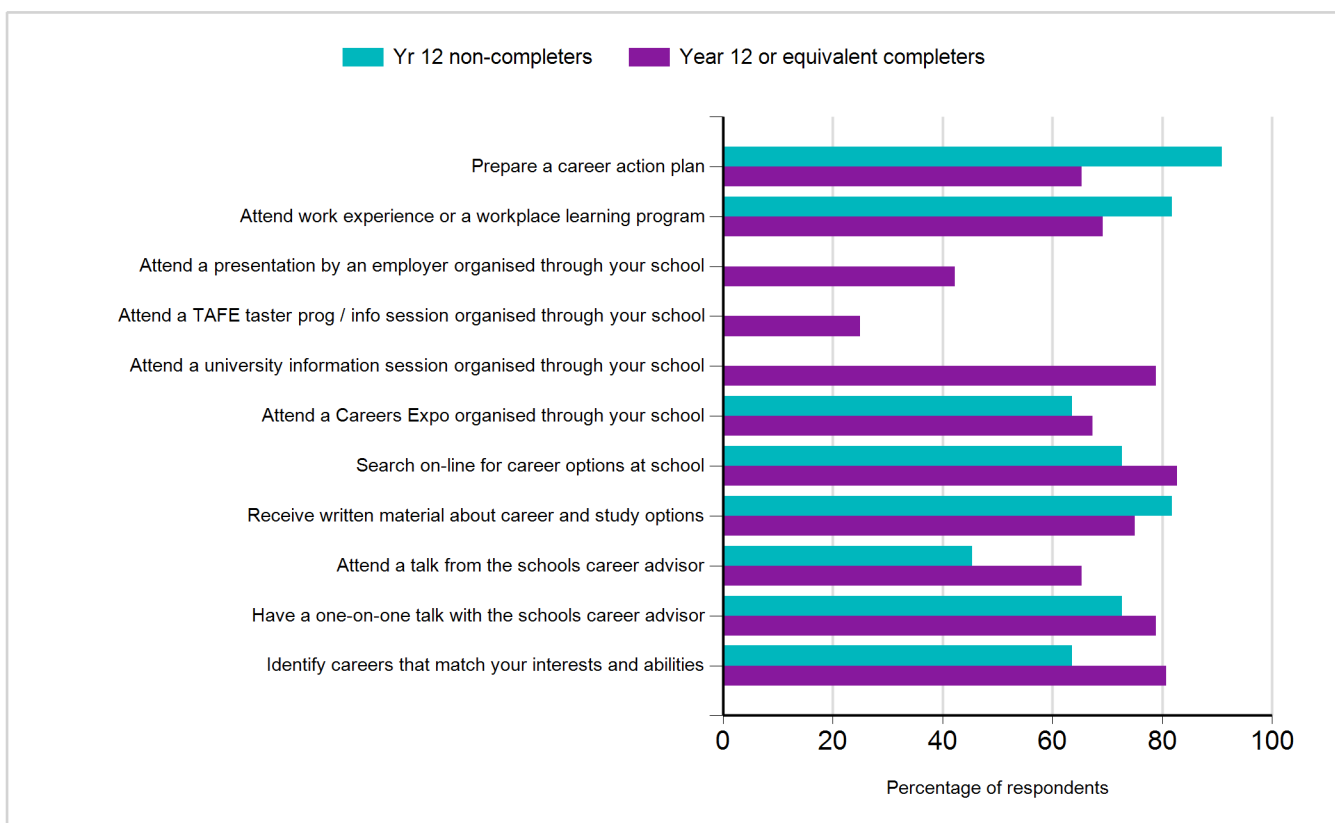


Table 21: Perceived usefulness of career advice received for students who exited in 2017 from Benalla (RC) and Victoria

Perceived usefulness of career advice received	Benalla (RC)		Victoria	
	Year 12 or equivalent completers	Yr 12 non-completers	Year 12 or equivalent completers	Yr 12 non-completers
	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
Very useful	30.8	np	27.8	18.6
Somewhat useful	42.3	54.5	51.5	44.2
Not very useful	17.3	np	14.1	19.5
Not at all useful	9.6	np	5.6	13.8
Did not receive any advice / Cannot say			1.0	3.9
Total respondents (Number)	52	11	27,861	2,276

Table 22: Follow-up action taken on career action plans by students who exited in 2017 from Benalla (RC) and Victoria

Career action plan follow-up	Year 12 or equivalent completers		Yr 12 non-completers	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Total respondents	52	100.0	11	100.0
Prepared a career action plan while at school	34	65.4	10	90.9
(Of those who prepared a plan) - Had a copy of this plan when they left school	30	88.2	np	np

Benalla (RC)

Career action plan follow-up	Year 12 or equivalent completers		Yr 12 non-completers	
Question	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
(Of those that had a copy of their plan when they left school) - Followed up on actions in their plan	13	43.3	np	np