



# Aboriginal Early Childhood Community Profile

## Summary sheet for the Shire of Melton \*

### Local demographics for young children aged 0 to 8 years and their families <sup>1</sup>

- There were 506 Aboriginal persons counted in Melton (S), representing 0.6 per cent of the local population.
- 91 young children made up 18.0 per cent of the Aboriginal population of Melton (S).
- Of the 12,192 families counted in Melton (S) with children under 15 and/or dependent students aged 15-24 years, 61.2 per cent had at least one child aged 0 to 8 years. 74 (1.0 per cent) of these families were Aboriginal.
- The family composition of Aboriginal families in Victoria with young children was almost equally divided between couple families and one parent families. In Melton (S), 50.0 per cent of Aboriginal families with young children were couple families and 50.0 per cent were one parent families.
- The median weekly income for Aboriginal couple families in Victoria with young children (\$1,073) was more than double that of Aboriginal one parent families (\$510). The median weekly family income for Aboriginal families with young children in Melton (S) was \$1,083 for couple families and \$669 for one parent families.

### Early childhood indicators of how young Aboriginal children are faring <sup>2</sup>

- The percentage of Aboriginal children seen at the 3.5 year key ages and stages visit in the Western Metropolitan region was 44.9 per cent, compared to 40.3 per cent across Victoria.
- 48.7 per cent of Aboriginal young children in the Western Metropolitan region were re-reported to child protection services within 12 months of a notification, compared to 40.9 per cent in Victoria.
- The rate of child protection substantiations in the Western Metropolitan region was 52.8 per 1000 Aboriginal children aged 0 to 8 years, compared to a rate of 68.2 for Aboriginal young children across Victoria.
- 100.0 per cent of children in Melton (S) were fully immunised at age 1, 92.3 per cent were fully immunised at age 2 and 100.0 per cent were fully immunised at age 5.
- In 2008, there were 12 Aboriginal children enrolled in four year old kindergarten in Melton (S).
- Over the three year period from 2006 to 2008, 80.0 per cent of Aboriginal students enrolled in government schools in Melton (S) were achieving a reading accuracy score of 90% or more on Level 1 texts in Prep, 95.8 per cent of Aboriginal Year 1 students were reading Level 5 texts with 90-100% accuracy and 92.3 per cent of Aboriginal Year 2 students were reading Level 15 texts with over 90% accuracy.
- Over the three year period from 2005-06 to 2007-08, the rate of asthma separations for Aboriginal children aged 0 to 8 years in the Western Metropolitan region was 14.5 per 1000 Aboriginal children aged 0 to 8 years. The rate of hospital separations for asthma across Victoria during this period was 7.7 per 1000 Aboriginal young children.
- Over the three year period from 2004-05 to 2006-07, the teenage birth rate in Aboriginal women in the Western Metropolitan region was moderately higher than that of non-Aboriginal women.

*Note: Due to the small population of Aboriginal young children and their families in the local area, large percentage variations may be the result of minor changes in the actual numbers.*

*\* Data for the broader region which contains the local government area may be supplemented where there are quality or confidentiality issues with the local area data.*

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All data sourced from the *Aboriginal Early Childhood Community Profiles* - DEECD

1. 2006 Census of Population and Housing, ABS.

2. 2007-08 financial year administrative data, unless otherwise stated.